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ABSTRACT

This is the eighth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, fulltime freshmen. Data are based on responses from 129,733 freshmen entering 360 institutions to the Student Information Form (SIF), the survey instrument. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. National norms are categorized according to type of institution and type of control for: men, women, and all freshmen; universities by selectivity level, by sex; 4-year colleges by selectivity level; and geographic region, by sex. Appendices give institutions participating in the ACE/UCLA cooperative institutional research program and the 1973 Student Information Form. (MJM)

THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1973

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COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL
RESEARCH PROGRAM

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THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1973

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Table of Contents

		<u>Page</u>
	List of Tables	
I	Introduction	1
II	The 1973 Data	2
III	The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design	4
IV	Weighting Procedures	6
V	The Student Information Form	8
VI	1973 National Norms	12
VII	References	15
VIII	1973 National Norms	
IX	A. Type of Institution and Type of Control for;	
	1. Men	19
	2. Women	29
	3. All Freshmen	39
	B. Universities by Selectivity Level, by Sex	49
	C. Four-year Colleges by Selectivity Level	59
	D. Geographic Region, by Sex	69
X	APPENDIX A: Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program	81
XI	APPENDIX B: 1973 Student Information Form	89

Table of Contents (Continued)

		<u>Page</u>
XII	APPENDIX C: Region Categories and Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items	
	A. Region Categories.....	95
	B. Probable Major Field of Study.....	96
	C. Probable Occupation.....	97
XIII	APPENDIX D: Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons.....	101
XIV	APPENDIX E: Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution.....	107

List of Tables and Figures

I	Figure A: 1973 Data Bank Population.....	5
II	Table 1: 1973 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms.....	7
III	Table 2: Use of 1973 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys.....	10
IV	Table 3: Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1973.....	11
V	Table D-1: Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Size.....	103

The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 1973

This is the eighth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is a part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher education system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of colleges on students (Astin et al., 1966). During the past seven years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (American Council on Education, 1972).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in guidance, counseling, administration, educational research, policy analysis, and manpower planning, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.¹

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program

¹Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Surveys were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and for men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. A substantial increase in the number of groups (in prior years data for only 24 norm groups have been reported) was made this year in order to provide a more detailed basis for normative comparisons. The elaboration of normative groups for 1973 was principally in terms of the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962).

The 1973 Data

Although 318,178 entering freshmen at 579 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1973 survey, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 189,733 freshmen entering 360 institutions; this institutional figure includes 320 prior and 40 new participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1973 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included

in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.²

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1973 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1973 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.³

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. In the 1972 and 1973 surveys, special care was taken to define these enrollment statuses; in earlier surveys, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. For this and last year's freshman surveys, all students who

²Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

³A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. These surveys do not include students attending proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they do include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs.

did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in 1973 or had never attended any institution for credit.

The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1973 survey is identical to that used in 1971 and 1972 (see Figure A), except that an additional stratification cell was created by dividing the two-year black colleges into public and private. The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report and in Creager (1968).

The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1972). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1972 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1973 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,588.

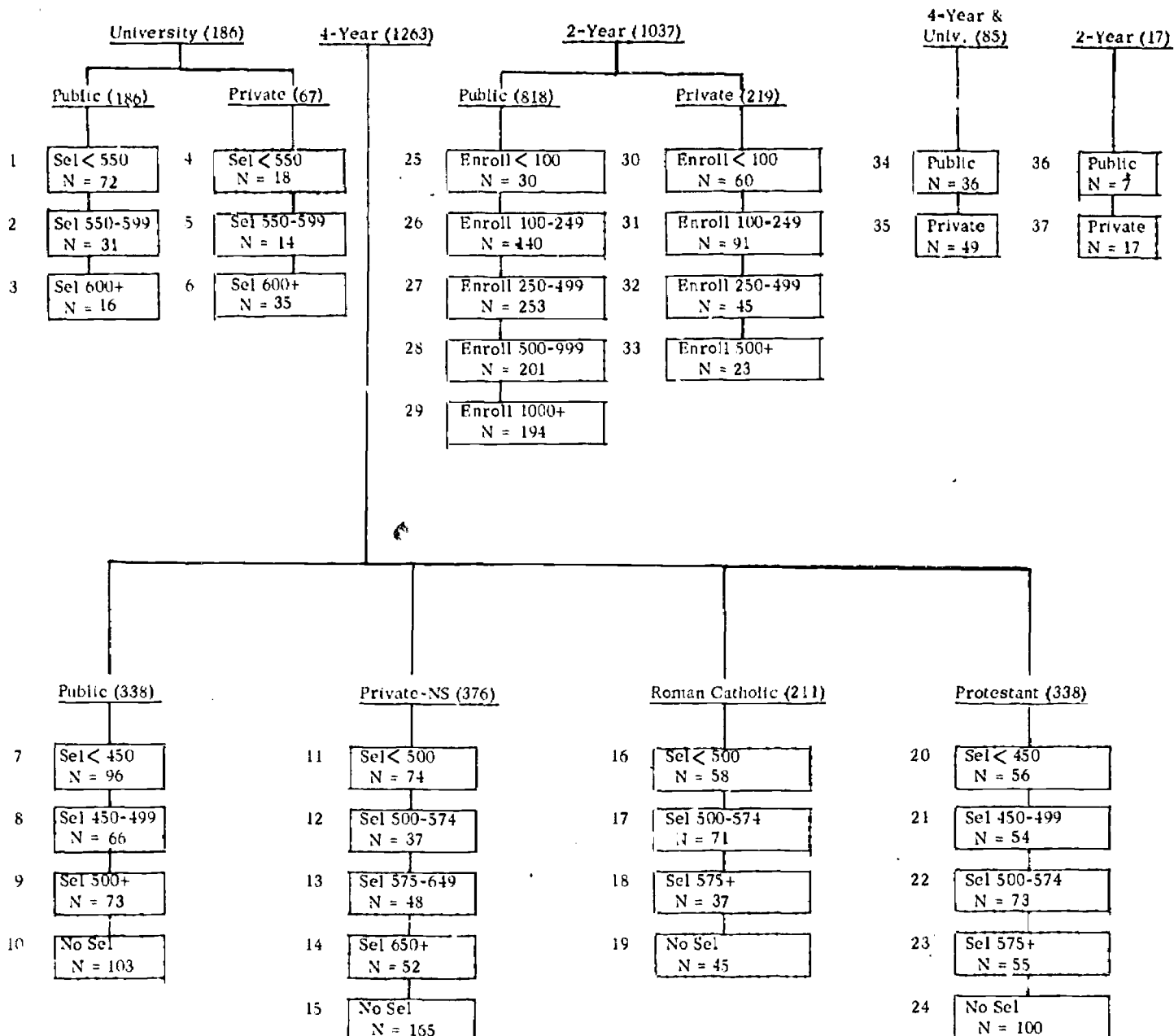
Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the

Figure A

1973 Data Bank Population (N = 2588)

Predominantly White
Institutions (N = 2486)

Predominantly Black
Institutions (N = 102)



^aSelectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is described in detail in the 1968 National Norms for Entering Freshmen, Page 3. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,569 institutions were invited to participate in the 1973 survey. Of these, 770 (30.0 percent) participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,799 (70.0 percent) were new invitees. A total of 623 (24.2 percent) institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 527 participating in the 1972 survey, 472 (89.6 percent) accepted again in 1973.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 44 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 579 (93.0 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1973 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in CIRP in any of the eight years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated, and its status in the 1973 survey.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the number of freshmen entering

Table 1

1973 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell For Sampling		Number of Institutions		Cell Weights ^a Applied to		
		Popu- lation	Participants		Data Collected From	
			Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women
<u>Public University</u>						
	Selectivity:					
1.	Less than 550	72	21	10	6.0	6.2
2.	550-599	31	7	4	8.4	7.8
3.	600 or more	16	8	5	3.0	3.4
<u>Private University</u>						
	Selectivity:					
4.	Less than 550	18	10	5	2.0	2.3
5.	550-599	14	10	5	2.0	2.0
6.	600 or more	35	19	7	5.4	6.6
<u>4-Year Public College</u>						
	Selectivity:					
7.	Less than 450	96	14	6	12.0	12.3
8.	450-499	66	13	8	9.6	8.0
9.	500 or more	74	18	11	6.6	15.3
10.	Unknown	103	27	8	9.0	9.2
<u>4-Year Private Nonsectarian</u>						
	Selectivity:					
11.	Less than 500	74	15	6	13.3	7.3
12.	500-574	37	14	9	3.6	3.0
13.	575-649	48	27	20	2.3	2.2
14.	650 or more	52	31	24	1.7	2.3
15.	Unknown	165	26	11	7.1	9.1
<u>4-Year Catholic</u>						
	Selectivity:					
16.	Less than 500	58	17	11	4.0	5.5
17.	500-574	71	25	16	4.1	4.1
18.	575 or more	37	17	13	3.2	2.4
19.	Unknown	45	8	6	5.1	7.5
<u>4-Year Protestant</u>						
	Selectivity:					
20.	Less than 450	56	14	7	6.4	11.0
21.	450-499	54	13	10	5.3	6.9
22.	500-574	73	30	27	2.9	2.9
23.	575 or more	55	31	25	1.8	1.9
24.	Unknown	100	8	6	18.2	17.7
<u>2-Year Public</u>						
	Enrollment:					
25, 26.	Less than 250	170	11	6	34.9	28.9
27.	250-499	253	22	11	22.5	25.5
28.	500-999	201	15	13	15.9	16.6
29.	1,000 or more	194	21	11	16.5	15.0
<u>2-Year Private</u>						
	Enrollment:					
30.	Less than 100	59	14	9	7.0	6.9
31.	100-249	91	20	17	7.2	5.1
32.	250-499	45	9	7	6.7	6.3
33.	500 or more	23	44	4	5.3	10.3
<u>Predominantly Black</u>						
34.	Public 4-year	36	17	10	3.4	3.0
35.	Private 4-year	49	20	9	6.9	4.2
36, 37.	Public and private 2-year	17	3	2	6.5	4.7

^aRatio between the number of 1972 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the ACE sample.

sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1973 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1973 survey, these weights were derived from 1972 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1973 as in 1972.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1973 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1973 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.⁴

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1973. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input

⁴Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., freshmen were asked for the first time in 1973 how many credit hours they were planning to take in the fall term) or modified from previous years (e.g., year graduated from high school). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet the changing informational and research needs. Table 2 lists 1973 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, and administrators. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1974 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the CIRP Advisory Committee (see inside front cover).

Each year, four tape files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses;

Table 2

Use of 1973 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys^a

1973 Item No.	1973 Item Description	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1.	Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2.	Citizenship	X	-	X	X	-	-	-
3.	Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4.	Admissions data	X	-	-	X	X	X	-
5.	Distance of college from home	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
6.	Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
7.	Enrollment status	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Prior credit at same institution	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	X	-
10.	Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
11.	Average high school grade	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
12.	Reasons for choice of particular college	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
13.	Credit hours taken during fall term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Veteran status	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
15.	Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
16.	Religious preference of student and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
17.	Marital status	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
18.	Current number of children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Expected number of children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Parents' and spouse's education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
21.	Parental family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
22.	Number of siblings; number of siblings in college	-	-	-	X	-	-	X
23.	Employment status of parents	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.	Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
25.	Sources of financial support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
26.	Residence during fall term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.	Financial independence of student	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28.	Student's total income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29.	Political self-characterization	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
30.	Student's career choice and parents' and spouse's occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31.	Items important in choosing long-term career	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32.	Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	-
33.	Choice of undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
34.	Values (life goals)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
35.	Chances that certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

^aThe content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

Table 3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1973

	Number of Institutions Used in Norms	Number of Actual Participants	Number of 1973 Entering Freshmen ^a		
			Weighted Totals Number	% Men	% Women
All institutions	360	189,733	1,648,956	52.8	47.2
All 2-year colleges	80	31,797	674,727	55.4	44.6
All 4-year colleges	243	92,985	591,286	49.1	50.9
All universities	37	61,951	382,943	54.1	45.9
Predominantly black colleges	22	7,853	38,007	48.9	51.1
2-year public colleges	43	25,058	624,207	56.1	43.9
2-year private colleges	37	6,739	50,520	47.1	52.9
4-year public colleges	43	31,867	324,890	48.2	51.8
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	73	27,180	121,921	54.0	46.0
4-year Protestant colleges	81	23,150	96,251	47.8	52.2
4-year Catholic colleges	46	10,788	48,194	45.3	54.7
Public universities	20	43,524	303,272	52.7	47.3
Private universities	17	21,427	79,671	59.5	40.5
4-year public-low selectivity	24	16,843	165,098	49.0	51.0
4-year public-medium selectivity	8	6,509	70,906	48.5	51.5
4-year public-high selectivity	11	8,515	88,886	46.4	53.6
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity	20	7,637	71,944	56.2	43.8
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	9	3,813	13,544	44.9	55.1
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	20	6,988	17,353	58.7	41.3
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	24	8,742	19,110	47.9	52.1
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity	19	3,386	36,420	47.0	53.0
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	37	9,195	37,579	47.6	52.4
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	25	10,569	22,252	49.5	50.5
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity	17	3,274	18,630	44.5	55.5
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	16	4,026	19,067	48.5	51.5
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	13	3,488	10,497	41.1	58.9
Public universities-low selectivity	11	20,904	166,381	51.9	48.1
Public universities-medium selectivity	4	8,711	83,319	53.9	46.1
Public universities-high selectivity	5	13,909	53,572	53.1	46.9
Private universities-low selectivity	5	7,662	19,356	58.5	41.5
Private universities-medium selectivity	5	7,284	17,238	55.3	44.7
Private universities-high selectivity	7	6,481	43,077	61.5	38.5
Public predominantly black colleges	13	5,639	24,323	51.0	49.0
Private predominantly black colleges	9	2,214	13,684	45.2	54.8
Region of institution:					
East	119	69,393	680,911	53.3	46.7
Midwest	102	52,482	344,310	53.0	47.0
South	92	42,313	368,029	50.7	49.3
West	47	25,545	255,692	54.5	45.5

^aFirst-time, full-time.

(3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin and Boruch, 1970).

1973 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1973 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1973 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.) Of the 38 norms groups, the following 21 are new for 1973: breakouts of black colleges into public and private (2), and breakouts on selectivity level for public universities (3), private universities (3), public colleges (3), private-nonsectarian colleges (4), Protestant colleges (3), and Roman Catholic colleges (3). Omitted from the norms groups this year were technical institutions (1) and breakouts of institutions by sex (6).⁵

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

<u>Selectivity Level</u>	<u>Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level</u>
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 22
very high	14

⁵"Technical institutions" as a group has been substantially reduced in size in recent years, primarily because many such institutions have changed their status to "universities." Also, because so many formerly single-sex colleges have recently become coeducational, the characteristics of various norms groups based on institutional sex have also changed radically. (It should be kept in mind, however, that separate sex norms are provided.)

In previous reports of CIRP national norms, the various selectivity levels have been shown (e.g., Figure A), but no information on the precise meaning of these levels has been provided. However, since for the 1973 report we are reporting normative data separately for colleges in different selectivity levels, we decided that it would be helpful to provide more explicit definitions of each selectivity level:

<u>Selectivity Level</u>	<u>Approximate range of mean test scores of student bodies entering institutions in that level</u>	
	<u>ACT Composite</u>	<u>SAT V + M</u>
low	22 or less	999 or less
medium	23 - 25	1,000 - 1,149
high	25 - 28	1,150 - 1,249
very high	28 or greater ⁶	1,250 or greater

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 30 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 15 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 10 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 10 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.⁷ (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

⁶The cutting point between high and very high selectivity levels falls at the midpoint of an ACT score of 28.

⁷A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g., probable major field of study) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as within any single category.

To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

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17/18

1973 National Norms

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

-19-

	All				Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges			
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities		Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Feet- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Age by December 31, 1973																
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
17	3.3	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.6	3.2	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.1	7.0	3.0	5.1	
18	71.9	54.9	75.9	79.0	59.6	65.0	62.7	76.2	77.0	71.5	78.6	78.7	79.8	57.6	63.7	
19	17.9	20.0	17.3	15.2	21.9	19.6	25.2	17.0	15.9	21.0	15.4	16.2	11.8	22.0	21.4	
20	2.4	3.8	1.7	0.9	4.9	3.7	4.8	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	4.5	5.9	
21	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.4	
22	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.7	
23-25	1.4	2.8	0.6	0.3	3.3	2.9	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	4.5	0.9	
26-29	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.4	
30 or older	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.5	
Citizenship																
native born U.S. citizen	94.8	92.3	96.4	97.2	94.0	92.1	94.8	96.9	95.3	96.3	96.4	97.7	95.2	94.0	94.1	
naturalized U.S. citizen	2.7	3.8	2.1	1.6	4.9	3.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	5.4	4.0	
not a U.S. citizen	2.4	3.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	3.9	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.8	0.6	1.9	
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	89.1	96.5	87.8	95.7	1.0	86.2	90.1	87.7	88.5	84.3	93.8	96.5	92.9	1.4	0.1	
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.0	7.7	9.6	2.3	99.2	7.7	7.1	9.7	8.5	14.3	2.3	1.9	3.6	97.8	98.8	
American Indian	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	
Oriental	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	
Puerto Rican-American	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	
Other	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.1	
Year Graduated From High School																
1973	91.6	85.6	95.5	96.8	87.9	85.4	89.4	95.5	95.4	95.2	96.5	96.5	97.8	85.1	93.4	
1972	3.5	5.2	2.5	2.0	4.2	5.2	5.1	2.4	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.3	4.5	3.6	
1971	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.5	
1970 or earlier	2.6	5.1	1.0	0.6	5.5	5.3	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	7.7	1.1	
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	
never completed high school	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	
Average Grade in High School																
A OR A+	5.9	1.5	7.1	11.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	6.9	8.9	5.7	6.3	9.0	21.8	1.3	1.6	
A-	7.4	2.3	9.3	13.8	1.8	2.2	3.0	8.7	11.1	8.9	8.7	12.3	18.8	1.5	2.3	
B+	17.0	10.4	20.2	24.1	13.2	10.5	9.6	20.2	20.9	18.4	21.2	24.0	24.5	13.1	13.3	
B	24.1	22.5	25.6	24.9	17.4	22.8	18.0	26.2	25.0	23.5	27.1	26.7	18.9	15.1	21.8	
B-	14.0	20.9	17.3	13.6	20.8	21.0	19.3	17.2	16.4	18.5	17.4	14.9	9.2	19.7	22.9	
C+	14.0	19.6	11.5	7.4	20.6	19.6	20.1	11.8	9.8	13.3	11.3	8.3	4.4	21.4	19.1	
C	13.1	21.7	8.6	4.2	23.6	21.3	26.7	8.7	7.2	11.1	7.7	4.7	2.3	26.3	18.1	
D	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.9	
Distance From Home to College																
5 miles or less	13.6	23.1	7.7	5.1	11.8	24.0	8.9	8.6	5.4	5.9	11.7	5.2	5.0	13.1	9.0	
6-10 miles	15.4	25.1	8.8	7.2	12.2	26.2	8.3	10.3	7.5	4.1	11.6	7.0	8.0	14.6	7.5	
11-50 miles	24.2	31.5	19.3	18.0	18.8	31.9	26.8	20.4	18.9	15.0	21.8	17.8	18.4	24.8	7.0	
51-100 miles	12.3	7.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	6.7	16.8	14.0	15.5	15.5	16.4	20.6	7.5	17.2	12.7	
101-500 miles	25.3	9.7	34.5	40.6	27.3	8.3	29.2	33.0	37.1	39.0	28.4	43.4	31.1	25.2	31.5	
more than 500 miles	0.1	3.3	14.9	11.5	14.2	2.9	9.5	13.6	15.6	20.6	10.2	6.0	30.0	5.1	32.2	

Distance From Home to College
 5 miles or less
 6-10 miles
 11-50 miles
 51-100 miles
 101-500 miles
 more than 500 miles

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program										Fall 1973										Weighted National Norms for Freshman Men										
	All					Predomi- nantly Black					2-Year Colleges					4-Year Colleges					Universities					Predominantly Black Colleges					
	All Instl. Tutions	2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private		
Number of College Applications																															
this college only	47.6	59.1	36.4	42.6	41.5	59.6	53.0	39.9	29.4	38.2	28.3	49.9	17.7	48.3	27.9	19.7	15.7	19.2	19.7	17.7	49.9	17.7	48.3	27.9	19.7	15.7	19.2	19.7	17.7	49.9	17.7
one other	16.5	16.9	20.5	18.8	19.4	16.6	21.0	21.3	17.8	20.6	22.0	19.7	15.7	19.2	19.7	15.7	19.2	19.7	15.7	19.2	19.7	15.7	19.2	19.7	15.7	19.2	19.7	15.7	19.2	19.7	15.7
two others	14.7	11.7	17.9	15.5	18.7	11.6	14.2	17.2	18.7	17.6	21.6	14.4	19.0	17.0	17.6	21.6	14.4	19.0	17.0	17.6	21.6	14.4	19.0	17.0	17.6	21.6	14.4	19.0	17.0	17.6	21.6
three others	9.1	6.7	11.6	9.9	11.4	6.6	7.4	10.1	14.0	12.3	14.2	8.0	16.4	8.9	12.3	14.2	8.0	16.4	8.9	12.3	14.2	8.0	16.4	8.9	12.3	14.2	8.0	16.4	8.9	12.3	14.2
four others	4.9	2.9	6.6	6.2	4.3	2.9	2.9	5.6	9.5	6.0	6.9	4.2	12.9	3.0	6.9	4.2	12.9	3.0	6.9	4.2	12.9	3.0	6.9	4.2	12.9	3.0	6.9	4.2	12.9	3.0	6.9
five others	2.7	1.6	3.6	3.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.9	5.7	2.9	4.3	2.0	8.5	1.5	3.3	2.0	8.5	1.5	3.3	2.0	8.5	1.5	3.3	2.0	8.5	1.5	3.3	2.0	8.5	1.5	3.3
more than five others	2.5	1.1	3.4	3.6	2.5	1.1	0.7	3.1	5.0	2.4	2.6	1.8	9.7	1.9	3.7	1.8	9.7	1.9	3.7	1.8	9.7	1.9	3.7	1.8	9.7	1.9	3.7	1.8	9.7	1.9	3.7
Number of College Acceptances																															
this college only	41.6	53.0	32.8	37.2	28.6	53.4	47.4	36.5	25.6	34.8	25.6	44.1	16.8	33.9	19.7	26.3	23.0	20.2	26.6	16.8	44.1	16.8	33.9	19.7	26.3	23.0	20.2	26.6	16.8	44.1	16.8
one other	25.7	24.7	27.0	25.4	29.6	24.4	29.0	27.5	26.0	27.1	26.9	26.3	23.0	31.4	26.5	26.3	23.0	31.4	26.5	26.3	23.0	31.4	26.5	26.3	23.0	31.4	26.5	26.3	23.0	31.4	26.5
two others	17.4	13.6	20.5	18.6	22.6	13.5	15.5	18.6	23.2	20.6	24.5	16.7	24.1	20.2	26.6	16.7	24.1	20.2	26.6	23.2	20.6	24.5	16.7	24.1	20.2	26.6	23.2	20.6	24.5	16.7	24.1
three others	8.9	5.6	11.2	10.4	12.4	5.6	5.8	9.6	14.1	10.9	13.6	7.9	18.0	9.3	17.3	7.9	18.0	9.3	17.3	14.1	10.9	13.6	7.9	18.0	9.3	17.3	14.1	10.9	13.6	7.9	18.0
four others	3.7	1.8	4.9	4.7	3.2	1.9	1.9	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.7	3.0	9.6	2.5	4.5	3.0	9.6	2.5	4.5	6.5	4.0	5.7	3.0	9.6	2.5	4.5	6.5	4.0	5.7	3.0	9.6
five others	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.1	4.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	4.1	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.1	4.1	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.1	4.1
more than five others	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	4.5	1.3	3.6	0.9	4.5	1.3	3.6	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	4.5	1.3	3.6	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	4.5
Highest Degree Planned Here																															
none	7.1	11.9	4.5	2.5	5.5	12.0	11.8	5.3	2.9	4.9	3.4	2.9	1.0	6.6	3.2	2.9	1.0	6.6	3.2	4.9	3.4	2.9	1.0	6.6	3.2	4.9	3.4	2.9	1.0	6.6	3.2
associate (or equivalent)	27.1	63.2	2.5	0.9	7.9	63.7	55.8	2.5	3.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	11.2	1.3	3.4	1.0	11.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	11.2	1.3	3.4	1.0	11.2	1.3	3.4	1.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	48.4	15.2	76.1	65.5	58.2	14.5	24.5	75.1	75.4	79.2	79.2	66.5	62.1	52.2	70.1	66.5	62.1	52.2	70.1	75.4	79.2	79.2	66.5	62.1	52.2	70.1	66.5	62.1	52.2	70.1	66.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.1	3.2	10.9	16.5	19.9	3.1	3.2	12.0	10.4	8.3	10.1	16.6	16.5	21.9	16.0	16.6	16.5	21.9	16.0	10.4	8.3	10.1	16.6	16.5	21.9	16.0	16.6	16.5	21.9	16.0	16.6
Ph.D., OR Ed.D.	1.9	0.9	1.7	3.9	4.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	3.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	3.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	3.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	3.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	3.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.	2.2	0.6	1.4	6.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	5.4	8.7	0.7	1.3	5.4	8.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.6	5.4	8.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.6	5.4	8.7
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)	1.5	0.6	1.0	3.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.5	3.2	5.3	0.7	1.7	3.2	5.3	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	3.2	5.3	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	3.2	5.3
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
other	2.4	4.2	1.6	0.7	1.7	4.3	2.3	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.8
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																															
none	3.2	5.1	2.2	1.4	4.1	5.3	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	0.9	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.5	0.9	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	0.9	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	0.9
associate (or equivalent)	5.0	11.3	1.0	0.3	2.2	11.7	6.8	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.4	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.4	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	28.5	36.9	23.4	22.0	20.1	36.7	39.3	25.3	20.9	22.3	20.1	25.4	11.1	23.9	13.4	25.4	11.1	23.9	13.4	20.9	22.3	20.1	25.4	11.1	23.9	13.4	25.4	11.1	23.9	13.4	25.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.4	26.1	34.0	28.5	38.4	25.9	28.5	36.8	30.9	31.0	29.5	30.1	23.2	39.0	37.3	30.1	23.2	39.0	37.3	30.9	31.0	29.5	30.1	23.2	39.0	37.3	30.1	23.2	39.0	37.3	30.1
Ph.D. OR Ed.D.	12.1	5.7	15.2	16.8	18.2	6.6	7.5	15.2	15.8	14.6	13.6	15.3	21.9	16.8	20.9	15.3	21.9	16.8	20.9	15.8	14.6	13.6	15.3	21.9	16.8	20.9	15.3	21.9	16.8	20.9	15.3
M.L.S., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.	10.8	5.0	12.4	17.8	7.3	5.0	5.2	10.0	14.1	15.2	18.9	15.7	24.6	3.6	13.9	15.7	24.6	3.6	13.9	14.1	15.2	18.9	15.7	24.6	3.6	13.9	15.7	24.6	3.6	13.9	15.7
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)	7.5	3.8	8.9	11.4	6.3	3.8	3.5	7.6	10.4	9.4	12.6	9.8	16.4	4.8	9.1	9.8	16.4	4.8	9.1	10.4	9.4	12.6	9.8	16.4	4.8	9.1	9.8	16.4	4.8	9.1	9.8
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
other	2.9	4.4	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.5	3.3	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.3	3.2
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College																															
parents wanted me to come here	7.9	9.5	7.9	5.5	18.7	9.3	12.1	8.0	6.6	9.5	7.5	5.2	6.4	18.7	18.7	5.2	6.4	18.7	18.7	6.6	9.5	7.5	5.2	6.4	18.7	18.7	5.2	6.4	18.7	18.7	5.2
wanted to live away from home	11.7	4.4	15.3	18.8	17.8	4.0	10.8	12.4	18.1	18.8	19.7	18.4	20.0	14.2	24.7	18.4	20.0	14.2	24.7	18.1	18.8	19.7	18.4	20.0	14.2	24.7	18.1	18.8	19.7	18.4	20.0
teacher advised me	5.1	5.3	5.6	4.0	11.9	5.7	7.7	5.1	6.6	5.6	6.5	3.6	5.3	11.1	13.5	3.6	5.3	11.1	13.5	6.6	5.6	6.5	3.6	5.3	11.1	13.5	6.6	5.6	6.5	3.6	5.3
has a good academic reputation	44.4	28.5	53.0	59.3	49.6	27.2	47.1	46.1	66.6	55.0	56.7	54.3	76.2	46.9	54.9	54.3	76.2	46.9	54.9	66.6	55.0	56.7	54.3	76.2	46.9	54.9	66.6	55.0	56.7	54.3	76.2
offered financial assistance	16.4	13.2	23.9	13.0	42.7	12.2	26.2	19.9	26.3	31.9	28.6	10.1	22.8	33.5	22.8	33.5	10.1	22.8	33.5	26.3	31.9	28.6	10.1	22.8	33.5	22.8	33.5	26.3	31.9	28.6	10.1
advice of someone who attended	17.9	15.5	20.2	18.6	23.9	14.9	23.6	19.9	17.3	23.6	23.8	19.0	17.5	22.8	26.0	22.8	19.0	17.5	22.8	26.0	17.3	23.6	23.8	19.0	17.5	22.8	26.0	22.8	26.0	17.3	23.6
offers special educ program	24.8	25.2	26.2	22.1	28.3	25.2	25.0	27.3	30.4	20.3	17.8	20.7	26.8	25.4	25.4	20.7	26.8	25.4	25.4	30.4	20.3	17.8	20.7	26.8	25.4	25.4	20.7	26.8	25.4	25.4	20.7
has low tuition	26.4	36.3	19.0	19.5	26.0	38.1	8.6	29.2	7.6	5.4	7.5	24.5	2.5	31.7	18.0	24.5	2.5	31.7	18.0	7.6	5.4	7.5	24.5	2.5	31.7	18.0	7.6	5.4	7.5	24.5	2.5
advice of guidance counselor	9.8	11.7	9.7	6.6	14.7	11.5	15.2	8.6	11.5	9.5	12.6	6.2	7.6	13.4	17.2	6.2	7.6	13.4	17.2	11.5	9.5	12.6	6.2	7.6	13.4	17.2	6.2	7.6	13.4	17.2	6.2
wanted to live at home	13.5	21.7	8.																												

Brothers/Sisters Under 21

All Insti- tions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Predominantly Black Colleges	
				Public	Private	Nonsect.	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	

Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older

none	22.2	24.7	20.4	20.4	26.4	37.2	36.3	39.4	47.1	45.9	43.6	44.7	44.9	49.8	35.3	40.9
one	30.2	30.3	29.5	31.0	23.9	22.1	31.2	30.5	27.2	27.8	26.4	23.4	28.3	26.3	21.7	23.0
two	21.9	20.7	22.6	23.0	16.6	14.7	18.5	17.8	15.6	16.8	17.5	16.0	17.1	15.0	15.5	13.2
three	13.2	12.5	13.8	13.4	12.1	9.8	8.1	6.9	5.9	6.0	6.8	9.2	6.2	5.6	10.3	8.9
4 or more	12.5	11.8	13.7	12.1	21.1	16.2	5.9	5.3	4.3	3.6	5.8	6.6	3.7	3.4	17.3	14.1

Brothers/Sisters in College

none	62.3	65.4	62.1	57.9	61.8	65.3	67.0	62.5	62.6	61.6	59.6	57.9	57.8	61.4	62.4
one	29.9	27.5	30.1	33.3	28.0	27.6	25.9	30.0	30.2	30.8	29.3	33.4	33.1	29.2	25.9
two	6.4	5.8	6.3	7.2	7.2	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.2
three	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.9	4.2
4 or more	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Father Currently Employed

yes, full-time	91.1	89.2	91.4	93.9	75.1	89.3	88.4	91.4	91.8	90.9	91.3	94.0	93.7	73.5	78.5
yes, part-time	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	4.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	4.5	3.9
no	7.5	9.3	7.2	5.0	20.6	9.2	10.1	7.2	6.8	7.6	7.3	4.9	5.4	22.1	17.5

Father Employed When You Entered High School

yes, full-time	95.1	94.0	95.0	96.9	82.2	94.1	92.8	95.1	95.2	94.4	95.2	97.0	96.7	81.2	84.3
yes, part-time	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	4.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	4.1	3.5
no	3.9	4.8	3.9	2.3	13.9	4.7	5.5	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.7	2.2	2.4	14.7	12.1

Mother Currently Employed

yes, full-time	36.3	39.2	35.4	32.8	51.3	39.1	41.0	37.3	33.0	36.2	27.6	33.9	29.1	51.0	51.8
yes, part-time	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.1	11.3	17.3	16.4	16.9	17.7	15.6	17.9	17.2	16.7	12.1	9.7
no	46.5	43.5	47.6	50.1	37.4	43.6	42.5	45.8	49.3	48.2	54.6	48.9	54.2	36.9	38.4

Mother Employed When You Entered High School

yes, full-time	33.4	37.4	32.3	28.5	53.5	37.2	40.5	34.4	29.3	33.0	24.2	29.7	24.5	53.4	53.8
yes, part-time	15.9	16.5	15.6	15.4	11.0	16.5	15.8	15.7	15.9	14.8	15.3	15.7	14.5	12.0	9.2
no	50.7	46.1	52.2	56.1	35.4	46.2	43.7	49.9	54.8	52.2	60.5	54.6	61.0	34.7	37.0

Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents **

none	11.9	14.0	11.4	8.6	24.6	14.3	10.7	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.7	7.8	11.2	24.4	25.1
less than \$500	24.0	21.6	27.1	23.8	32.3	21.6	21.4	28.0	26.2	26.8	23.6	23.1	25.9	30.3	36.2
\$500-\$999	25.4	22.0	27.1	29.0	17.1	21.7	26.1	25.7	28.2	29.7	28.5	29.0	29.1	16.8	17.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	22.7	20.8	22.4	26.3	9.7	20.7	22.5	21.8	23.0	22.1	25.3	27.1	23.8	10.1	8.9
\$2,000-\$2,999	8.4	9.4	7.3	8.2	4.3	9.4	9.6	7.7	6.9	6.1	7.8	8.7	6.8	4.1	4.8
\$3,000-\$4,999	4.3	6.2	3.0	2.9	4.9	6.2	5.8	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.3	5.3	4.0
\$5,000-\$9,999	2.4	4.2	1.2	0.8	4.3	4.3	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	5.5	1.9
\$10,000 or more	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.3	2.8	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.5	1.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

-22-

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private		Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Financially Indep. This Yr. **																
yes	22.0	27.8	21.8	12.2	33.7	28.2	22.8	26.3	17.2	16.6	14.1	13.4	8.2	35.0	31.3	
no	78.0	72.2	78.2	87.8	66.3	71.8	77.2	73.7	82.8	83.4	85.9	86.6	91.8	65.0	68.7	
Financially Indep. Last Yr. **																
yes	14.0	21.3	10.3	6.8	28.8	21.4	19.4	10.6	9.1	11.4	9.1	7.4	4.9	29.8	26.7	
no	86.0	78.7	89.7	93.2	71.2	78.6	80.6	89.4	90.9	88.6	90.9	92.6	95.1	70.2	73.3	
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$3,000	3.3	4.8	3.0	1.4	20.0	4.7	5.7	2.7	2.8	4.4	2.4	1.3	1.5	20.6	18.8	
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.0	13.9	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.0	3.6	1.7	1.0	1.0	14.2	13.2	
\$4,000 - \$4,999	4.3	5.5	4.0	2.3	14.3	5.5	6.2	4.1	3.6	4.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	14.5	14.1	
\$5,000 - \$5,999	6.3	4.2	5.9	3.9	12.5	8.2	7.7	5.9	5.1	6.6	5.3	4.0	3.3	13.0	11.4	
\$6,000 - \$6,999	8.9	10.6	8.5	6.5	10.6	10.6	9.9	8.8	7.5	9.0	8.5	6.8	5.3	10.5	10.7	
\$7,000 - \$7,999	15.9	17.7	15.4	13.3	9.8	17.9	15.9	16.2	14.0	14.7	15.9	14.2	10.2	9.8	9.8	
\$8,000 - \$8,999	14.6	15.6	14.2	13.5	6.2	15.7	13.1	15.4	12.5	12.4	14.5	14.3	10.6	6.4	5.8	
\$9,000 - \$9,999	17.5	16.1	18.1	14.1	5.3	16.2	14.8	19.6	16.9	14.5	17.9	19.7	17.2	4.7	6.5	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	10.9	8.6	11.4	14.3	3.6	8.6	9.3	12.1	11.1	9.5	11.5	14.5	13.6	3.5	4.0	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	5.2	3.5	5.6	7.5	1.4	3.5	4.0	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.2	7.2	8.2	1.1	2.0	
\$12,000 - \$12,999	3.4	2.1	3.7	5.2	1.0	2.0	3.4	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.9	6.1	0.9	1.4	
\$13,000 - \$13,999	1.9	1.1	2.1	3.2	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	4.6	0.4	1.1	
\$14,000 - \$14,999	1.9	1.0	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	4.6	0.3	0.7	
\$15,000 or more	3.4	1.7	3.7	5.9	0.3	1.6	3.1	1.9	6.7	5.4	4.9	4.3	11.4	0.2	0.6	
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	7.2	9.7	6.6	3.7	25.8	9.6	10.8	6.8	5.8	6.9	6.3	3.8	3.3	26.9	23.6	
high school	14.5	19.6	12.7	7.9	28.7	19.9	15.7	13.6	11.8	11.5	11.1	8.2	6.8	31.0	24.1	
high school graduate	29.8	36.1	26.9	23.0	24.2	36.5	30.1	28.3	25.1	24.4	27.7	24.5	17.9	23.9	24.7	
post-secondary other than coll	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.1	2.4	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.4	1.6	3.8	
some college	13.9	12.0	15.2	15.2	6.7	11.9	13.5	16.6	13.5	13.5	14.8	15.5	14.0	6.5	7.0	
college degree	16.8	11.9	17.8	24.1	6.1	11.7	14.8	16.5	19.6	18.6	19.8	24.2	24.0	5.4	7.6	
some graduate school	2.2	1.3	2.6	3.4	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.4	1.0	0.8	
graduate degree	11.7	6.1	13.7	18.6	5.2	5.9	9.1	11.1	16.9	18.7	12.9	16.3	26.1	3.7	8.4	
Mother's Education																
grammar school or less	4.6	6.5	3.9	2.1	12.5	6.5	6.2	4.0	3.9	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.4	13.7	10.1	
some high school	12.2	16.7	10.9	6.3	29.8	16.8	14.9	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.1	6.5	5.6	32.2	24.9	
high school graduate	44.4	49.7	42.3	38.1	30.5	50.1	43.1	44.8	39.9	35.5	46.2	39.8	32.6	31.1	29.2	
post-secondary other than coll	6.0	4.6	6.6	7.6	2.7	4.5	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.1	8.1	7.6	7.4	2.5	3.2	
some college	13.7	10.3	15.1	17.7	8.9	10.2	12.5	15.3	13.6	17.6	13.5	17.5	18.4	7.9	11.1	
college degree	13.0	8.4	14.1	19.4	8.4	8.1	12.4	12.1	16.1	18.5	13.5	19.0	20.9	7.1	11.1	
some graduate school	1.9	1.0	2.4	2.9	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.6	1.8	2.8	
graduate degree	4.2	2.9	4.7	5.8	5.0	2.9	3.6	3.9	6.1	5.9	3.4	4.8	9.0	3.7	7.7	
Spouse's Education																
grammar school or less	6.3	4.7	8.6	11.9	7.9	4.6	7.9	8.8	7.4	9.6	8.6	11.7	12.7	5.7	15.4	
some high school	13.0	14.7	10.5	6.7	10.6	15.0	7.4	10.4	11.5	9.7	11.2	7.5	2.7	12.0	5.9	
high school graduate	44.1	46.4	40.6	35.7	44.8	46.3	48.1	43.9	40.9	32.5	34.6	36.5	31.5	46.9	37.6	
post-secondary other than coll	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.1	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.5	2.1	
some college	13.7	14.8	10.6	12.7	16.9	15.0	11.5	10.6	10.0	11.4	10.5	12.7	12.4	19.7	7.8	
college degree	12.3	10.3	16.3	17.6	9.7	10.1	13.5	13.6	16.4	22.7	20.7	17.0	20.7	6.1	21.7	
some graduate school	1.6	1.0	3.1	2.4	0.4	0.9	1.8	3.5	3.4	2.3	0.9	2.2	3.6	0.6	0.9	
graduate degree	4.7	3.8	5.8	8.3	5.7	3.8	5.1	4.5	7.3	7.1	9.4	7.5	12.2	4.5	9.6	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
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	All Institutions			All 4-Year Colleges			Predominantly Black Colleges			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges		
	All	2-Year	All	All	4-Year	All	Black	Black	Black	Public	Private	Public	Public	Private	Public	Public	Private	Public	Public	Private	Public
Probable Career Occupation (2)																					
artist (incl performer)	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	4.5	4.5	16.8	12.1	13.0	3.2	3.9	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.0	3.1	5.2	5.2
business management	10.5	12.2	10.0	8.4	16.8	12.1	13.0	12.1	13.0	12.1	13.0	9.0	11.3	10.6	12.5	8.8	7.2	8.8	17.4	15.7	15.7
business (other)	8.5	10.2	7.8	6.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.0	10.3	10.6	12.5	7.2	5.5	7.2	9.0	12.8	12.8
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	8.1	3.2	9.4	14.4	6.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	7.1	10.9	12.1	16.1	12.0	22.3	12.0	3.9	12.3	12.3
educator (college teacher)	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.3
educator (secondary)	3.5	2.9	5.0	2.4	4.0	2.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.8	4.4	6.0	2.0	6.3	3.4	2.7	1.4	2.7	4.3	3.2	3.2
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
educator (specialist)	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.8	2.6	2.6
engineer	9.4	7.9	7.3	15.0	6.6	7.6	12.2	7.6	12.2	7.6	12.2	7.6	11.2	3.6	2.5	16.0	11.7	16.0	8.4	2.8	2.8
farmer or forester	4.9	6.9	2.8	4.4	0.9	7.1	4.2	5.0	5.0	7.1	4.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.4	5.6	0.5	5.6	1.2	0.2	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.5	4.0	6.5	4.9	7.2	7.2
homemaker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
home economist or dietician	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
lawyer	6.7	3.5	7.9	10.3	6.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.7	8.8	8.9	12.1	9.0	14.6	9.0	4.8	10.3	10.3
nurse	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
research scientist	3.7	1.9	4.5	5.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.7	5.3	7.0	5.3	2.6	2.7	2.7
service worker	2.8	4.5	2.2	0.9	0.9	4.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.6	2.7	2.9	1.2	1.3	2.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
skilled worker	5.4	10.8	2.2	1.0	6.0	11.0	7.6	7.6	7.6	11.0	7.6	2.2	3.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.1	7.8	2.4	2.4
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.7
social or welfare worker	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	3.9	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	4.2	3.3	3.3
technologist	3.8	6.0	2.6	1.7	4.8	6.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.3	2.1	2.1	5.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.7	2.1	5.9	2.6	2.6
other occupation	4.0	5.4	11.7	7.0	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.8	16.6	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.3	6.9	5.4	4.5	4.5
unemployed	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
undecided	10.8	10.2	11.9	10.2	5.7	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3	12.1	11.5	12.9	9.9	10.3	9.8	10.3	5.8	5.6	5.6

Probable Major Field of Study (2)

agriculture (incl forestry)	4.4	6.3	2.5	4.2	1.4	6.5	3.8	2.5	4.1	1.4	0.6	5.4	0.1	2.0	0.0	5.4	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
arts (fine and performing)	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	6.5	5.3	6.4	5.1	4.0	6.2	3.4	4.9	5.6	6.8	5.7	4.9	5.6	6.8	4.2	8.8	8.8
biological sciences	9.2	4.4	9.8	12.1	5.7	4.4	3.2	8.1	11.1	11.4	14.7	11.4	14.5	4.2	8.8	11.4	14.5	4.2	4.2	8.8	8.8
business	21.1	24.5	19.3	18.2	27.1	24.7	22.2	15.5	22.6	19.6	28.5	19.1	15.1	25.7	30.1	19.1	15.1	25.7	25.7	30.1	30.1
education	5.2	5.4	6.6	3.0	12.5	5.1	8.4	8.4	2.3	8.2	3.0	3.4	1.8	13.5	10.5	3.4	1.8	13.5	13.5	10.5	10.5
English	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.1	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5
engineering	12.1	11.1	10.1	16.5	7.7	10.8	16.8	11.9	12.5	4.0	2.9	17.4	13.5	10.2	2.5	17.4	13.5	10.2	10.2	2.5	2.5
health professions	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	6.7	3.7	6.6	5.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	6.6	6.6
history and geography	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.9	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.9
home economics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
humanities (other)	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	6.5	1.3	2.4	6.3	3.1	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
mathematics and statistics	1.8	0.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	1.4	3.1	2.2	2.9	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.1
physics and chemistry	2.0	2.0	3.2	4.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.8	6.2	1.3	2.1	3.8	6.2	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1
physical sciences (other)	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
psychology	2.2	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.8	4.0	2.4	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.2
social sciences (other)	5.5	2.3	7.9	7.0	8.6	2.3	2.2	7.4	8.0	8.6	10.2	6.1	9.8	8.5	8.8	6.1	9.8	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.8
social work	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
technical fields	8.4	15.0	4.8	2.9	8.0	15.6	7.4	4.9	7.4	2.2	1.7	4.9	7.4	2.2	1.7	4.9	7.4	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7
other fields	7.1	9.9	6.3	5.4	3.1	9.0	7.7	7.9	3.4	5.4	5.5	5.1	6.1	2.6	4.2	5.1	6.1	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.2
undecided	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.0	2.2	4.0	4.7	6.1	4.1	5.0	3.3	4.0	4.0	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All		All		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges				
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities		Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot. extant	Catholic	Public	Private		
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice **																	
Job openings available	48.0	50.2	46.6	46.3	68.6	50.7	43.9	48.1	45.0	43.1	48.1	48.1	40.4	68.3	69.3		
rapid advancement	41.6	46.1	40.1	36.4	61.1	46.5	41.7	42.2	39.2	34.4	39.7	37.1	34.0	61.2	61.0		
high anticipated earnings	49.7	54.8	46.6	45.5	71.8	55.1	50.3	47.9	46.6	42.5	45.9	46.5	42.3	72.4	70.7		
respected occupation	33.5	34.7	33.8	31.1	51.4	34.6	36.0	35.7	31.1	30.7	35.6	30.4	33.4	50.5	53.2		
independence	43.0	41.7	42.0	46.2	45.7	41.9	39.3	40.2	45.5	42.5	43.1	45.1	49.9	43.8	49.5		
chance for steady progress	52.2	55.2	51.7	48.2	69.5	55.4	52.2	53.0	52.1	47.5	50.6	48.5	47.4	67.4	73.8		
contribution to society	41.4	35.8	45.6	44.5	56.7	35.5	41.1	44.4	42.6	51.5	51.2	42.3	52.1	54.5	61.1		
avoid pressure	18.1	21.8	16.0	15.1	23.6	22.0	18.6	16.1	16.5	14.7	16.6	15.7	13.1	23.1	24.4		
work with ideas	46.7	44.9	47.0	49.1	56.0	44.7	47.5	45.3	51.3	46.8	46.2	47.5	54.7	56.0	56.1		
be helpful to others	52.0	49.5	55.3	51.4	70.5	49.0	56.0	53.7	52.5	62.1	61.1	49.6	57.3	69.3	73.0		
work with people	51.6	52.3	53.5	48.0	70.5	51.9	58.2	52.1	51.6	58.3	59.6	46.4	53.1	70.3	71.2		
intrinsic interest in field	66.6	64.8	66.9	69.0	64.7	64.8	65.1	66.2	69.0	66.7	66.4	67.7	73.2	64.8	64.7		
Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term **																	
more than 18 hrs	9.4	12.6	9.7	3.4	7.0	12.3	15.7	11.5	12.3	1.8	6.2	2.8	5.7	7.6	5.8		
16-18 hrs	47.1	46.4	41.4	56.5	53.9	45.9	53.2	42.0	43.0	36.7	43.0	56.1	58.2	50.6	60.5		
12-15 hrs	37.6	32.5	44.2	37.6	36.5	32.8	27.8	43.7	38.3	52.7	46.4	38.7	33.8	39.2	31.2		
9-11 hrs	3.2	4.4	2.9	1.7	1.5	4.6	1.8	1.9	3.3	5.8	2.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.2		
6-8 hrs	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	3.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7		
less than 6 hrs	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.1	2.2	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5		
Residence During Fall Term **																	
with parents or relatives	43.1	71.4	25.4	18.1	30.8	74.2	31.0	31.4	18.5	11.2	33.2	17.4	20.2	36.1	20.2		
other private home or apartment	6.7	11.7	3.4	2.3	6.0	12.3	3.0	2.2	8.3	1.3	1.7	2.7	1.2	7.4	3.4		
college dormitory	46.7	13.6	68.1	75.4	59.8	10.2	62.5	63.6	68.9	85.0	62.5	75.2	76.0	52.5	74.4		
fraternity or sorority house	0.8	0.1	0.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.1	0.2		
other campus housing	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.4	2.9	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2		
other	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.2	2.1	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.6		
Current Religious Preference																	
Baptist	12.9	13.6	13.9	10.3	60.6	12.7	25.4	17.1	8.3	16.9	1.7	11.9	4.9	64.2	53.2		
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.2	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.5	2.5	1.5	0.6	0.7		
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.0		
Episcopal	2.9	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.1	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.3	3.9	1.1	3.6	3.3	0.8	1.7		
Jewish	5.0	4.8	4.1	6.5	0.0	5.1	0.8	3.3	9.3	1.4	0.3	4.0	15.0	0.0	0.0		
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1		
Lutheran	5.5	5.0	5.5	7.0	0.6	4.0	8.3	5.7	4.5	8.3	1.2	8.4	2.5	0.5	0.9		
Methodist	10.2	9.2	10.6	11.5	14.9	8.9	12.7	12.4	7.3	13.4	1.5	13.4	4.9	13.5	17.8		
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0		
Presbyterian	5.7	4.6	6.3	7.0	2.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.2	10.4	1.0	7.8	4.0	2.0	2.9		
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0		
Roman Catholic	34.6	39.0	32.6	29.5	7.5	40.2	21.5	32.5	29.5	13.5	82.7	25.5	43.1	6.7	9.2		
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0		
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0		
other Protestant	4.6	4.0	5.8	3.8	1.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	6.2	12.3	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.6	2.3		
other religion	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.7	9.3	3.1	4.4	4.4	1.6	3.3	2.6	3.6	3.8		
none	11.4	10.7	10.6	13.8	5.6	10.9	6.6	9.5	15.7	9.3	6.0	13.7	4.0	5.2	6.4		

Concern About Financing College

no concern
some concern
major concern

Support From

Part-time or Summer Work

none
\$1-\$499
\$500-\$999
\$1,000-\$1,999
\$2,000-\$4,000
over \$4,000

Support From

Full-time Employment

none
\$1-\$499
\$500-\$999
\$1,000-\$1,999
\$2,000-\$4,000
over \$4,000

Support From Savings

none
\$1-\$499
\$500-\$999
\$1,000-\$1,999
\$2,000-\$4,000
over \$4,000

Support From Spouse

none
\$1-\$499
\$500-\$999
\$1,000-\$1,999
\$2,000-\$4,000
over \$4,000

Support From Parental Family

none
\$1-\$499
\$500-\$999
\$1,000-\$1,999
\$2,000-\$4,000
over \$4,000

Support From Parent's

Military Service Benefit

none
\$1-\$499
\$500-\$999
\$1,000-\$1,999
\$2,000-\$4,000
over \$4,000

	All Insti- Tutions			All 4-Year Colleges			All Uni- versities			Predomi- nantly Black Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predomi- nantly Black Colleges		
	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges		
	Public	Private	Predomi- nantly Black	Public	Private	Predomi- nantly Black	Public	Private	Predomi- nantly Black	Public	Private	Predomi- nantly Black	Public	Private	Predomi- nantly Black	Public	Private	Predomi- nantly Black	Public	Private	Predomi- nantly Black
37.9	39.9	37.5	36.6	39.0	37.7	42.5	33.2	31.0	28.4	36.5	37.0	24.4	19.7								
46.7	46.1	45.9	48.9	46.2	45.4	43.1	49.1	48.8	50.7	49.2	47.8	39.3	37.4								
15.4	15.0	16.6	14.6	14.8	17.0	14.5	17.7	20.2	20.9	14.4	15.2	36.3	42.9								
25.2	26.3	27.8	20.0	26.0	29.9	33.0	21.9	23.8	18.0	19.2	22.6	44.2	49.3								
43.2	45.5	41.6	41.5	45.7	43.3	41.0	42.5	42.8	41.0	42.2	39.2	42.5	40.4								
22.2	19.4	21.9	27.2	19.4	19.1	19.3	24.2	23.8	28.9	27.4	26.5	10.6	8.3								
7.7	6.8	7.4	9.7	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.1	8.5	10.9	9.6	10.1	1.8	1.7								
1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.5								
0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0								
84.2	77.5	87.8	89.9	76.8	86.3	88.4	86.2	88.3	87.4	88.9	92.9	76.9	83.4								
6.4	9.5	4.8	3.9	9.8	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.3	2.5	10.6	7.2								
4.4	5.9	3.5	3.3	6.0	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.1	6.2	5.4								
2.7	3.6	2.1	2.1	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.9	1.8	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.0								
1.3	1.9	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.0								
0.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.0	1.0								
45.9	48.5	47.8	39.5	48.4	49.8	51.3	43.5	46.2	39.3	38.4	43.2	67.2	67.2								
34.3	33.3	33.8	26.5	33.4	32.0	32.6	35.1	34.5	37.0	37.2	34.2	28.9	25.2								
11.6	11.1	10.6	13.8	11.1	10.7	9.6	11.9	10.6	13.9	14.2	12.5	5.6	4.9								
5.7	4.8	5.5	7.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	6.5	6.0	6.8	7.5	6.5	1.6	1.6								
1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	0.3	0.9								
0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2								
97.1	95.8	97.7	98.1	95.8	96.8	98.0	97.7	97.3	97.0	97.9	98.7	95.0	95.7								
1.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.5	1.8								
5.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	1.0	1.2								
0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.8								
0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.8								
0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3								
0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3								
24.2	31.1	24.1	14.0	31.8	22.7	30.2	16.6	17.4	19.8	15.0	10.9	40.2	37.7								
25.4	25.8	27.3	15.7	36.9	22.4	24.5	17.0	18.5	17.7	17.3	10.3	34.1	31.8								
15.2	16.6	14.2	14.4	16.6	16.1	16.0	11.0	12.8	14.9	15.9	9.7	13.5	12.1								
16.1	9.5	17.3	24.2	8.6	21.1	17.6	15.2	18.1	20.1	26.4	16.8	7.4	8.0								
12.8	4.3	16.0	21.1	3.6	12.9	8.1	25.5	24.6	22.2	18.7	28.8	2.5	8.3								
6.3	2.7	7.1	10.6	2.6	4.8	3.6	14.7	8.6	5.3	6.7	23.4	2.4	2.1								
95.4	94.3	95.9	96.3	94.3	93.5	95.7	96.5	95.6	95.9	96.1	97.0	91.3	93.1								
2.4	3.2	1.9	1.7	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.4	3.2	3.9								
0.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.9								
0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.1								
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.0								
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0								

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

-26-

	All			Predomi- nantly Black Colleges			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All			All Uni- versities			Public			Private			Public			Public	
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Public	
Support From Parent's Social Security Benefit																	
none	92.3	90.1	93.2	98.2	84.2	90.1	90.5	93.4	93.2	92.4	93.3	94.0	95.2	84.8	82.9		
\$1-\$499	4.0	5.4	3.5	2.5	10.7	5.5	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.0	10.4	11.3		
\$500-\$999	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.7		
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.5		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5		
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0		
Support From Personal Military Service Benefit																	
none	95.7	91.9	97.7	99.1	88.6	91.6	96.0	96.9	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.9	99.5	85.9	94.6		
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.1	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	3.4	1.5		
\$500-\$999	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.9	0.9		
\$1,000-\$2,000	1.4	2.6	0.7	0.4	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.2	1.6		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.2		
over \$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.1		
Scholarships or Grants																	
none	61.3	66.4	54.1	63.7	40.3	68.0	46.8	60.7	53.9	38.6	42.1	68.4	48.9	49.8	23.4		
\$1-\$499	17.4	22.5	14.8	13.2	17.7	22.8	18.9	16.0	12.3	14.4	14.1	14.5	9.0	20.0	13.7		
\$500-\$999	9.1	6.6	11.6	9.1	15.3	5.8	17.4	10.3	10.2	15.3	16.8	9.3	8.7	15.0	16.0		
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.7	3.1	10.1	7.4	15.6	2.3	12.6	4.2	13.4	20.4	18.9	5.2	14.6	10.3	25.2		
\$2,000-\$4,000	3.5	0.9	5.1	5.0	8.8	0.6	3.6	1.2	9.4	10.6	7.4	1.8	15.5	3.1	19.1		
over \$4,000	2.1	0.5	4.3	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.6	7.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.5	2.0	2.5		
Federally Ins. or College Loans																	
none	80.5	96.3	74.0	80.8	66.0	87.3	74.2	82.2	63.4	66.7	65.2	84.8	67.7	69.4	59.2		
\$1-\$499	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.2	9.4	4.9	5.9	4.5	4.5	7.0	5.7	4.5	3.1	9.3	9.6		
\$500-\$999	5.8	3.7	7.3	6.7	12.0	3.4	7.7	4.8	9.5	10.9	9.8	5.2	11.5	11.5	13.0		
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.7	4.1	9.3	7.1	10.5	3.7	9.5	4.7	14.4	13.4	16.6	4.7	15.0	7.8	16.0		
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.3	0.6	2.3	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.6	6.7	1.8	2.3	0.6	2.3	1.0	2.0		
over \$4,000	0.9	0.3	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	3.2	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2		
Other Repayable Loan																	
none	92.5	92.6	91.6	93.7	85.2	93.0	88.0	93.5	90.7	88.6	87.8	94.1	92.4	86.1	83.5		
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.1	5.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.4	2.2	1.5	5.5	5.6		
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.7	3.9	1.6	3.5	1.7	2.7	3.3	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.4	4.8		
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.8	3.1	1.4	3.3	1.5	3.2	2.9	4.3	1.4	3.1	2.8	3.9		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.5		
over \$4,000	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.7		
Other Sources of Support																	
none	93.0	93.8	90.2	95.6	90.7	93.8	93.5	87.5	94.1	92.6	92.9	95.6	95.3	91.1	89.7		
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.1	4.8	3.6	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.2	1.8	4.8	4.8		
\$500-\$999	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.6	3.3		
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.0		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0		
over \$4,000	1.4	0.4	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	7.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2		
Veteran																	
no	94.9	94.1	98.8	99.3	92.4	93.8	97.4	98.5	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.7	89.6	98.0		
yes, served in Southeast Asia	1.6	3.2	0.5	0.3	3.6	3.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	4.9	1.1		
yes, did not serve in SE Asia	1.5	2.8	0.7	0.4	4.0	2.9	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.5	0.9		

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

-27-

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Univ- ersities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important																
achieve in a performing art	16.7	16.4	16.9	17.1	25.1	16.4	16.5	15.9	18.1	18.7	16.8	15.9	21.0	26.3	22.8	
be an authority in my field	67.0	66.1	68.2	66.9	76.8	65.9	69.3	69.0	67.2	67.3	66.5	66.6	67.9	76.6	77.2	
influence political structure	17.9	18.0	19.3	19.3	32.4	15.9	17.0	18.4	19.6	20.2	22.6	18.1	23.2	31.4	34.3	
influence social values	20.2	28.4	30.8	28.3	45.9	27.9	34.9	29.0	30.0	36.1	35.2	27.0	32.4	45.7	46.4	
raise a family	54.8	56.3	55.7	51.0	57.2	56.1	60.3	55.4	55.5	55.9	58.3	49.8	54.7	56.8	58.1	
have admin. responsibility	32.0	34.2	31.9	24.3	44.4	34.2	34.5	33.4	30.0	29.8	31.0	28.5	27.6	44.8	43.6	
be very well-off financially	63.8	67.4	61.6	60.6	75.4	67.9	61.5	64.0	61.9	54.2	59.5	61.1	59.0	74.8	76.4	
help others in difficulty	56.0	54.2	58.8	55.2	71.4	53.6	61.4	56.3	58.1	65.3	64.7	53.3	61.4	70.3	73.6	
be successful in my own business	51.6	56.1	48.0	49.1	66.5	55.9	58.5	46.4	49.8	49.7	51.0	49.7	46.8	65.3	68.7	
be involved in environ. cleanup	35.8	38.0	34.6	33.7	45.2	37.9	39.4	33.7	36.7	34.7	34.5	34.4	31.5	45.4	44.8	
develop philosophy of life	64.7	59.4	64.0	68.0	70.0	59.5	65.2	65.6	69.7	72.6	71.1	66.5	72.9	68.8	72.5	
become a community leader	27.8	27.3	29.2	26.5	47.2	26.9	32.0	28.2	28.7	31.9	32.2	26.1	27.7	45.6	50.4	
keep up with political affairs	43.7	38.0	47.0	48.7	54.6	38.0	38.2	46.5	47.5	46.3	50.7	47.1	54.1	52.0	59.8	
Agree Strongly or Somewhat																
gov't not controlling pollution	86.7	85.8	87.0	87.7	87.0	85.8	85.5	86.5	88.0	86.9	87.7	87.4	88.3	87.2	86.5	
gov't not protecting consumer	75.6	76.8	74.6	75.1	80.3	76.8	75.4	73.6	76.6	73.5	77.9	74.5	76.9	79.7	81.5	
gov't not desegregating quickly	46.3	48.3	45.1	44.7	67.7	48.5	45.1	42.0	50.2	46.8	48.8	43.2	49.7	65.8	71.3	
too many rights for criminals	55.7	57.8	55.0	53.1	41.6	57.6	60.9	56.6	51.5	54.3	54.9	54.7	57.8	40.7	43.6	
people should be paid equally	27.7	32.4	25.5	22.9	46.9	32.6	30.5	25.4	24.6	25.8	28.3	22.9	22.6	46.3	47.9	
women's activities best in home	40.9	46.0	39.9	33.6	49.0	45.6	51.8	40.6	35.2	43.8	41.6	34.6	30.3	48.6	49.7	
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.8	76.6	76.0	74.3	77.3	76.8	73.2	77.1	75.7	72.9	77.7	74.9	72.4	77.5	77.1	
marriage should be legalized	50.9	50.8	48.8	54.0	49.7	51.4	43.3	47.3	54.3	44.2	52.8	53.0	57.4	48.8	51.4	
discourage large families	67.1	63.0	67.6	73.6	45.0	62.8	66.1	68.2	69.9	69.1	52.6	74.7	69.9	47.8	39.4	
women should get job equality	88.0	95.4	89.1	90.7	85.6	85.5	84.9	88.8	90.9	88.0	88.0	90.2	92.4	84.9	86.8	
can do little to change society	44.6	46.5	43.3	43.1	45.3	46.7	44.1	43.6	44.5	41.1	42.8	43.6	41.3	45.1	45.7	
col regulate students off campus	12.5	14.2	12.5	9.7	27.0	13.9	18.0	12.3	10.4	17.2	10.8	9.6	10.0	26.5	27.9	
benefit of college is monetary	61.6	70.9	57.2	52.0	76.8	71.2	56.0	61.7	51.5	53.3	51.0	55.2	41.6	77.7	74.9	
students help evaluate faculty	74.4	72.2	75.2	76.9	71.0	72.1	72.7	75.0	76.5	74.2	74.6	77.3	75.5	70.0	72.9	
abolish college grades	35.1	36.6	34.4	31.8	37.3	37.8	35.3	33.8	34.4	35.0	37.1	32.3	29.9	37.6	36.7	
de-emphasize organized sports	26.1	27.6	25.0	26.7	30.5	26.7	24.3	22.4	27.7	28.8	27.3	25.6	30.5	30.4	30.6	
regulate student publications	31.2	37.1	30.2	22.7	50.6	36.5	45.3	31.0	24.2	37.1	28.8	23.5	20.2	51.5	48.9	
college has right to ban speaker	25.7	28.3	26.3	20.4	28.5	27.9	34.0	28.2	21.0	28.7	23.4	20.2	21.1	28.4	28.7	
pref treatment for disadvantaged	39.5	44.1	38.3	33.4	68.2	43.5	51.7	38.1	26.3	43.8	35.0	34.6	29.6	66.4	71.8	
col too lax on student protests	40.3	44.1	40.4	33.6	42.5	43.7	49.6	42.7	35.1	42.0	36.6	34.5	30.9	41.9	43.8	
adopt open admissions at pub col	36.7	50.4	30.3	22.5	52.7	51.1	39.7	29.5	29.8	32.0	34.2	22.5	22.7	53.7	50.8	
use same degree standard for all	79.0	79.5	78.8	78.6	76.2	79.7	76.4	79.5	78.3	77.6	76.9	78.2	80.0	76.5	75.6	
Political Orientation																
far left	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	5.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.3	5.4	5.8	
liberal	33.2	30.5	33.8	36.9	38.9	30.6	28.4	31.3	39.0	33.6	36.7	35.5	41.7	36.4	44.1	
middle-of-the-road	48.2	51.3	46.5	45.2	37.6	51.4	50.6	48.5	43.2	44.3	46.7	46.8	39.9	38.7	35.3	
conservative	15.0	14.2	16.3	14.6	14.7	14.0	17.7	17.3	13.4	18.5	13.6	14.7	14.3	15.7	12.6	
far right	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	3.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	3.7	2.2	
Marital Status																
presently married	2.1	3.9	0.8	0.5	5.4	4.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	7.3	1.5	
presently engaged	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.3	4.0	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.8	4.1	3.8	
seeing one person exclusively	31.2	30.0	33.1	30.8	26.8	29.7	34.1	33.5	32.2	33.6	32.0	31.1	29.6	26.9	26.6	
dating, but no one steadily	45.5	43.6	46.3	47.8	51.6	43.6	44.6	47.1	45.3	45.0	47.0	47.6	48.2	50.3	54.4	
not dating in recent months	19.1	19.8	17.9	19.7	12.2	20.0	16.1	16.7	19.8	18.4	19.5	19.3	21.2	11.4	13.7	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All			Predomi- nantly Black		2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private	Pro- stant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Now many Children Now **														
none	97.9	96.3	98.9	99.4	91.1	96.2	98.5	98.8	99.1	98.8	99.5	99.3	99.5	88.7
one	141	1.9	0.6	0.3	5.3	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	6.3
two	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.8
three	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9
four	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
5 or more	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Total Children Expected **														
none	19.2	21.3	17.2	18.2	15.9	21.5	18.5	17.8	16.9	15.5	17.4	18.8	15.9	16.2
one	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.6	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	2.8	2.2	5.1
two	44.3	41.5	45.1	48.0	34.1	41.3	44.2	45.2	47.2	47.0	33.0	48.6	45.9	35.1
three	20.4	20.5	21.1	19.4	21.3	20.6	20.1	20.6	21.3	21.7	22.7	18.9	21.2	20.0
four	7.8	7.8	8.4	6.8	14.5	7.8	8.4	8.2	7.4	8.3	13.8	6.2	8.5	14.4
5 or more	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.0	9.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	4.4	4.9	11.6	4.7	6.2	9.2
Students Estimate Chances Are														
Very Good That They Will														
change major field	14.3	11.1	15.7	17.6	13.7	11.1	11.5	16.3	14.1	16.5	13.7	18.2	15.7	14.5
fail one or more courses	13.3	10.4	14.5	16.5	8.9	10.3	10.7	14.3	14.6	15.7	13.2	16.7	16.0	8.5
graduate with honors	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.3	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	3.6
be elected to student office	10.6	8.9	11.2	12.6	18.4	9.0	8.1	10.4	12.8	10.7	13.5	10.6	19.2	17.5
join a social frat or sorority	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.3	7.7	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.0	3.4	6.5
live in a coeducational dorm	13.3	8.8	16.3	16.5	19.8	8.4	14.7	14.7	19.2	19.4	12.5	15.9	18.3	17.2
live in a commune while in col	17.9	8.9	19.5	30.9	14.0	8.8	9.5	18.3	26.2	15.7	15.1	30.9	30.8	11.3
be elected to an honor society	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	4.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	4.9
make at least a B+ average	4.8	2.9	5.3	7.3	9.4	2.9	3.6	4.8	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.9	11.8	8.2
need extra time to complete degr	33.7	26.6	35.5	43.1	28.1	26.9	22.0	32.8	41.9	33.2	41.0	39.2	55.6	26.3
work at outside job	5.2	6.4	4.4	4.3	9.3	6.5	5.7	4.7	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.3	9.5
seek vocational counseling	33.1	43.5	27.3	23.8	26.7	44.7	26.1	26.1	29.9	25.8	31.6	23.5	24.7	27.3
seek individual counseling	9.6	8.6	10.5	10.0	12.5	8.6	8.3	10.6	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	10.9	11.7
enroll in honors courses	6.2	5.6	7.3	5.5	13.9	5.4	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.3	9.4	5.2	6.5	13.2
get a bachelor's degree	7.7	3.9	8.5	13.0	12.0	3.8	4.6	7.6	10.7	8.4	9.2	10.5	21.4	10.3
drop out temporarily	60.6	39.6	72.8	78.6	59.1	39.0	47.2	72.8	74.9	69.9	73.0	76.7	84.6	56.6
drop out permanently	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.5
transfer to another college	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.9
enter armed forces	12.6	16.3	11.8	7.4	9.1	16.0	20.6	13.8	7.2	12.2	10.3	8.1	5.0	9.0
be satisfied with college	2.2	1.6	3.5	1.0	5.6	1.8	2.1	5.0	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	5.5
be more successful than most	48.7	41.4	53.1	54.8	47.4	40.6	51.7	50.0	59.0	55.4	52.4	52.1	63.7	47.7
find a job in preferred field	22.8	23.0	22.1	23.6	34.8	23.3	19.2	23.0	21.7	19.8	21.7	23.3	24.5	35.4
marry while in college	57.1	54.8	59.0	58.1	58.7	54.7	56.2	60.2	60.9	55.2	52.6	57.4	60.3	58.7
marry within a year after col	5.6	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.4	6.0	7.0	4.7	6.6	4.2	5.7
	15.6	14.1	17.6	15.3	14.5	13.7	18.9	18.2	16.0	18.7	15.0	16.1	12.8	13.9

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with *** are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All				Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities		Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Age by December 31, 1973																
16 or younger	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6
17	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.5	9.4	6.0	4.7	5.5	9.3	5.8	5.2	5.6	10.5	6.7	13.8	13.8
18	77.9	72.4	80.7	82.0	69.7	72.3	73.3	81.2	80.0	78.4	83.7	82.3	80.7	68.8	71.3	71.3
19	12.3	14.3	11.3	10.7	16.0	13.9	17.8	11.5	9.5	13.7	9.7	11.3	8.0	18.9	11.4	11.4
20	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.5	1.4	1.4
21	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.8
22	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
23-25	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
26-29	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
30 or older	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Citizenship:																
native born U.S. citizen	94.7	91.6	96.5	97.1	93.7	91.2	95.6	96.7	96.0	96.8	95.7	97.4	95.8	92.7	95.3	95.3
naturalized U.S. citizen	3.2	4.7	2.4	2.0	5.9	4.9	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	7.0	4.0	4.0
not a U.S. citizen	2.0	3.6	1.1	0.9	0.4	3.9	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.6
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	87.9	85.0	86.9	94.2	0.4	94.2	93.4	86.3	86.7	86.0	93.2	95.3	89.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.6	9.1	10.8	3.9	99.2	9.6	4.3	11.6	10.6	12.8	3.0	3.1	7.6	99.4	99.0	99.0
American Indian	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
Oriental	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
Puerto Rican-American	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Other	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.0	1.0
Year Graduated From High School																
1973	94.7	90.2	97.1	98.2	94.9	89.8	93.4	97.4	96.9	96.0	97.7	98.1	98.4	93.9	96.3	96.3
1972	2.2	3.5	1.5	1.1	2.7	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.9	2.3	2.3
1971	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5
1970 or earlier	1.4	3.0	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.7
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Average Grade in High School																
A OR A+	9.3	4.1	10.1	16.6	3.1	4.1	4.0	8.8	13.0	11.3	10.4	14.2	27.6	2.3	4.5	4.5
A-	12.4	6.5	14.1	19.7	5.1	6.4	6.5	12.9	17.4	14.4	14.6	19.0	22.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
B+	24.7	19.6	27.8	27.9	22.6	19.9	17.3	28.9	27.1	25.5	26.1	28.7	24.4	20.6	25.7	25.7
B	27.4	29.7	27.3	23.5	24.0	29.7	29.3	28.6	24.4	26.4	27.1	25.1	16.6	22.6	26.3	26.3
B-	12.7	17.4	11.0	7.6	16.9	17.5	16.1	11.4	9.8	10.8	11.6	8.0	5.6	17.7	15.6	15.6
C+	7.4	11.7	5.8	3.0	15.6	11.6	13.1	5.7	5.1	6.5	6.2	3.1	2.2	16.9	13.4	13.4
C	6.0	10.7	3.8	1.7	12.3	10.5	13.4	3.6	3.3	4.9	4.0	1.8	1.1	15.0	8.0	8.0
D	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
Distance From Home to College																
5 miles or less	12.9	23.1	7.4	4.9	12.2	24.7	7.2	7.8	5.2	6.1	12.7	4.9	5.2	13.9	9.5	9.5
6-10 miles	14.4	25.9	7.7	6.4	9.7	27.7	7.0	8.7	6.1	3.9	12.1	6.2	7.4	10.5	8.4	8.4
11-50 miles	25.5	34.8	20.4	18.5	18.2	35.9	24.0	23.0	16.0	14.3	24.3	18.5	18.2	24.8	7.8	7.8
51-100 miles	13.3	6.1	17.0	19.3	17.0	4.9	18.3	19.5	12.4	15.4	14.7	21.7	8.5	21.2	10.5	10.5
101-500 miles	26.5	7.4	36.6	41.3	27.1	5.2	30.6	38.1	34.4	40.0	25.6	43.5	31.5	25.1	30.2	30.2
more than 500 miles	7.4	2.7	10.8	9.6	15.4	1.7	13.0	2.9	25.9	20.3	10.7	5.2	29.3	4.6	33.7	33.7

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Colleges			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
	All Insti- tuitions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges		Public	Private	Public	Private		
						Public	Private	Public	Private					Nonsect.	Prot- estant
Number of College Applications															
this college only	47.7	60.1	38.0	43.4	39.0	60.8	52.3	39.0	27.7	47.9	35.2	49.0	18.7	47.5	25.5
one other	19.8	17.6	21.4	20.8	20.3	17.0	23.0	22.3	17.3	21.3	24.2	21.6	17.1	21.2	18.9
two others	14.4	11.0	17.3	15.1	20.8	10.7	14.0	17.2	18.4	14.8	20.5	14.4	18.1	18.6	24.2
three others	8.7	6.0	10.9	9.6	11.9	6.0	6.4	10.1	15.0	9.0	10.9	8.1	16.1	8.1	18.1
four others	4.7	2.8	6.1	5.5	4.5	2.8	2.2	5.5	10.0	4.3	5.1	3.8	12.8	2.8	7.2
five others	2.6	1.5	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.3	3.3	6.1	1.6	2.4	1.7	7.9	1.0	3.5
more than five others	2.1	1.1	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	2.6	5.4	1.2	1.7	1.3	9.3	0.9	2.6
Number of College Acceptances															
this college only	40.3	52.8	32.7	36.1	26.0	53.6	45.4	33.4	24.1	42.2	29.8	41.1	16.3	32.9	16.5
one other	26.6	25.5	27.2	27.0	30.5	25.1	29.2	27.9	24.1	27.2	29.3	28.2	22.5	33.4	26.5
two others	17.9	13.4	20.9	19.1	26.1	13.0	17.2	20.4	23.7	17.9	24.2	17.7	24.6	23.0	30.4
three others	8.9	5.4	11.0	10.0	11.3	5.4	5.7	10.2	16.0	8.2	10.2	8.1	17.6	7.7	16.1
four others	3.7	1.9	4.7	4.6	3.8	1.9	1.9	4.5	7.2	3.1	3.6	3.1	10.4	1.8	6.6
five others	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	2.2	3.0	0.9	1.9	1.1	4.3	0.8	2.7
more than five others	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	4.3	0.4	1.1
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	7.1	11.4	5.3	3.3	4.4	11.5	10.5	5.7	3.3	6.6	4.5	3.8	1.4	5.2	3.3
associate (or equivalent)	28.5	70.6	3.8	2.4	5.0	70.8	69.2	2.5	8.5	3.7	1.9	2.6	1.1	7.4	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	51.2	11.3	76.2	73.3	61.7	11.0	14.9	73.9	76.7	79.6	83.1	74.0	70.4	54.6	72.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	8.6	2.1	11.7	14.2	23.0	2.2	1.1	14.9	8.4	6.7	7.4	13.7	16.3	26.9	16.9
Ph.D., OR Ed.D.	1.1	0.4	1.1	2.0	3.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.8	3.2	3.5	2.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.	0.9	0.3	0.4	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	2.4	5.0	0.6	1.5
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.7
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
other	2.0	3.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	3.9	3.4	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.8
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	4.0	6.7	2.7	2.2	3.1	6.7	6.6	2.3	2.6	4.1	2.9	2.4	1.4	3.6	2.4
associate (or equivalent)	7.6	18.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	18.1	19.8	0.9	3.5	2.0	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	33.3	37.2	30.0	32.9	15.5	37.0	39.1	31.7	22.9	31.2	31.7	36.4	18.1	19.2	10.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	35.0	25.3	43.1	36.0	47.4	25.5	23.3	46.6	38.1	38.8	40.3	36.3	35.1	49.3	44.8
Ph.D. OR Ed.D.	9.6	5.1	11.9	12.5	20.7	5.2	4.2	10.5	16.8	11.7	10.9	10.9	19.3	18.4	23.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.	5.4	3.0	5.3	9.2	6.2	3.0	2.4	3.9	8.3	6.1	6.5	7.6	15.8	3.6	9.7
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)	2.4	0.9	3.4	4.5	4.7	0.9	1.4	2.5	5.8	3.2	4.4	3.5	9.0	2.7	7.4
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
other	2.2	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	3.4	3.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.8
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting This College															
parents wanted me to come here	11.3	14.6	9.7	8.6	19.8	14.5	14.9	8.9	8.6	12.1	17.2	8.5	9.1	22.9	15.0
wanted to live away from home	19.5	6.7	25.5	29.9	20.5	4.9	23.4	23.7	30.5	27.1	23.7	29.8	30.4	17.6	24.9
teacher advised me	5.3	5.3	5.7	4.4	8.8	5.1	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.1	5.7	8.8	8.8
has a good academic reputation	54.2	39.4	60.8	66.8	64.2	37.4	59.7	54.9	72.1	63.9	68.0	63.8	80.0	57.9	74.0
offered financial assistance	16.9	14.6	20.8	13.7	44.1	13.7	24.2	14.2	24.0	33.8	31.0	11.3	24.3	38.8	52.4
advice of someone who attended	19.9	17.6	21.5	20.7	21.2	17.0	24.4	21.0	18.3	26.2	22.2	21.2	18.6	22.6	18.9
offers special educ program	34.2	33.1	36.6	32.0	35.0	32.9	34.6	35.4	44.4	32.5	35.4	30.6	38.3	36.6	32.5
has low tuition	27.5	39.4	19.3	21.4	26.7	42.5	10.0	28.2	7.0	7.5	9.2	25.3	3.3	34.1	14.8
advice of guidance counselor	9.2	11.3	9.1	5.8	12.6	11.2	12.9	9.2	9.3	8.3	9.5	5.5	7.2	11.7	14.0
wanted to live at home	14.3	25.3	8.5	5.6	12.0	26.9	9.0	10.3	6.2	3.7	11.4	5.7	4.8	14.6	7.9
could not get a job	2.9	5.4	1.6	1.0	8.7	5.7	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	11.3	4.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FEMALE AFRICAN WOMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges			
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private		
Brothers/Sisters Under 21																	
none	21.1	22.5	20.3	20.2	23.6	22.5	22.9	20.4	21.3	20.6	17.8	20.0	21.2	23.0	24.5		
one	29.8	28.9	30.0	31.0	23.4	28.9	29.6	30.3	32.3	29.3	24.4	30.7	32.5	22.9	24.3		
two	22.3	21.5	22.3	23.4	16.8	21.4	21.9	22.4	22.8	23.0	19.6	23.7	22.2	16.2	17.8		
three	13.4	12.8	13.9	13.3	13.3	12.8	13.3	13.9	13.5	14.5	13.9	13.5	12.0	13.5	12.9		
4 or more	13.4	14.3	13.4	12.0	22.9	14.5	12.4	13.0	10.2	12.6	24.3	12.0	12.2	24.3	20.5		
Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older																	
none	41.9	37.6	44.2	44.7	36.1	37.5	38.5	43.8	45.3	44.7	43.6	43.7	49.0	33.7	39.8		
one	28.5	30.0	27.5	27.9	22.5	30.2	28.6	28.9	27.0	26.1	23.4	28.0	27.3	22.1	23.2		
two	17.5	19.6	15.5	17.3	15.1	18.5	19.4	16.1	17.3	17.2	16.2	17.7	15.6	15.4	14.6		
three	7.2	7.8	7.0	6.4	10.5	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.7	9.0	6.8	5.0	11.0	9.7		
4 or more	5.0	5.9	4.8	3.7	15.7	5.9	5.8	4.5	3.9	5.3	7.7	3.8	3.0	17.8	12.7		
Brothers/Sisters in College																	
none	55.3	63.4	58.2	55.0	60.3	63.5	63.0	59.3	55.0	60.0	55.0	55.2	53.9	59.3	61.9		
one	32.7	29.5	32.8	35.3	28.5	29.6	29.1	32.3	35.3	31.8	32.6	35.3	35.5	29.9	26.2		
two	6.8	5.5	7.2	8.0	8.3	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.8	6.6	9.0	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.1		
three	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.4	1.3	2.0	3.2		
4 or more	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6		
Father Currently Employed																	
yes, full-time	91.0	89.0	91.4	93.6	76.6	89.0	88.8	91.4	91.8	91.2	91.1	93.7	92.8	73.6	81.4		
yes, part-time	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	4.1	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	4.5	3.4		
no	7.5	9.3	7.1	5.3	19.3	9.3	9.1	7.2	6.6	7.1	7.5	5.1	6.0	22.0	15.2		
Father Employed When You Entered High School																	
yes, full-time	94.9	93.6	95.2	96.7	82.4	93.6	93.1	95.2	95.5	94.7	95.3	96.7	96.2	79.9	86.3		
yes, part-time	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	4.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	4.7	3.5		
no	4.0	5.1	3.8	2.5	13.4	5.1	5.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	2.4	2.9	15.4	10.2		
Mother Currently Employed																	
yes, full-time	36.4	37.9	36.6	33.5	54.9	38.0	36.6	39.0	32.9	36.6	28.9	34.1	30.8	52.5	58.5		
yes, part-time	14.6	16.5	16.2	17.4	9.3	16.5	16.9	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	17.9	15.2	9.6	8.9		
no	47.1	45.6	47.2	49.1	35.8	45.5	46.6	44.8	50.9	47.3	54.9	48.0	54.0	37.9	32.6		
Mother Employed When You Entered High School																	
yes, full-time	33.9	36.9	33.4	29.9	57.4	37.0	35.2	35.8	29.3	34.4	24.8	30.5	27.4	54.6	61.6		
yes, part-time	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.7	10.8	16.0	15.1	15.8	15.6	15.2	15.7	16.1	13.9	11.8	9.2		
no	50.4	47.2	50.9	54.4	31.8	47.0	49.7	48.4	55.1	50.4	59.5	53.4	58.7	33.6	29.2		
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents **																	
none	26.9	29.8	26.9	21.4	46.0	30.0	27.9	28.8	24.1	24.8	24.7	21.5	23.5	46.3	45.5		
less than \$500	35.2	31.2	37.4	37.9	28.7	30.9	34.5	36.8	38.8	38.7	35.3	37.7	38.6	28.7	28.8		
\$500-\$999	20.6	17.9	20.9	24.3	11.8	17.6	20.5	19.8	22.2	21.7	23.5	24.7	22.7	11.9	11.8		
\$1,000-\$1,999	11.4	11.2	10.8	12.7	4.9	11.2	11.1	10.4	11.1	10.6	12.8	12.8	11.8	4.6	5.4		
\$2,000-\$2,999	2.3	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.1		
\$3,000-\$4,999	1.4	2.5	1.0	0.6	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.9	2.6		
\$5,000-\$9,999	1.1	2.1	0.6	0.3	2.3	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.5	1.8		
\$10,000 or more	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0		

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Instns	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni-versities	Predomi-nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Public	Nonsect.	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public
Financially Indep. This Yr. **																
yes	15.9	24.2	11.9	9.0	30.1	24.8	18.2	12.1	10.1	13.7	11.4	9.5	6.8	32.4	26.4	
no	84.1	75.8	88.1	91.0	69.9	75.2	81.8	87.9	89.9	86.3	88.6	90.5	93.2	67.6	73.6	
Financially Indep. Last Yr. **																
yes	12.1	19.4	8.8	6.0	27.4	19.8	15.2	9.3	7.5	9.4	7.7	6.3	4.7	30.0	23.3	
no	87.9	80.6	91.2	94.0	72.6	80.2	84.8	90.7	92.5	90.6	92.3	93.7	95.3	70.0	76.7	
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$3,000	4.1	6.0	3.7	1.6	22.8	6.1	5.2	3.7	3.0	4.9	2.8	1.5	1.8	25.5	18.3	
\$3,000 - \$3,999	3.2	4.5	3.0	1.3	15.0	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.2	4.0	2.5	1.4	1.2	16.0	13.3	
\$4,000 - \$5,999	5.0	6.8	4.6	2.9	14.9	6.9	5.7	4.7	3.9	5.4	3.7	2.9	2.7	15.8	13.4	
\$6,000 - \$7,999	5.5	8.1	6.3	4.3	11.8	8.2	7.1	6.6	4.7	7.2	6.0	4.4	3.7	11.8	11.7	
\$8,000 - \$9,999	8.3	10.3	7.7	6.1	8.7	10.5	8.5	8.0	5.8	8.7	8.5	6.3	5.0	9.0	8.3	
\$10,000 - \$12,499	15.3	17.9	14.0	13.6	9.3	18.2	14.8	14.7	10.3	14.4	16.3	14.3	10.1	7.9	11.7	
\$12,500 - \$14,999	13.2	13.7	13.1	12.7	5.6	13.7	13.0	14.2	10.3	12.3	13.7	13.5	9.4	5.2	6.4	
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.0	14.6	16.4	17.6	4.5	14.7	14.2	18.0	13.9	15.7	18.4	14.4	14.4	4.1	5.3	
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.9	8.0	12.0	13.8	3.3	8.0	8.0	12.6	12.5	9.8	11.1	13.9	13.1	2.1	5.2	
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5.4	3.5	5.8	7.8	1.5	3.4	4.7	5.5	7.6	5.0	5.4	7.8	7.8	1.2	2.0	
\$30,000 - \$34,999	4.1	2.5	4.5	5.8	0.9	2.4	4.0	3.9	6.7	4.4	4.1	5.6	6.8	0.7	1.2	
\$35,000 - \$39,999	2.4	1.5	2.6	3.6	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.7	0.4	1.4	
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.0	1.1	2.3	3.1	0.4	0.9	2.6	1.5	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	5.3	0.2	0.6	
\$50,000 or more	3.5	1.5	4.0	6.0	0.6	1.0	6.0	1.5	10.7	4.4	4.7	4.2	14.1	0.2	1.2	
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	7.1	9.9	6.4	3.8	24.1	10.0	9.4	6.6	4.8	7.0	7.1	4.0	3.0	28.2	17.7	
some high school	13.4	18.8	12.1	6.9	26.8	19.3	12.9	13.6	8.0	12.1	10.9	7.1	6.2	29.3	22.9	
high school graduate	26.9	33.1	24.2	21.1	24.6	33.8	26.7	26.5	17.9	22.1	26.5	22.5	14.9	24.6	24.5	
post-secondary other than coll	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.7	2.5	4.4	4.6	5.6	4.2	4.6	5.8	4.9	4.2	1.9	3.4	
some college	14.9	13.9	15.2	16.1	8.2	14.0	13.2	16.5	13.4	13.5	14.4	16.4	14.8	7.2	9.8	
college degree	17.7	12.5	18.7	24.8	6.2	11.8	19.2	17.2	22.5	19.0	19.1	24.8	24.6	4.7	8.5	
some graduate school	2.5	1.2	3.0	3.8	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.5	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.5	1.1	2.7	
graduate degree	12.6	6.1	15.2	18.7	5.9	5.5	11.6	11.4	24.7	18.4	13.3	16.7	27.7	2.9	10.4	
Mother's Education																
grammar school or less	4.5	6.8	3.7	2.2	11.6	6.9	5.8	3.8	2.8	3.7	5.0	2.2	2.0	13.7	8.2	
some high school	11.7	17.2	10.1	5.5	28.5	17.7	12.1	11.4	6.8	10.0	8.3	5.5	5.2	31.8	23.4	
high school graduate	40.1	46.3	37.6	34.1	29.0	47.2	36.7	41.9	28.3	31.9	41.1	36.0	25.8	31.1	25.6	
post-secondary other than coll	7.7	5.9	8.5	9.3	3.8	5.7	7.3	8.6	8.1	8.1	9.2	9.4	8.4	3.0	5.0	
some college	15.3	11.7	16.1	19.8	10.9	11.2	16.3	15.2	18.1	17.9	14.6	19.3	21.8	9.2	13.5	
college degree	14.1	9.6	15.8	20.2	4.5	7.9	16.2	12.8	22.0	18.9	15.4	19.7	22.0	6.5	11.7	
some graduate school	2.2	1.1	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.9	4.8	1.6	3.7	
graduate degree	4.4	2.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	2.4	4.0	4.3	9.5	6.1	4.4	4.8	9.8	3.1	8.9	
Spouse's Education																
grammar school or less	5.4	5.0	7.1	4.4	8.3	5.1	3.8	6.2	4.6	12.7	9.5	4.0	7.0	10.4	0.0	
some high school	10.1	10.7	9.5	6.2	17.2	10.7	9.7	11.3	1.7	10.7	6.4	6.1	6.8	17.7	15.2	
high school graduate	35.2	38.0	30.3	22.6	40.4	38.1	36.0	35.1	21.9	24.4	14.1	23.8	16.0	40.8	39.1	
post-secondary other than coll	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	2.0	3.9	7.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	10.9	4.9	2.4	2.6	0.0	
some college	24.1	23.8	26.1	22.0	10.6	24.0	18.6	27.5	25.4	26.1	14.9	23.4	14.1	11.4	7.6	
college degree	13.6	12.4	14.5	21.3	13.2	12.1	17.7	12.1	21.9	13.0	25.4	20.6	25.1	11.8	18.6	
some graduate school	1.6	1.2	2.0	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	3.7	1.2	5.0	3.2	7.1	0.6	3.5	
graduate degree	6.0	4.8	6.7	15.1	7.0	4.8	4.3	3.0	17.9	8.8	13.8	13.9	21.5	4.6	16.0	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Catholic	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation (2)																	
artist (incl performer)	4.5	3.9	4.7	5.3	2.9	3.6	7.0	4.1	6.3	5.0	4.2	5.5	5.2	2.5	3.5		
business management	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.6	7.0	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	8.0	5.5		
business (other)	11.2	19.5	6.2	6.5	12.7	19.4	20.8	5.2	9.5	6.1	5.2	7.1	3.7	14.1	10.5		
clergy or religious worker	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1		
doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.)	3.4	1.8	3.4	6.1	4.0	1.9	1.2	2.3	5.4	4.0	4.2	4.5	13.0	1.8	7.5		
educator (college teacher)	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9		
educator (secondary)	5.9	3.8	7.8	5.7	4.4	3.8	3.9	9.7	3.8	7.2	5.8	6.2	3.2	5.3	3.1		
educator (elementary)	8.2	7.0	10.9	5.5	8.2	6.4	9.1	13.0	5.8	11.2	7.3	6.0	3.2	10.0	5.3		
educator (specialist)	6.9	5.8	8.7	5.4	7.4	5.7	6.1	10.9	4.4	6.2	8.8	5.9	3.4	8.5	5.8		
engineer	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.7		
farmer or forester	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0		
health professional (non-M.D.)	11.6	11.2	11.2	12.5	9.8	11.4	9.6	11.8	10.9	9.2	11.0	13.2	11.8	7.9	12.7		
homemaker	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1		
home economist or dietitian	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.2	1.9	3.7	0.4	2.9	1.0		
lawyer	2.5	0.9	3.1	3.9	4.9	0.9	1.2	2.5	5.1	2.5	3.4	3.1	7.6	2.5	8.6		
nurse	9.2	13.7	6.1	7.4	7.3	14.1	9.9	4.9	4.1	7.1	16.2	7.5	7.1	8.5	5.6		
research scientist	2.4	0.9	2.9	3.9	2.2	0.9	0.8	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	6.2	1.7	3.0		
service worker	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4		
skilled worker	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4		
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2		
social or welfare worker	4.4	3.7	5.4	4.0	9.7	3.6	4.9	5.4	3.8	7.0	5.6	4.3	2.8	9.5	9.9		
technologist	2.0	3.4	1.1	1.2	2.0	3.5	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.6	1.0		
other occupation	6.9	5.9	6.8	8.7	4.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	10.0	7.1	5.5	8.0	11.3	3.4	6.9		
unemployed	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4		
undecided	11.5	9.0	13.0	13.1	5.8	9.1	8.2	12.1	16.4	13.7	9.9	13.1	13.4	5.6	6.2		
Probable Major Field of Study(2)																	
agriculture (incl forestry)	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0		
arts (fine and performing)	8.3	6.4	9.0	10.2	6.0	5.9	10.8	7.9	11.1	10.8	7.5	9.8	12.0	4.7	7.9		
biological sciences	5.7	3.4	6.2	8.7	4.6	3.5	2.2	5.0	8.4	6.8	7.7	7.9	11.9	3.2	6.8		
business	14.0	24.7	9.1	7.5	19.2	23.2	25.3	7.0	11.9	7.8	6.9	8.1	4.8	21.3	16.1		
education	19.6	16.4	24.9	15.4	23.0	16.1	19.5	31.1	12.2	22.0	18.3	17.0	8.5	28.2	15.0		
English	2.1	1.1	2.9	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.5	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.1	3.6	1.1	1.5		
engineering	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.7		
health professions	16.5	21.8	12.5	15.1	10.5	22.4	16.3	12.2	10.3	11.5	21.6	14.9	15.9	10.8	10.1		
history and geography	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.6		
home economics	2.5	1.2	2.2	5.0	2.6	1.2	1.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	2.1	5.9	0.6	3.4	1.3		
humanities (other)	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.2	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.3	6.4	6.0	4.1	4.0	5.1	0.8	1.3		
mathematics and statistics	1.6	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.2		
physics and chemistry	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.5	1.2		
physical sciences (other)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1		
psychology	4.5	3.0	5.4	5.2	5.5	3.0	3.1	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.8	6.8	3.6	8.5		
social sciences (other)	4.1	1.7	5.5	5.6	9.4	1.6	1.9	4.6	7.9	5.8	5.5	5.0	8.2	7.1	12.9		
social work	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.5	5.4	2.9	4.0	3.3	2.5	4.4	3.8	2.7	1.4	5.8	4.9		
technical fields	2.0	3.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.0		
other fields	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	4.4	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.0	3.7		
undecided	4.9	3.9	5.6	5.2	2.0	3.9	3.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	4.1	5.2	5.4	1.6	2.4		

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Insti- tions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges
						Public	Private	Public	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Public	Private	
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice **														
Job openings available	55.9	60.0	53.3	53.6	74.8	60.3	57.4	56.2	45.9	49.7	57.6	55.0	47.5	76.3
rapid advancement	28.2	34.2	24.9	24.4	56.4	34.3	33.4	25.7	25.4	21.3	25.8	24.7	23.3	56.8
high anticipated earnings	33.4	41.4	29.1	28.2	69.9	41.7	38.7	30.6	28.3	25.2	28.6	28.7	26.0	71.0
respected occupation	28.5	34.8	25.7	23.6	56.5	34.5	37.3	26.1	25.3	23.7	28.0	23.3	25.1	58.1
independence	35.4	34.1	35.3	37.4	49.4	34.1	34.3	33.5	44.0	32.9	32.7	36.1	42.8	47.8
chance for steady progress	43.3	46.1	41.8	41.4	68.2	46.1	46.6	41.2	46.3	38.1	42.9	40.7	48.6	65.9
contribution to society	54.3	48.1	58.5	56.8	63.1	47.8	51.0	57.3	56.4	61.7	64.2	55.1	64.2	60.2
avoid pressure	18.6	21.1	17.6	16.1	27.6	21.0	22.2	17.9	18.8	16.2	15.5	16.6	14.1	28.5
work with ideas	50.6	43.6	55.2	53.8	58.4	43.1	48.2	54.2	60.9	52.9	53.3	52.2	61.1	57.4
be helpful to others	74.1	72.4	77.0	71.7	83.3	72.0	75.6	77.5	72.4	78.4	81.0	71.2	73.9	83.1
work with people	74.6	75.2	76.2	70.7	85.1	74.8	79.3	77.0	72.3	76.4	79.7	70.4	72.4	85.3
intrinsic interest in field	75.6	72.3	77.4	77.8	77.9	72.2	72.9	76.7	80.1	76.7	77.6	76.8	81.9	75.6
														81.3
Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term **														
more than 18 hrs	5.2	9.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	10.1	3.2	1.5	6.4	1.5	3.0	2.5	3.3	5.4
16-18 hrs	49.4	48.9	46.3	55.7	60.7	48.0	57.8	46.1	51.8	38.0	52.9	54.9	59.3	60.0
12-15 hrs	40.0	33.0	47.2	39.4	32.4	32.7	36.0	50.2	36.7	52.5	39.3	40.3	35.3	33.1
9-11 hrs	3.2	4.6	2.7	1.5	0.9	4.9	1.4	1.4	3.5	5.9	3.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
6-8 hrs	1.6	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.2	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
less than 6 hrs	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
Residence During Fall Term **														
with parents or relatives	41.1	75.8	22.3	14.8	30.5	81.3	20.2	27.0	15.1	9.2	33.2	14.3	17.3	36.1
other private home or apartment	3.6	7.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	7.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.8
college dormitory	53.5	14.7	75.3	81.4	56.3	8.7	75.5	70.4	83.0	89.3	63.9	81.8	80.0	60.2
fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
other campus housing	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.0
other	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.7
Current Religious Preference														
Baptist	13.5	14.0	14.9	10.1	59.6	13.4	20.6	18.5	7.8	17.3	2.0	10.6	8.2	65.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.1	3.2	1.7	3.1	1.9	0.6	2.7	1.6	0.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.0
Episcopal	3.6	2.5	4.3	4.5	2.3	2.2	5.3	0.5	6.7	3.9	1.5	4.5	4.5	1.5
Jewish	5.1	4.8	4.4	7.1	0.1	5.1	1.7	3.8	10.9	1.2	0.4	4.3	19.5	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	5.7	5.3	5.1	7.4	0.8	5.0	8.6	5.1	2.9	9.1	2.1	8.5	2.8	0.5
Methodist	10.9	9.5	11.3	12.5	17.3	9.2	13.0	13.5	6.0	14.3	2.3	14.1	5.4	15.8
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Presbyterian	6.1	4.5	6.7	7.9	2.3	4.4	5.8	6.2	6.2	11.8	1.4	8.7	4.2	1.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Roman Catholic	33.9	40.9	30.6	27.8	7.2	42.7	23.5	31.2	24.5	8.9	80.9	26.5	33.6	5.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.1
other Protestant	4.8	4.2	5.7	4.5	1.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	6.5	14.2	1.3	4.6	2.7	1.7
other religion	3.6	3.9	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.5	7.9	3.2	5.4	4.6	1.7	3.0	2.6	3.8
none	8.4	7.2	9.0	11.0	3.1	7.3	5.5	7.8	16.8	6.8	4.8	10.7	12.8	2.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All			Predomi- nantly Black			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All			All Uni- versities			Public			Private			Public			Public	
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Protest.	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern About Financing College																	
no concern	33.6	36.3	30.6	34.1	14.5	36.2	38.3	30.0	36.3	28.5	26.0	33.9	35.2	15.4	13.1		
some concern	48.4	47.1	49.7	48.6	41.4	47.1	46.5	51.0	45.6	48.9	51.6	49.0	46.8	40.8	42.3		
major concern	18.0	16.6	19.7	17.3	44.0	16.7	15.2	19.0	18.1	22.6	22.4	17.2	18.0	43.7	44.5		
Support From																	
Part-time or Summer Work																	
none	10.9	33.7	30.4	27.4	54.1	33.4	37.0	31.2	31.0	29.7	25.7	26.8	30.2	54.5	53.4		
\$1-\$499	53.4	53.6	53.6	52.8	36.7	54.2	47.9	54.7	50.3	53.2	53.7	53.8	49.5	36.9	36.5		
\$500-\$999	12.8	10.0	13.3	16.3	7.8	9.8	12.8	11.9	15.0	14.0	16.8	16.1	17.2	7.4	8.5		
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.2	1.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.9	1.5	1.5		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0		
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2		
Support From																	
Full-Time Employment																	
none	91.4	87.8	93.4	93.5	87.4	87.4	91.7	93.4	93.2	93.5	93.3	93.2	94.8	86.1	89.7		
\$1-\$499	4.5	6.5	3.5	3.2	7.0	6.8	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.5	7.8	5.7		
\$500-\$999	2.7	3.7	2.0	2.2	4.0	3.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.7	4.7	2.8		
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4		
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1		
Support From Savings																	
none	45.1	50.8	45.0	41.1	68.8	51.0	49.1	44.7	47.0	45.5	41.6	40.0	46.3	69.5	67.7		
\$1-\$499	39.8	37.6	40.7	41.3	24.4	38.0	34.7	42.0	37.6	38.8	42.5	42.2	37.0	24.1	24.9		
\$500-\$999	8.7	7.7	8.5	10.6	5.1	7.5	9.7	8.4	8.4	8.6	9.6	10.9	9.0	4.8	5.7		
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.8	2.8	4.0	4.8	1.1	2.6	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.4	1.0	1.4		
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.3		
over \$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1		
Support From Spouse																	
none	96.6	93.9	97.9	98.3	94.8	93.6	96.8	97.6	98.3	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.7	94.7	95.0		
\$1-\$499	1.6	3.5	0.7	0.4	2.6	3.7	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.1		
\$500-\$999	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.0		
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1		
over \$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3		
Support From Parental Family																	
none	15.3	22.3	12.7	9.4	29.5	23.1	15.4	13.3	10.2	12.3	15.3	9.5	8.8	32.4	25.1		
\$1-\$499	26.2	39.8	20.9	15.5	37.3	42.0	20.7	24.5	13.1	18.0	20.2	16.7	10.1	40.2	32.7		
\$500-\$999	15.6	18.4	14.7	13.1	14.2	18.9	14.6	17.3	9.0	12.7	14.6	14.1	8.8	13.8	14.8		
\$1,000-\$1,999	17.7	10.1	20.7	23.7	9.5	9.0	20.2	24.2	13.7	18.3	18.4	25.8	14.1	8.0	11.9		
\$2,000-\$4,000	16.7	5.7	20.7	25.7	6.5	4.4	17.0	15.6	28.6	27.9	23.3	25.3	27.5	3.7	10.9		
over \$4,000	8.5	3.6	10.2	12.7	2.9	2.6	12.2	5.2	25.5	10.8	8.2	8.6	30.7	2.0	4.5		
Support From Parent's																	
Military Service Benefit																	
none	95.8	95.1	96.1	96.5	93.6	95.1	95.0	95.8	96.6	96.5	96.1	96.3	97.4	93.2	94.3		
\$1-\$499	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.7	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	3.8	2.3		
\$500-\$999	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.3	2.2		
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1		
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1		

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	Predominantly Black Colleges										Universities									
	All					2-Year Colleges					4-Year Colleges					Public				
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	Predominantly Black Colleges
Support From																				
Parent's Social Security Benefit																				
none	91.6	89.6	92.2	93.5	84.4	89.6	89.5	92.0	93.0	91.8	92.4	93.3	94.1	83.2	86.3					
\$1-\$499	5.0	6.7	4.5	3.3	10.9	6.8	5.7	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.6	11.4	10.0					
\$500-\$999	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.9	2.6					
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8					
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3					
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0					
Support From Personal																				
Military Service Benefit																				
none	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.8	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	98.3	99.3					
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4					
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1					
\$1,000-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2					
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0					
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0					
Scholarships or Grants																				
none	57.7	61.4	51.3	63.7	38.4	62.5	51.7	56.7	52.2	38.2	41.3	66.9	50.0	46.7	26.2					
\$1-\$499	22.3	27.3	21.5	16.1	24.2	28.4	17.6	26.8	11.8	18.0	15.3	17.6	9.9	29.3	16.9					
\$500-\$999	9.9	7.6	12.1	9.3	14.7	6.7	15.5	11.3	10.0	14.5	17.0	9.5	8.2	15.0	14.4					
\$1,000-\$1,999	7.0	2.8	10.6	6.8	16.6	1.8	11.7	4.4	15.6	20.2	20.4	4.9	15.2	7.7	29.6					
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	5.4	0.5	2.9	0.7	9.5	8.8	5.6	1.0	15.5	0.8	12.2					
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.7					
Federally Ins. or College Loans																				
none	79.2	85.4	73.2	30.8	57.4	86.9	72.4	78.0	70.5	64.8	63.6	83.7	68.2	62.4	49.9					
\$1-\$499	5.4	5.2	6.2	4.5	12.0	4.9	7.3	6.3	4.9	7.2	6.4	4.7	3.4	12.7	10.9					
\$500-\$999	6.4	3.6	8.4	6.9	13.9	3.2	7.6	6.7	9.9	11.1	10.6	5.7	12.0	13.5	14.6					
\$1,000-\$1,999	7.7	4.9	10.6	6.7	13.6	4.2	10.8	8.1	11.7	14.6	17.1	5.0	13.9	9.5	20.0					
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.7	2.2	1.2	4.0					
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6					
Other Repayable Loan																				
none	91.5	92.7	89.9	92.8	85.3	93.3	86.8	90.5	89.9	88.5	88.0	92.9	92.5	85.2	85.4					
\$1-\$499	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.2	5.3	3.5	4.7	3.2	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.4	1.4	5.5	5.0					
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	4.2	1.3	3.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.0	4.7	3.5					
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.5	4.6	2.0	2.7	2.7	4.4					
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.5					
over \$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2					
Other Sources of Support																				
none	94.7	94.3	94.3	96.1	91.4	94.3	94.2	94.7	94.0	93.7	93.3	96.2	95.3	91.8	90.8					
\$1-\$499	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.0	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.8	4.4	3.4					
\$500-\$999	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	2.7	3.3					
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.3					
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8					
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4					
Veteran																				
no	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8					
yes, served in Southeast Asia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1					
yes, did not serve in SE Asia	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1					

Marital Status
presently married
presently engaged
seeing one person exclusively
dating, but no one steadily
not dating in recent months

All Institutions	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges				4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
				Public		Private		Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot. estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
20.0	25.9	26.6	22.9	19.6	24.0	23.7	33.3	26.5	23.4	25.4	31.7	22.5	23.5			
53.6	59.6	60.6	75.8	53.4	55.5	60.2	61.5	56.9	56.9	59.9	63.5	74.5	77.8			
8.9	12.0	12.7	24.2	8.9	9.5	11.2	14.7	11.4	13.4	11.6	17.7	22.7	26.5			
30.6	35.5	33.0	46.5	30.1	35.8	34.7	34.3	38.0	38.3	32.2	36.7	46.3	46.8			
62.0	57.3	53.5	55.9	62.0	62.3	58.2	53.2	56.6	61.9	53.7	52.7	53.6	59.5			
25.5	20.1	19.2	40.7	25.7	23.3	20.7	19.7	17.4	22.3	19.3	19.0	42.8	37.5			
51.0	42.0	42.7	69.3	51.8	43.3	44.4	42.4	34.0	40.7	43.0	41.6	68.6	70.4			
71.9	75.9	71.3	80.3	71.4	76.2	75.9	72.7	77.0	81.0	70.5	74.5	79.0	82.3			
33.1	29.7	31.0	53.4	33.0	34.6	29.1	33.2	27.5	30.2	30.8	32.2	52.7	54.6			
32.2	33.0	32.5	39.8	32.2	32.7	32.6	36.1	31.3	32.2	32.7	31.6	40.2	39.1			
68.0	76.8	77.5	74.3	67.6	71.9	74.5	80.5	79.3	79.4	76.6	81.2	71.4	78.6			
30.1	36.6	35.7	47.3	29.8	33.3	35.9	37.4	36.7	39.8	35.0	38.9	45.9	49.3			
34.4	43.2	47.2	46.7	34.3	35.1	41.9	48.0	39.7	47.4	45.1	56.4	48.2	50.6			
89.0	99.9	90.6	88.3	89.1	87.7	90.0	91.3	88.8	88.6	90.5	91.0	88.2	88.4			
81.3	90.9	79.7	83.9	81.7	77.4	81.2	82.6	77.6	81.5	79.3	81.6	84.0	83.7			
53.0	50.4	49.5	70.4	53.3	50.2	47.7	57.5	50.5	52.1	48.3	55.1	69.6	71.8			
47.8	42.0	40.3	35.5	47.9	46.5	43.5	35.7	43.5	42.6	41.5	34.9	38.5	30.7			
30.6	24.3	20.6	45.7	30.7	29.3	24.9	22.2	24.6	23.8	20.8	19.3	48.8	40.9			
23.1	17.8	13.5	30.2	22.7	27.0	17.1	13.1	24.8	19.1	14.3	9.8	32.7	26.2			
67.7	70.8	69.3	71.3	68.1	63.7	72.2	67.4	69.9	70.3	69.9	66.9	71.6	70.8			
44.4	44.5	47.8	38.6	45.0	39.1	45.0	55.1	33.4	39.9	46.6	53.2	36.8	41.5			
59.2	64.4	69.2	41.0	58.8	62.9	64.6	70.1	67.0	45.6	69.7	66.9	42.5	38.5			
94.7	96.7	97.6	93.0	94.7	94.8	97.0	97.7	95.2	96.2	97.6	97.7	92.6	93.6			
39.9	35.7	35.7	41.1	40.2	37.2	36.5	37.1	32.8	33.1	35.9	35.1	43.9	36.7			
11.5	10.3	7.6	23.6	11.1	15.2	9.2	8.4	16.4	9.8	7.5	7.8	24.8	21.9			
61.3	43.7	39.9	71.1	61.7	56.7	47.9	35.4	40.9	40.4	42.2	30.2	73.7	66.9			
71.4	76.5	79.4	68.2	71.5	70.6	77.0	78.9	73.4	74.5	79.6	78.6	68.3	68.1			
35.0	34.6	33.9	33.9	35.0	35.2	33.4	38.8	33.4	35.5	34.5	31.7	33.6	34.5			
23.6	22.9	24.1	27.0	23.8	22.0	20.4	28.5	25.3	23.0	23.2	27.8	28.8	24.1			
37.2	29.0	21.7	50.3	36.7	42.6	29.0	21.7	38.0	27.8	22.5	18.4	54.2	44.2			
23.9	19.7	15.5	24.7	23.5	27.0	19.4	15.1	25.4	20.0	15.6	15.2	27.5	20.5			
41.5	37.5	33.6	61.1	40.9	47.6	37.0	35.9	42.6	34.0	34.6	29.5	62.2	59.5			
37.0	32.4	27.0	38.9	36.7	40.6	32.1	26.5	39.2	33.2	27.7	24.0	42.0	34.0			
48.0	27.2	22.6	48.4	49.4	34.8	25.5	27.7	28.8	34.0	22.6	22.8	52.0	42.7			
78.0	76.0	76.8	71.8	78.6	73.1	76.3	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.4	78.6	71.9	71.6			
1.6	1.6	1.6	4.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.1	5.2	3.5			
32.0	33.0	34.6	40.1	29.6	26.5	31.6	41.6	28.9	31.4	32.6	43.2	36.6	45.6			
53.5	51.6	51.5	40.9	56.6	57.3	54.0	43.7	50.3	55.1	53.5	42.4	41.8	39.5			
11.7	13.5	12.4	12.3	11.4	14.6	12.9	11.5	18.5	12.4	12.5	12.1	13.6	10.0			
0.5	0.3	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.7	1.4			
1.6	3.8	0.7	1.4	4.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.6			
3.3	4.9	2.5	6.8	5.0	4.4	2.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.1	7.0	6.5			
36.7	38.1	30.0	42.5	38.1	38.0	37.9	34.5	33.8	31.5	37.0	29.6	42.5	42.5			
42.2	37.9	43.9	33.5	37.6	40.5	43.6	45.0	42.5	46.5	45.4	51.5	33.3	33.8			
16.0	15.3	16.8	15.9	15.3	15.5	14.6	18.5	20.6	20.0	15.3	17.7	15.3	16.7			

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All			Predomi- nantly Black			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All			All Uni- versities			Public			Private			Public			Public	
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
How many Children Now **																	
none	97.8	95.5	99.1	99.6	95.2	95.2	98.1	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	93.6	97.7		
one	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.2	3.6	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	1.7		
two	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5		
three	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1		
four	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0		
5 or more	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0		
Total Children Expected **																	
none	11.9	11.6	11.5	12.7	10.2	11.8	10.3	12.9	12.1	10.1	12.6	13.0	13.0	10.6	9.7		
one	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.7	6.4	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	7.3	4.9		
two	43.1	41.5	43.4	45.3	40.4	41.3	43.5	44.0	46.5	45.8	28.0	45.7	43.7	41.7	38.4		
three	23.0	23.9	22.5	22.3	19.5	24.0	23.2	23.0	20.7	22.3	23.4	22.5	21.7	19.1	20.1		
four	12.6	13.1	13.0	11.3	15.5	13.0	14.3	13.0	11.5	11.4	19.5	11.2	11.7	14.6	16.8		
5 or more	6.5	6.5	6.9	5.8	8.0	6.6	5.7	6.3	5.3	5.6	17.3	5.4	7.4	6.7	10.1		
Students Estimate Chances Are																	
Very Good That They Will																	
change major field	15.1	10.3	16.7	20.0	13.7	10.3	10.2	16.1	20.4	16.9	12.4	20.2	18.9	13.9	13.5		
change career choice	14.9	10.2	16.4	19.7	9.8	10.2	10.4	14.8	21.9	17.3	13.1	19.5	20.4	9.1	10.7		
fail one or more courses	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	3.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.2	3.0	3.4		
graduate with honors	8.0	6.8	8.5	9.2	13.5	7.0	5.6	7.8	10.3	8.4	8.9	8.1	14.0	12.3	15.2		
be elected to student officer	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	6.7	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.6	5.8	8.1		
join a social frat or sorority	16.6	13.3	17.9	19.4	24.5	12.6	20.4	16.4	20.0	20.2	19.2	18.7	22.3	20.8	30.2		
live in a coeducational dorm	19.2	7.9	21.7	33.2	10.3	7.7	10.1	21.9	31.3	14.5	13.4	31.7	39.8	9.0	12.3		
live in a commune while in col	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	3.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.7	4.0		
be elected to an honor society	5.0	3.6	5.3	6.7	8.0	3.5	3.9	4.7	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	10.8	7.1	9.4		
make at least a 'B' average	36.0	32.6	36.5	40.7	28.2	33.2	26.8	34.1	44.2	35.3	37.4	38.6	49.9	25.6	32.2		
need extra time to complete degree	4.7	6.2	3.9	3.9	8.0	6.3	4.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.9	8.8	6.8		
work at outside job	34.2	42.6	30.1	27.9	24.6	44.7	22.2	30.2	27.7	29.4	36.8	27.6	29.3	23.1	26.8		
seek vocational counseling	11.9	8.9	13.3	14.4	14.1	9.0	8.4	12.9	14.5	13.8	12.4	14.2	15.1	12.0	17.1		
enroll in honors courses	7.6	4.2	8.2	12.2	11.2	4.2	3.9	6.4	6.9	6.9	5.7	4.9	5.7	12.3	13.1		
get a bachelor's degree	62.8	36.6	76.8	80.7	66.2	36.5	37.6	77.4	77.8	73.3	77.3	79.0	87.9	60.7	74.6		
drop out temporarily	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.0		
drop out permanently	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.9		
transfer to another college	14.2	15.2	15.3	10.7	9.9	15.2	14.5	16.7	12.0	15.0	13.7	11.4	7.7	7.7	10.6		
enter armed forces	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	3.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	4.3	3.0		
be satisfied with college	59.0	53.1	63.6	64.6	54.5	52.1	62.4	61.2	67.2	67.6	63.4	63.6	69.1	54.4	54.8		
be more successful than most	15.2	17.5	13.9	13.7	31.4	18.0	12.7	14.4	14.8	11.7	12.8	13.7	14.0	33.4	28.3		
find a job in preferred field	57.2	59.7	55.4	56.4	60.4	59.8	58.9	54.8	55.4	56.4	57.1	55.9	58.4	61.2	59.2		
marry while in college	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.9	8.4	6.4	8.8	5.8	7.6	6.0	8.8	5.5	9.3	8.4		
marry within a year after col	20.2	20.9	19.8	20.1	19.6	20.8	21.8	20.7	16.6	20.4	19.3	21.1	15.7	19.2	20.1		

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All			Public			Public			Public			Public	
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Colleges	2-Year Colleges	Public	Public	Private	Private	Public	Private	Public	Public	Private

Age by December 31, 1973

16 or younger	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
17	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.1	6.6	4.3	3.7	4.4	6.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	9.9
18	74.7	68.2	78.3	80.4	64.8	68.2	68.3	78.8	78.4	75.3	81.4	80.4	63.1	67.8
19	15.3	17.4	14.3	13.1	18.9	17.1	21.3	14.1	13.0	17.2	12.3	13.9	20.5	15.9
20	1.8	3.0	1.2	0.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.7	3.5	3.4
21	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.1
22	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.5
23-25	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.2	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.5
26-29	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3
30 or older	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2

Citizenship

native born U.S. citizen	94.8	92.0	96.5	97.1	93.9	91.7	95.2	96.8	95.6	96.6	96.0	97.6	93.4	94.8
naturalized U.S. citizen	3.0	4.2	2.2	1.8	5.4	4.4	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	6.2	4.0
not a U.S. citizen	2.2	3.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	3.9	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.2

Racial Background (1)

White/Caucasian	88.5	85.8	87.3	95.0	0.7	85.3	91.8	87.0	87.7	85.2	93.5	95.9	91.5	0.2
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.8	8.3	10.2	3.0	98.7	8.5	5.6	10.7	9.4	13.5	2.7	2.4	5.2	98.9
American Indian	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
Oriental	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.1
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.3	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1
Other	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.1

Year Graduated From High School

1973	93.1	87.7	96.3	97.4	91.5	87.3	91.5	96.5	96.1	95.6	97.2	97.2	98.1	89.5
1972	2.9	4.4	2.0	1.6	3.4	4.4	3.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	3.7
1971	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0
1970 or earlier	2.0	4.2	0.7	0.4	3.3	4.3	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	4.6
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9
never completed high school	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1

Average Grade in High School

A OR A+	7.5	2.6	8.7	14.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	7.9	10.8	8.6	8.5	11.5	24.1	1.8
A-	9.4	4.1	11.8	16.5	3.5	4.1	4.9	10.9	14.0	11.8	11.9	15.5	20.3	3.0
B+	20.6	14.6	24.0	25.8	18.0	14.6	13.7	24.7	23.7	22.1	23.9	26.2	24.5	16.8
B	25.5	25.7	26.5	24.3	20.8	25.9	24.0	27.4	24.7	25.0	27.1	25.9	18.0	18.8
B-	15.5	19.3	14.1	10.8	18.8	19.5	17.6	14.2	13.6	14.5	14.2	11.6	7.8	18.7
C+	10.9	16.1	8.6	5.4	18.0	16.1	16.4	8.6	7.6	9.7	8.5	5.8	3.5	19.2
C	9.7	16.8	6.2	3.0	17.8	16.6	19.6	6.0	5.3	7.9	5.7	3.3	1.8	20.8
D	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0

Distance From Home to College

5 miles or less	13.3	23.1	7.6	5.0	12.0	24.3	8.0	8.2	5.3	6.0	12.2	5.0	5.0	13.5
6-10 miles	14.9	25.4	8.2	6.8	10.9	26.9	7.9	9.5	6.8	4.0	11.9	6.6	7.7	12.6
11-50 miles	24.8	33.0	19.9	18.2	18.5	33.6	25.3	21.8	17.6	14.6	23.2	18.2	18.3	28.8
51-100 miles	12.8	6.8	15.9	18.4	16.4	5.9	17.6	16.9	14.1	15.4	15.4	21.1	7.9	19.1
101-500 miles	25.9	9.7	35.6	40.9	27.2	6.9	29.9	35.7	35.8	39.5	26.9	43.4	31.3	25.2
more than 500 miles	8.3	3.0	12.8	10.6	15.0	2.3	11.3	8.1	20.4	20.5	10.4	5.6	29.7	4.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

-40-

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges
					Public	Private	Public	Public	Nonsect.	Pre- stest	Public	Private	Public	Private
Number of College Applications														
this college only	47.7	59.5	37.2	43.0	40.2	52.6	39.4	28.6	43.2	32.1	49.5	18.1	47.9	26.6
one other	19.1	17.2	20.9	19.7	19.9	16.8	22.1	21.8	17.6	20.9	20.6	16.3	20.2	19.3
two others	14.5	11.4	17.6	15.3	19.8	11.2	14.1	17.2	18.6	16.2	14.4	18.6	17.8	23.3
three others	8.9	6.4	11.3	9.7	11.7	6.3	6.9	10.1	14.4	10.6	8.0	16.3	8.5	17.3
four others	4.8	2.8	6.4	5.9	4.4	2.8	2.5	5.5	9.7	5.1	4.0	12.9	2.9	7.1
five others	2.7	1.5	3.6	3.2	2.0	1.6	1.1	3.1	5.9	2.2	1.9	8.3	1.3	3.4
more than five others	2.3	1.1	3.1	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.7	2.8	5.2	1.8	1.6	9.5	1.4	3.1
Number of College Acceptances														
this college only	41.0	52.9	32.8	36.7	27.2	53.5	46.3	34.9	24.9	38.7	42.7	16.6	33.4	17.9
one other	26.2	25.1	27.1	26.2	30.1	24.7	29.1	27.7	25.1	27.2	27.2	22.8	32.4	26.5
two others	17.7	13.5	20.7	18.8	24.5	13.3	16.4	19.5	23.4	19.2	17.2	24.3	21.6	28.7
three others	8.9	5.5	11.1	10.2	11.8	5.5	5.7	9.9	15.0	9.5	8.0	17.8	8.5	16.9
four others	3.7	1.9	4.8	4.6	3.5	1.9	1.7	4.4	6.8	3.5	3.1	9.9	2.1	5.7
five others	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.4	2.0	2.8	1.1	1.1	4.2	1.1	2.0
more than five others	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.8	4.5	0.8	2.2
Highest Degree Planned Here														
none	7.1	11.7	4.9	2.9	4.9	11.7	11.1	5.5	3.1	5.8	3.3	1.2	5.9	3.2
associate (or equivalent)	27.8	66.6	3.2	1.5	6.4	66.9	63.0	2.5	5.7	2.8	1.8	0.8	9.3	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	49.7	13.4	75.1	69.1	60.0	12.9	19.4	74.5	76.0	79.4	70.0	65.5	53.4	71.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	8.9	2.7	11.3	15.5	21.5	2.7	2.1	13.5	9.5	7.4	15.2	16.4	24.4	16.5
Ph.D., OR Ed.D.	1.5	0.7	1.4	3.0	3.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.7	4.3	4.1	3.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.	1.6	0.5	0.9	4.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	4.0	7.2	0.6	1.4
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)	1.0	0.4	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	2.1	4.0	0.6	1.1
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
other	2.3	4.0	1.4	0.7	1.4	4.1	2.9	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.1
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere														
none	3.6	5.8	2.5	1.8	3.6	5.9	4.8	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.0	1.1	4.1	2.7
associate (or equivalent)	6.2	14.4	1.3	0.7	1.6	14.5	13.7	0.9	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.1	2.6	0.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	30.8	37.0	26.8	27.0	17.7	36.8	39.2	28.6	21.8	26.9	30.6	13.9	21.6	11.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.1	25.7	38.7	32.0	43.1	25.7	25.7	41.9	34.3	35.1	33.0	28.0	44.1	41.6
Ph.D. OR Ed.D.	10.9	6.0	13.5	14.8	19.6	6.0	5.7	12.8	16.3	13.1	13.2	20.9	17.6	22.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.	8.2	4.1	8.8	13.9	6.7	4.2	3.7	6.8	11.4	10.4	11.9	21.0	3.6	11.5
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)	5.2	2.5	6.1	8.2	5.5	2.5	2.4	4.9	8.3	6.1	6.8	13.4	3.7	8.1
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
other	2.5	4.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	4.0	3.2	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.2
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College														
parents wanted me to come here	9.5	11.8	8.8	6.9	19.3	11.6	13.6	8.5	7.5	10.8	6.8	7.5	20.8	16.6
wanted to live away from home	15.4	5.4	20.5	23.9	19.2	4.4	17.6	18.3	23.8	23.1	23.8	24.2	16.0	24.8
teacher advised me	6.2	5.3	5.7	4.2	10.2	5.1	7.2	5.5	6.2	5.5	3.8	5.5	9.9	10.8
has a good academic reputation	49.0	33.4	57.0	62.7	57.3	31.7	53.8	50.7	69.1	59.6	58.8	77.7	52.5	65.6
offered financial assistance	16.8	13.8	22.3	13.4	43.5	12.9	25.1	16.9	25.2	32.9	10.7	23.4	38.0	52.9
advice of someone who attended	18.6	16.5	20.9	19.6	22.4	15.8	24.0	20.5	17.7	24.9	20.0	18.0	22.7	22.0
offers special educ program	29.2	28.7	31.5	26.7	31.8	28.6	30.2	31.5	36.8	26.7	25.4	31.4	33.1	29.5
has low tuition	26.9	37.8	19.2	20.4	26.3	40.0	9.4	28.7	7.4	6.5	24.8	2.8	32.9	14.8
advice of guidance counselor	9.5	11.5	9.4	6.2	13.6	11.3	14.0	8.9	10.5	8.9	5.9	7.5	12.6	15.4
wanted to live at home	13.9	23.3	8.6	6.0	12.3	24.4	9.8	10.5	6.1	3.8	6.3	4.9	14.9	7.5
could not get a job	2.9	4.8	1.7	1.0	8.3	5.0	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	9.7	5.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

-41-

	All			Predomi- nantly Black			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges		
	All			All			Public			Private			Public			Public		
	Insti- tuions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Public	Private	Private
Brothers/Sisters Under 21																		
none	21.7	23.7	20.4	20.3	25.0	23.7	23.5	20.2	21.3	20.9	17.8	20.2	21.1	24.8	25.2			
one	30.0	29.7	29.8	31.0	23.6	29.7	30.0	29.9	31.6	29.7	24.3	31.0	31.2	23.6	23.6			
two	22.1	21.1	22.5	23.2	16.7	21.0	21.4	22.6	22.8	23.0	19.3	23.5	22.1	16.1	17.8			
three	13.3	12.7	13.9	13.3	12.7	12.6	13.0	14.0	13.2	13.9	14.4	13.5	12.6	12.8	12.5			
4 or more	12.9	12.9	13.6	12.1	22.0	13.0	12.1	13.2	11.0	12.6	24.1	11.8	13.0	22.6	20.8			
Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older																		
none	42.0	37.0	45.1	45.3	36.6	36.8	38.9	45.4	45.6	44.2	44.1	44.3	49.5	34.5	40.2			
one	28.7	30.7	27.2	27.8	22.3	30.8	29.5	28.0	27.4	26.2	23.4	28.1	26.7	21.9	23.1			
two	17.3	18.5	16.4	17.0	14.9	18.5	18.7	15.9	17.0	17.3	16.1	17.4	15.2	15.5	14.0			
three	7.0	7.9	6.5	6.2	10.2	8.0	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	9.1	6.5	5.3	10.6	9.3			
4 or more	4.4	5.9	4.7	3.6	15.9	5.9	5.6	4.4	3.8	5.5	7.2	3.7	3.2	17.5	13.3			
Brothers/Sisters in College																		
none	60.8	64.5	60.1	56.6	61.0	64.5	64.8	60.8	59.0	60.8	56.6	56.6	56.2	60.3	62.1			
one	31.1	28.4	31.5	34.2	28.3	28.5	27.7	31.2	32.6	31.3	31.1	34.3	34.1	29.6	26.1			
two	6.6	5.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.8	6.2	8.9	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.7			
three	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.3	2.0	3.6			
4 or more	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5			
Father Currently Employed																		
yes, full-time	91.1	89.1	91.4	93.8	75.9	89.1	88.6	91.4	91.8	91.1	91.2	93.9	93.4	73.5	80.1			
yes, part-time	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	4.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	4.5	3.7			
no	7.5	9.3	7.1	5.1	19.9	9.2	9.6	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.0	5.7	22.0	16.2			
Father Employed When You Entered High School																		
yes, full-time	95.0	93.8	95.1	96.2	82.3	93.9	93.0	95.2	95.3	94.5	95.2	96.9	96.5	80.5	85.4			
yes, part-time	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	4.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	4.4	3.6			
no	3.9	4.9	3.8	2.4	13.6	4.9	5.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.8	2.3	2.7	15.0	11.0			
Mother Currently Employed																		
yes, full-time	36.3	38.6	36.0	33.1	53.1	38.6	38.7	38.2	33.0	36.4	28.3	34.0	29.8	51.7	55.5			
yes, part-time	16.4	16.9	16.6	17.2	10.3	16.9	16.6	16.5	17.0	15.9	16.9	17.5	16.1	10.9	9.3			
no	46.8	44.4	47.4	49.7	36.6	44.4	44.7	45.3	50.0	47.7	54.8	48.5	54.1	37.4	35.2			
Mother Employed When You Entered High School																		
yes, full-time	33.6	37.2	32.9	29.1	55.6	37.1	37.6	35.1	29.3	33.7	24.5	30.1	25.7	54.0	58.2			
yes, part-time	15.8	16.2	15.6	15.6	10.9	16.3	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.0	15.5	15.9	14.3	11.9	9.2			
no	50.5	46.6	51.5	55.3	33.6	46.6	46.9	49.1	54.9	51.3	59.9	54.0	60.1	34.1	32.6			
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents **																		
none	18.6	21.0	19.3	14.6	35.5	21.1	19.7	20.5	17.2	18.1	18.3	14.2	16.1	35.0	36.2			
less than \$500	29.2	25.8	32.3	30.2	30.5	25.6	28.2	32.5	32.0	33.0	30.0	30.0	31.0	29.5	32.2			
\$500-\$999	23.1	20.2	23.9	26.9	14.5	19.9	23.2	22.6	25.4	25.6	25.8	27.0	26.5	14.4	14.5			
\$1,000-\$1,999	17.4	16.6	16.5	20.1	7.2	16.6	16.6	15.9	17.6	16.1	18.5	20.4	19.0	7.4	7.0			
\$2,000-\$2,999	5.8	6.9	4.7	5.5	3.4	7.0	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.9	5.6	5.0	3.2	3.9			
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.0	4.6	2.0	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	4.1	3.3			
\$5,000-\$9,999	1.8	3.3	0.9	0.6	3.3	3.4	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.0	1.9			
\$10,000 or more	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.2	1.1			

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All			Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges			
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All Colleges		Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private		
Financially Indep. This Yr. **															
Y-S	19.1	26.2	16.7	10.7	31.9	26.7	20.4	18.9	13.9	15.1	12.6	11.6	7.7	33.7	28.6
no	80.9	73.8	83.3	89.3	68.1	73.3	79.6	81.1	86.1	84.9	87.4	88.4	92.3	66.3	71.8
Financially Indep. Last Yr. **															
Y-S	13.1	20.5	9.5	6.4	28.0	20.7	17.1	9.9	8.4	10.4	8.4	6.8	4.8	29.9	24.9
no	86.9	79.5	90.5	93.6	72.0	79.3	82.9	90.1	91.6	89.6	91.6	93.2	95.2	70.1	75.2
Estimated Parental Income															
100,000	3.7	5.3	3.3	1.5	21.4	5.3	5.4	3.2	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	1.6	23.0	18.5
50,000	7.4	4.0	2.7	1.2	14.4	4.0	3.8	2.6	2.1	3.8	2.1	1.2	1.1	15.1	13.3
25,000	4.8	6.1	4.3	2.6	14.6	6.1	6.0	4.4	3.7	5.1	3.6	2.6	2.4	15.1	13.7
10,000	6.4	8.1	6.0	4.0	12.1	8.2	7.4	6.2	4.9	6.9	5.7	4.2	3.5	12.4	11.6
5,000	3.9	10.5	8.1	5.3	9.6	10.6	9.2	8.4	6.8	8.8	8.5	6.6	5.2	9.8	9.8
1,000	15.6	17.8	14.7	13.4	9.6	18.0	15.3	15.4	12.4	14.6	16.1	14.2	10.2	8.9	10.8
less than 1,000	14.0	14.8	13.7	13.1	5.9	14.9	13.1	14.8	11.6	12.3	14.1	13.9	10.1	5.8	6.1
less than 100,000	16.8	15.5	17.3	18.5	4.9	15.6	14.5	18.8	15.6	14.2	16.7	19.1	16.1	4.4	5.9
50,000-99,999	10.9	4.4	11.7	14.1	3.4	8.4	8.7	12.3	11.7	9.6	11.3	14.2	13.4	2.8	4.6
25,000-49,999	3.2	3.5	5.7	7.6	1.5	3.4	4.3	5.5	6.8	5.2	5.3	7.5	8.1	1.1	2.0
10,000-24,999	3.7	2.3	4.1	5.4	1.0	2.1	3.7	3.5	5.6	4.2	3.9	5.2	6.4	0.8	1.2
5,000-9,999	2.2	1.3	2.3	3.3	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	4.7	0.4	1.3
less than 5,000	1.9	1.0	2.2	3.1	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.4	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	4.9	0.3	0.6
less than 500,000	3.4	1.6	3.8	5.9	0.4	1.4	4.5	1.7	8.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	12.4	0.2	0.9
Father's Education															
High school or less	7.2	9.8	6.5	3.8	24.9	9.8	10.0	6.7	5.3	6.9	6.7	3.9	3.2	27.5	20.3
Some high school	14.0	19.2	12.4	7.5	27.7	19.7	14.2	13.6	10.1	11.8	11.0	7.7	6.6	30.1	23.3
High school graduate	28.4	34.7	25.5	22.1	24.4	35.3	28.3	27.4	21.8	23.2	27.1	23.5	16.7	24.3	24.6
Post-secondary other than coll	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.4	2.4	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.4	5.3	4.6	3.7	1.8	3.6
Some college	14.4	12.9	15.2	15.6	7.5	12.9	13.3	16.5	13.4	14.6	14.6	15.9	14.3	6.9	8.5
College degree	17.2	12.1	13.2	24.4	6.1	11.7	17.1	16.9	20.9	18.8	19.4	24.5	24.3	5.0	6.1
Some graduate school	2.4	1.3	2.8	3.6	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.4	4.4	1.0	1.9
Graduate degree	12.1	6.1	14.5	18.6	5.6	5.7	10.4	11.3	20.5	18.5	13.1	16.5	26.7	3.3	9.5
Mother's Education															
Grammar school or less	4.5	6.5	3.8	2.1	12.0	6.7	6.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.7	2.1	2.2	13.7	9.0
Some high school	12.0	16.9	10.5	5.9	29.2	17.2	13.4	11.5	8.9	10.0	8.7	6.0	5.5	32.0	24.1
High school graduate	42.4	48.2	39.9	36.3	29.7	48.9	39.7	43.3	34.6	33.6	43.4	38.0	29.9	31.1	27.2
Post-secondary other than coll	6.8	5.2	7.6	8.3	3.2	5.0	6.6	7.6	7.4	7.2	8.7	8.5	7.8	2.7	4.2
Some college	14.5	10.9	15.6	18.7	9.9	10.6	14.5	15.2	15.7	17.9	14.0	18.4	19.8	8.5	12.4
College degree	13.5	8.5	15.0	19.8	8.5	8.0	14.4	12.5	18.8	18.7	14.5	19.4	21.3	6.8	11.4
Some graduate school	2.0	1.0	2.5	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	3.7	3.3	2.1	2.8	4.1	1.7	3.3
Graduate degree	4.3	2.7	5.1	5.8	5.2	2.6	3.8	4.1	7.7	6.0	3.9	4.8	9.3	3.4	8.4
Spouse's Education															
Grammar school or less	6.0	4.8	8.1	9.5	8.0	4.8	6.3	7.8	6.6	10.5	9.0	9.2	11.0	7.0	11.6
Some high school	11.9	13.2	10.2	6.6	12.4	13.4	8.3	10.7	8.7	10.0	9.4	7.1	3.9	13.6	8.2
High school graduate	40.8	43.3	36.9	31.6	43.6	43.3	43.6	40.5	35.5	30.2	26.9	32.5	26.9	45.2	38.0
Post-secondary other than coll	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	3.4	4.1	5.9	4.2	3.0	4.2	6.6	4.9	3.7	4.0	1.5
Some college	17.5	13.1	16.1	15.6	15.3	18.3	14.2	17.1	14.4	15.7	12.2	16.1	12.9	17.4	7.7
College degree	12.8	11.1	15.7	18.8	10.6	10.9	15.1	13.0	18.0	19.9	22.5	18.2	22.0	7.7	20.9
Some graduate school	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.9	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	4.6	0.6	0.9
Graduate degree	5.2	4.2	5.1	10.4	6.0	4.2	5.0	3.9	10.3	7.6	11.1	9.5	15.0	4.5	11.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

Probable Career Occupation (2)	All			Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges				Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges		Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
artist (incl performer)	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	5.6	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.2	
business management	6.6	7.9	6.0	5.3	7.9	7.5	5.3	5.3	7.3	6.0	6.8	5.4	4.8	12.7	9.9	
business (other)	9.8	14.4	7.0	6.6	14.3	14.9	5.7	5.7	9.9	6.9	8.5	7.1	4.8	11.6	11.5	
clergy or religious worker	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.4	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	4.0	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	
doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.)	5.9	2.6	6.3	10.6	2.6	2.2	4.6	4.6	8.3	7.9	9.6	8.4	18.5	2.8	9.5	
educator (college teacher)	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.1	
educator (secondary)	4.6	3.3	6.4	3.9	3.3	4.1	7.9	7.3	2.8	6.8	4.8	4.4	2.1	4.8	3.1	
educator (elementary)	4.2	3.4	6.0	2.7	3.3	5.4	7.3	7.3	2.9	6.4	4.3	3.0	1.4	5.7	3.7	
educator (specialist)	3.9	3.4	5.1	2.9	3.3	4.1	6.5	6.5	2.3	3.9	5.2	3.2	1.7	5.7	4.4	
engineer	5.3	4.5	3.9	8.8	4.4	5.9	3.7	3.7	6.7	1.9	1.2	9.1	7.7	4.4	1.6	
farmer or forester	3.1	4.3	1.8	2.9	4.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.8	3.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	
health professional (non-M.D.)	8.4	7.9	8.3	9.2	8.0	7.4	8.8	8.8	7.8	7.3	8.5	9.7	7.2	6.4	10.3	
homemaker	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	
home economist or dietician	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.5	
lawyer	4.7	2.3	5.4	7.4	2.3	2.2	4.5	4.5	7.1	5.6	7.3	6.2	11.7	3.7	9.3	
nurse	4.5	6.4	3.2	3.5	6.5	5.4	2.6	2.6	1.9	3.8	9.1	3.6	2.9	4.5	3.2	
research scientist	2.1	1.5	3.7	4.9	1.5	1.2	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.4	4.4	6.7	2.2	2.9	
service worker	1.9	3.0	1.5	0.7	3.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	
skilled worker	3.0	6.1	1.2	0.6	6.3	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	4.1	1.1	
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	
social or welfare worker	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.2	2.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.1	4.5	3.8	2.4	1.4	6.9	7.1	
technologist	2.9	4.8	1.8	1.5	5.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.7	4.2	1.7	
other occupation	7.4	5.6	9.2	7.8	5.6	5.7	10.9	10.9	7.9	6.4	6.4	7.5	8.9	4.4	5.9	
unemployed	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	
undecided	11.2	9.7	12.5	11.5	9.7	9.2	12.1	12.1	13.7	13.4	9.9	11.6	11.2	5.7	5.9	
Probable Major Field of Study(2)																
agriculture (incl forestry)	2.8	4.1	1.4	2.9	4.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.7	0.4	3.6	0.1	1.1	0.0	
arts (fine and performing)	6.7	5.9	7.0	7.5	5.6	8.8	6.6	6.6	7.4	8.7	5.7	7.2	8.2	5.8	7.0	
biological sciences	7.0	3.9	7.9	10.5	4.0	2.6	6.4	6.4	9.8	8.9	10.8	9.7	13.4	3.7	7.6	
business	17.7	24.6	13.4	13.2	24.7	23.9	11.5	11.5	17.6	13.3	16.5	13.8	10.8	23.5	21.8	
education	12.2	10.5	16.1	8.8	10.1	14.5	20.4	20.4	5.9	15.6	11.5	9.9	4.5	21.0	13.1	
English	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.7	0.7	1.5	
engineering	6.6	6.1	5.1	9.6	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.8	7.4	2.0	1.4	9.8	8.8	5.2	1.4	
health professions	10.4	12.3	8.8	9.9	12.4	11.0	8.7	8.7	7.1	8.4	14.2	9.8	10.5	7.3	8.6	
history and geography	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.2	
home economics	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.9	0.3	1.8	0.8	
humanities (other)	2.8	2.0	3.5	2.9	1.8	4.2	2.4	2.4	4.3	6.1	3.6	2.8	3.5	0.9	1.2	
mathematics and statistics	1.7	0.7	2.3	2.3	0.7	0.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.0	1.3	2.6	
physics and chemistry	1.7	0.6	2.0	2.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.5	4.6	0.9	1.6	
physical sciences (other)	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	
psychology	3.3	2.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.8	3.5	4.4	2.6	6.3	
social sciences (other)	4.8	2.0	6.7	6.3	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.9	8.0	7.1	7.6	5.6	9.1	7.8	11.2	
social work	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.6	1.6	0.7	3.8	3.6	
technical fields	5.3	9.5	2.9	2.3	9.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	4.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.0	5.9	2.9	
other fields	5.4	6.8	4.6	4.3	6.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	5.1	2.3	3.9	
undecided	4.7	4.0	5.5	4.6	4.0	4.2	5.9	5.9	5.0	5.5	3.7	4.6	4.5	1.9	2.4	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All			All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Monsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-term Career Choice **																
job openings available	51.8	54.7	50.1	49.7	72.0	55.0	51.3	52.4	45.4	46.6	53.4	51.4	43.3	72.4	71.3	
rapid advancement	35.2	40.7	32.3	30.8	58.6	41.0	37.2	33.5	32.7	27.4	32.0	31.1	29.6	58.9	58.0	
high anticipated earnings	41.9	48.7	37.6	37.5	70.8	49.1	44.0	38.9	38.1	33.3	36.3	38.0	35.6	71.7	69.2	
respected occupation	31.1	34.7	29.6	27.6	54.1	34.5	36.7	30.6	28.4	27.0	31.4	27.0	30.0	54.4	53.6	
independence	39.3	38.2	38.6	42.1	47.7	38.4	36.6	36.7	44.8	37.4	37.3	40.8	47.0	45.8	50.9	
chance for steady progress	47.9	51.0	46.6	45.1	68.8	51.2	49.2	46.8	49.4	42.5	46.3	44.7	46.3	66.6	72.6	
contribution to society	47.6	41.5	52.3	50.2	60.2	41.1	46.5	51.2	49.0	56.9	58.4	48.4	57.1	57.5	64.8	
avoid pressure	18.3	21.5	16.8	15.6	25.7	21.6	20.6	17.0	17.6	15.5	16.0	16.2	13.5	25.9	25.5	
work with ideas	48.6	44.3	51.2	51.3	57.3	44.0	47.9	50.0	55.8	50.1	50.1	49.7	57.3	56.7	58.3	
be helpful to others	62.7	60.1	66.6	60.9	77.4	59.5	66.7	66.3	61.8	70.8	72.2	60.0	64.1	76.4	79.3	
work with people	62.8	62.9	65.3	58.6	78.5	62.3	69.7	65.2	61.3	68.0	70.8	57.9	61.1	78.0	75.2	
intrinsic interest in field	70.9	68.2	72.4	73.1	71.8	68.1	69.3	71.7	74.2	72.1	72.6	72.1	76.7	70.3	74.5	
Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term **																
more than 16 hrs	7.4	11.2	6.0	3.0	6.1	11.3	9.0	6.3	9.6	1.7	4.5	2.7	4.7	6.5	5.2	
16-18 hrs	48.2	47.5	43.9	56.1	57.4	46.9	55.7	44.1	47.0	37.4	48.5	55.5	58.7	55.2	61.2	
12-15 hrs	34.8	32.7	45.7	38.5	34.4	32.8	32.2	47.1	37.6	52.6	42.5	39.4	34.4	36.2	31.2	
9-11 hrs	3.2	4.5	2.8	1.6	1.2	4.7	1.6	1.6	3.4	5.9	3.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	
6-8 hrs	1.7	3.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	3.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	
less than 6 hrs	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	
Residence During Fall Term **																
with parents or relatives	42.2	73.3	23.8	16.6	30.7	77.3	25.3	29.1	16.9	10.1	33.2	15.9	19.0	36.1	21.0	
other private home or apartment	5.2	9.7	2.3	1.9	3.7	10.3	2.5	1.9	4.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.0	4.7	2.0	
college dormitory	49.9	14.1	71.8	78.2	63.1	9.5	69.4	67.1	75.4	87.2	63.3	78.3	77.6	56.3	75.3	
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	
other campus housing	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	
other	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.2	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.4	
Current Religious Preference																
Baptist	13.2	13.8	14.4	10.2	60.1	13.0	22.9	17.9	8.1	17.1	1.8	11.3	6.3	64.9	51.6	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.4	0.8	1.2	3.0	1.7	2.5	1.8	0.5	2.6	1.5	0.6	1.1	
Eastern Orthodox	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	
Episcopal	3.2	2.3	3.8	4.0	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.6	5.4	3.9	1.3	4.1	3.8	1.2	2.7	
Jewish	5.1	4.8	4.2	6.8	0.0	5.1	1.3	3.5	10.0	1.3	0.4	4.2	16.8	0.1	0.0	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Lutheran	5.7	5.1	5.3	7.2	0.7	4.9	8.5	5.4	3.7	8.7	1.7	8.4	2.6	0.5	1.1	
Methodist	10.5	9.3	10.9	11.9	16.2	9.0	12.9	13.0	6.7	13.9	2.0	13.7	5.1	14.6	18.9	
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	
Presbyterian	5.9	4.5	6.5	7.4	2.3	4.5	5.4	6.0	6.2	11.2	1.2	8.3	4.1	1.9	3.0	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	
Roman Catholic	34.3	39.8	31.6	28.7	7.3	41.3	22.5	31.9	27.2	11.1	81.7	25.9	39.2	6.3	9.2	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	
other Protestant	4.7	4.1	5.7	4.0	1.7	4.1	3.8	3.9	6.3	13.3	1.7	4.4	2.4	1.7	1.9	
other religion	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.9	3.6	8.5	3.1	4.9	4.5	1.7	3.2	2.6	3.7	4.2	
none	10.1	9.1	9.8	12.5	4.3	9.3	6.0	8.6	16.2	8.0	5.3	12.3	13.5	3.6	5.5	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All			Predomi- nantly Black			2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges		
	All			All			Public			Private			Public			Public		
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	All Uni- versities	All Uni- versities	Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Public	Private	Private
Concern About Financing College																		
no concern	35.8	37.8	34.0	35.5	18.6	37.7	38.0	36.0	34.6	29.7	27.1	27.1	35.2	36.3	20.0	16.1		
some concern	47.5	46.5	47.9	48.7	40.1	46.6	46.0	47.2	47.5	48.8	51.2	51.2	49.1	47.4	40.1	40.1		
major concern	16.6	15.7	18.2	15.8	41.3	15.7	16.0	16.8	17.9	21.4	21.7	21.7	15.7	16.3	40.0	40.0		
Support From Part-time or Summer Work																		
none	27.9	29.6	29.2	23.4	50.2	29.3	33.6	32.1	26.1	26.9	22.2	22.2	22.8	25.7	49.4	51.5		
\$1-\$499	48.0	49.1	47.8	46.7	39.1	49.4	45.7	48.3	46.1	48.3	47.9	47.9	47.7	42.9	39.7	39.2		
\$500-\$999	17.7	15.2	17.5	22.2	8.8	15.2	15.8	15.4	20.0	18.7	22.3	22.3	22.0	22.7	5.0	8.4		
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.3	4.8	4.9	6.7	1.5	4.8	4.1	3.7	6.4	5.5	6.9	6.9	6.5	7.6	1.4	1.6		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2		
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1		
Support From Full-Time Employment																		
none	87.7	82.2	90.7	91.6	83.5	81.5	89.2	91.1	89.5	91.1	90.7	90.7	91.0	93.7	81.6	87.0		
\$1-\$499	5.5	8.1	4.1	3.6	8.2	8.5	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.5	9.2	6.3		
\$500-\$999	3.5	4.9	2.7	2.8	4.9	5.1	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	5.4	3.9		
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.6		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7		
over \$4,000	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5		
Support From Savings																		
none	46.0	49.6	46.3	40.2	68.0	49.6	49.4	47.8	45.1	45.8	40.6	40.6	39.1	44.5	68.4	67.5		
\$1-\$499	36.9	35.3	37.4	38.7	24.7	35.4	33.4	37.6	36.3	36.8	40.1	40.1	39.6	35.4	24.5	25.0		
\$500-\$999	10.2	9.5	9.5	12.3	5.2	9.5	10.1	9.0	10.3	9.5	11.5	11.5	12.6	11.1	5.2	5.8		
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.8	3.9	4.7	6.1	1.4	3.8	4.6	4.1	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.6	1.3	1.5		
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.5	0.4	0.5		
over \$4,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1		
Support From Spouse																		
none	96.8	94.9	97.8	98.2	95.0	94.8	96.8	97.8	98.0	97.7	97.7	97.7	98.0	98.7	94.8	95.3		
\$1-\$499	1.3	2.4	0.7	0.4	2.5	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.7	2.0		
\$500-\$999	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.0		
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8		
over \$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3		
Support From Parental Family																		
none	19.9	27.1	18.1	11.8	34.0	27.8	18.7	21.1	13.6	14.7	17.3	17.3	12.3	10.1	36.1	30.4		
\$1-\$499	25.8	37.7	21.1	15.6	35.5	39.2	21.5	24.5	15.2	18.2	19.1	19.1	17.1	10.2	37.3	32.4		
\$500-\$999	15.4	17.4	14.5	13.8	13.7	17.6	15.3	16.7	10.0	12.7	14.8	14.8	15.0	9.3	13.6	13.7		
\$1,000-\$1,999	16.9	19.1	19.1	23.9	8.6	8.8	20.5	21.1	14.5	18.2	19.2	19.2	26.1	15.7	7.7	10.3		
\$2,000-\$4,000	14.7	4.9	18.5	23.2	5.6	4.0	15.1	12.1	27.0	26.4	22.8	22.8	21.9	28.3	3.1	9.8		
over \$4,000	7.4	3.1	8.8	11.5	2.6	2.6	8.8	4.5	19.7	9.8	6.9	6.9	7.6	26.4	2.2	3.5		
Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit																		
none	95.6	94.6	96.0	96.4	92.8	94.7	94.3	95.3	96.5	96.1	96.0	96.0	96.2	97.2	92.3	93.8		
\$1-\$499	2.3	3.1	2.0	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	3.5	2.9		
\$500-\$999	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.6	2.1		
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0		
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1		
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1		

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All										Predomi- nantly Black	
	All Insti- tutions					All Uni- versities					Black Colleges	
	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	All Colleges	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public
Support From Parent's Social Security Benefit												
none	91.9	89.9	92.7	93.9	84.3	89.9	89.9	92.6	93.1	92.8	93.7	83.9
\$1-\$499	4.5	6.0	4.1	2.9	10.8	6.1	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.0	10.9
\$500-\$999	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	10.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	3.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.5
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Support From Personal Military Service Benefit												
none	97.6	95.2	98.8	99.4	93.9	94.9	97.9	98.4	99.3	99.0	99.4	92.1
\$1-\$499	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.1
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9
\$1,000-\$2,000	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8
over \$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scholarships or Grants												
none	59.6	64.1	52.6	63.7	39.3	65.5	49.4	58.5	53.1	38.4	67.7	48.2
\$1-\$499	19.7	24.7	18.3	14.5	21.2	25.3	18.2	21.8	12.1	16.3	16.0	25.0
\$500-\$999	9.4	7.1	11.8	9.2	15.0	6.2	16.4	10.8	10.1	14.9	9.4	15.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.9	3.0	10.4	7.1	16.2	2.1	12.2	4.3	14.4	20.3	5.0	15.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	3.2	0.8	4.6	4.4	7.0	0.6	3.3	0.9	9.5	9.7	1.4	8.9
over \$4,000	1.3	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.5	3.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	27.7
Federally Ins. or College Loans												
none	79.9	85.9	73.6	80.8	61.3	87.1	73.2	80.0	66.7	65.7	84.3	65.7
\$1-\$499	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.3	10.8	4.9	6.7	5.4	4.7	7.1	4.6	53.7
\$500-\$999	6.1	3.7	7.9	6.8	13.0	3.3	7.6	5.8	9.7	11.0	5.5	11.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	7.2	4.4	10.0	6.9	12.2	3.9	10.2	6.5	13.1	14.0	4.8	12.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.6	0.6	4.8	1.9	0.6	8.7
over \$4,000	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	18.4
Other Repayable Loan												
none	92.1	92.6	90.7	93.3	85.3	93.1	87.3	91.9	90.3	88.5	93.5	85.6
\$1-\$499	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.1	5.4	3.3	3.9	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.3	5.2
\$500-\$999	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	4.1	1.5	3.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.9	5.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.9	3.3	1.3	3.3	2.2	3.1	3.2	1.7	4.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	2.7
over \$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.5
Other Sources of Support												
none	93.8	94.0	92.3	95.8	91.1	94.0	93.9	91.3	94.1	93.2	95.9	91.5
\$1-\$499	2.9	3.6	2.7	2.1	4.3	3.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.1	4.6
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.9	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.9	3.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7
over \$4,000	1.1	0.3	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	3.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Veteran												
no	98.3	96.6	99.4	99.6	96.1	96.4	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8
yes, served in southeast Asia	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5
yes, did not serve in SE Asia	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Public	Private	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important																
achieve in a performing art	20.1	18.0	21.5	21.5	23.9	17.8	20.5	20.0	25.1	22.8	20.4	20.4	25.4	24.4	23.2	
be an authority in my field	62.5	60.5	63.8	64.0	76.3	60.4	61.9	64.4	64.6	61.9	61.2	63.4	66.1	75.6	77.5	
influence political structure	14.6	12.8	15.6	16.2	28.1	12.8	13.0	14.6	17.3	15.6	17.5	15.0	21.0	27.1	30.0	
influence social values	31.1	29.4	33.2	30.5	46.2	28.9	35.4	32.0	32.0	37.1	36.9	29.5	34.2	46.0	46.6	
raise a family	56.4	58.9	56.5	52.2	56.5	58.7	61.4	56.9	54.4	56.3	60.3	51.7	53.9	55.2	58.9	
have admin. responsibility	27.2	30.3	25.8	24.1	42.5	30.4	28.5	26.8	25.3	23.3	26.2	24.1	24.1	43.8	40.2	
be very well-off financially	55.1	60.0	51.6	52.4	72.2	60.7	51.8	53.8	52.9	43.6	49.1	52.5	51.9	71.7	73.0	
help others in difficulty	64.3	62.2	67.6	62.6	76.1	61.5	69.3	66.5	64.9	71.4	73.7	61.5	66.7	74.7	78.5	
be successful in my own business	41.9	45.7	38.7	40.7	59.7	45.7	45.7	37.4	42.1	38.1	39.5	40.7	40.9	59.0	60.8	
be involved in environ. cleanup	34.3	35.4	33.8	33.2	42.3	35.4	35.8	33.1	36.4	32.9	33.2	33.6	31.5	42.8	41.6	
develop philosophy of life	69.0	63.6	72.5	72.4	72.2	63.1	68.8	70.2	74.7	76.1	75.7	71.3	76.3	70.1	75.9	
become a community leader	30.7	28.6	33.0	30.8	47.2	28.2	32.7	32.2	32.7	34.4	36.4	30.4	32.3	45.8	49.8	
keep up with political affairs	42.4	36.4	45.0	48.0	50.5	36.4	36.5	44.1	47.7	42.8	48.9	46.1	55.1	48.1	54.7	
Agree Strongly or Somewhat																
gov't not controlling pollution	88.1	87.2	88.5	89.0	87.7	87.3	86.7	88.3	89.5	87.9	88.2	88.9	89.4	87.7	87.6	
gov't not protecting consumer	78.0	78.8	77.8	77.2	82.2	79.0	76.5	77.5	79.4	75.7	79.9	76.8	78.8	81.8	82.7	
gov't not desegregating quickly	48.6	50.4	47.8	46.9	69.1	50.6	47.8	45.0	53.6	48.7	50.6	45.6	51.9	67.7	71.6	
too many rights for criminals	50.1	53.3	48.4	47.3	38.4	53.3	53.2	49.8	44.3	48.7	48.5	48.5	42.7	39.6	36.4	
people should be paid equally	26.8	31.6	24.8	21.8	46.3	31.8	29.9	25.1	23.5	25.2	25.8	21.9	21.3	47.5	44.1	
women's activities best in home	30.4	35.7	28.6	24.4	39.2	35.5	38.6	28.4	25.0	33.8	29.2	25.0	22.0	40.7	36.7	
wealthy should pay more taxes	72.7	72.6	73.4	72.0	74.2	73.0	68.1	74.6	71.6	71.3	73.7	72.5	70.2	40.7	36.7	
marijuana should be legalized	48.2	48.0	46.6	51.2	43.9	48.6	41.1	46.1	54.7	38.5	45.7	50.0	55.7	42.9	45.8	
discourage large families	65.4	61.3	65.9	71.5	42.9	61.0	64.4	66.3	70.0	68.0	48.8	72.3	68.7	45.2	38.9	
women should get job equality	91.9	89.6	93.0	93.9	89.4	89.6	90.2	93.0	94.1	91.8	92.5	93.7	94.6	88.7	90.5	
can do little to change society	41.1	43.6	39.4	39.7	43.1	43.8	40.4	39.9	41.1	36.7	37.5	39.9	38.8	44.5	40.7	
col regulate students off campus	11.4	13.0	11.4	8.7	25.2	12.7	16.5	10.7	9.5	16.7	10.2	8.6	9.1	25.6	24.6	
benefit or college is monetary	55.8	66.4	50.3	46.5	73.8	67.0	61.1	54.5	44.0	46.8	45.2	49.0	37.0	75.7	70.4	
students help evaluate faculty	74.8	71.9	75.9	78.1	69.6	71.9	71.6	76.0	77.6	73.8	74.6	78.4	76.7	69.2	70.2	
abolish college grades	34.8	36.4	34.5	32.8	35.6	36.5	35.2	33.6	36.4	34.2	36.2	33.3	30.6	35.6	35.5	
de-emphasize organized sports	24.8	25.2	23.9	25.5	28.7	25.4	23.1	21.3	28.0	27.0	24.9	24.5	29.4	29.6	27.0	
regulate student publications	30.8	37.2	29.6	22.3	50.5	36.6	44.0	29.9	23.0	37.6	28.2	23.0	19.5	52.8	46.3	
college has right to ban speaker	23.1	26.3	22.9	18.2	26.5	26.0	30.3	23.6	18.3	27.0	21.5	18.0	18.7	27.9	24.1	
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.8	42.9	37.9	32.5	64.5	42.4	49.5	37.5	36.1	43.2	34.5	34.6	29.6	64.3	64.9	
col too lax on student protests	36.4	41.0	36.3	30.6	40.6	40.6	44.8	37.2	31.2	40.5	34.7	31.3	28.1	41.9	38.3	
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.3	49.3	28.7	22.6	50.5	50.4	37.1	27.4	28.8	30.4	34.1	22.5	22.8	52.8	46.3	
use same degree standard for all	78.0	78.8	77.4	77.8	73.9	79.2	74.6	77.8	77.2	76.6	76.4	77.4	79.4	74.2	73.4	
Political Orientation																
far left	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	5.0	2.5	1.9	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.5	
liberal	32.6	29.9	33.4	35.8	39.5	30.2	27.4	31.5	40.2	31.2	33.8	34.1	42.3	36.1	44.9	
middle-of-the-road	50.7	53.7	49.1	48.1	39.3	53.7	54.1	51.3	43.4	47.4	51.3	50.0	40.9	40.3	37.6	
conservative	13.9	13.1	14.9	13.6	13.5	12.9	16.1	15.0	12.5	18.5	12.9	13.7	13.4	14.7	11.2	
far right	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	3.2	1.8	
Marital Status																
presently married	1.9	3.9	0.8	0.4	3.3	4.0	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	4.7	1.0	
presently engaged	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.5	5.4	3.7	4.0	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	5.5	5.3	
seeing one person exclusively	33.3	33.0	34.6	33.0	34.8	33.4	36.2	35.8	33.3	33.7	31.8	33.9	29.6	34.6	35.3	
dating, but no one steady	44.0	41.1	45.1	47.2	42.3	41.0	42.4	45.3	45.2	43.7	46.7	46.6	49.6	41.9	43.0	
not dating in recent months	17.7	17.8	17.4	17.9	14.1	18.0	15.8	15.6	19.2	19.6	19.8	17.4	19.8	13.3	15.4	

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FALL 1973
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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges			Universities			Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Catholic	Public	Private	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
How Many Children Now **																
none	97.9	96.0	99.0	99.4	93.2	95.8	98.3	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.4	91.1	97.0
one	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	4.4	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	5.6	2.3
two	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.5
three	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
four	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
5 or more	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Total Children Expected **																
none	15.6	16.9	14.3	15.6	13.0	17.2	14.1	14.3	15.0	13.7	13.3	15.9	14.7	13.4	12.2	12.2
one	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.6	5.5	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.7	2.7	2.3	6.2	4.3	4.3
two	43.7	41.5	44.2	46.7	37.4	41.3	43.8	44.6	46.9	46.4	30.2	47.2	45.0	38.4	35.5	35.5
three	21.7	22.1	21.8	20.8	20.4	22.1	21.8	21.9	21.0	22.0	23.1	20.6	21.4	19.5	21.9	21.9
four	10.1	10.2	10.8	8.9	15.0	10.1	11.6	10.7	9.3	10.0	17.0	8.6	9.9	14.5	15.8	15.8
5 or more	6.0	5.0	6.4	5.4	8.8	6.1	5.8	6.0	4.9	5.2	14.8	5.0	6.7	8.0	10.3	10.3
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will																
change major field	14.6	10.8	16.2	18.7	13.7	10.7	10.8	16.2	17.0	16.7	13.0	19.2	17.0	14.2	12.9	12.9
change career choice	14.0	10.3	15.5	18.0	9.4	10.3	10.5	14.6	18.0	16.5	13.1	18.0	17.8	8.8	10.3	10.3
fail one or more courses	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.4	3.3	4.0	4.0
graduate with honors	9.4	8.0	9.8	11.1	15.8	8.1	6.8	9.1	11.7	9.5	11.0	9.4	17.1	14.9	17.3	17.3
be elected to student office	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.9	7.2	1.5	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.6	3.1	6.1	9.0	9.0
join a social frat or sorority	14.8	10.9	17.1	17.8	22.3	10.3	17.7	15.6	19.6	19.8	16.2	17.3	19.9	19.0	27.8	27.8
live in a coeducational dorm	18.5	8.4	20.6	31.9	12.1	8.3	9.8	20.2	28.6	15.1	14.2	31.2	34.5	10.1	15.4	15.4
live in a commune while in col	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	4.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.5	4.5
be elected to an honor society	4.9	3.2	5.3	7.0	8.7	3.2	3.8	4.7	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.8	11.4	7.7	10.4	10.4
make at least a 'B' average	34.8	29.3	36.0	42.0	28.2	29.7	24.5	33.5	43.0	34.3	39.1	38.9	53.3	25.9	32.0	32.0
need extra time to complete degree	5.0	6.3	4.2	4.1	8.6	6.4	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.1	9.1	7.8	7.8
work at outside job	33.6	43.0	28.8	25.7	25.6	44.7	24.0	28.2	28.9	27.7	34.4	25.5	26.6	25.2	26.2	26.2
seek vocational counseling	10.7	8.8	11.9	12.0	13.3	8.8	8.3	11.8	12.2	12.3	11.9	11.9	12.6	11.9	15.8	15.8
seek individual counseling	5.7	5.3	6.4	5.3	13.2	5.2	7.1	5.9	7.0	7.1	7.4	5.1	6.2	12.8	14.0	14.0
enroll in honors courses	7.7	4.0	8.4	12.7	11.6	4.0	4.2	7.0	11.4	9.0	8.9	10.6	20.1	10.3	13.7	13.7
get a bachelor's degree	61.7	38.3	74.9	79.5	62.8	37.9	42.1	75.2	76.2	71.7	75.4	77.8	85.9	58.6	69.9	69.9
drop out temporarily	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.2
drop out permanently	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.9	2.1	2.1
transfer to another college	13.3	15.8	13.6	8.9	9.0	15.6	17.3	15.3	9.4	13.7	12.2	9.7	6.1	8.3	10.1	10.1
enter armed forces	1.7	1.6	2.2	0.9	4.6	1.6	1.7	3.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	4.9	4.2	4.2
be satisfied with college	54.1	46.7	58.5	59.4	51.1	45.7	57.4	55.9	62.8	61.8	58.5	57.6	65.9	51.1	51.2	51.2
be more successful than most	19.2	20.5	17.9	19.0	33.0	21.0	15.7	18.6	18.5	15.5	16.8	18.7	20.2	34.4	30.6	30.6
find a job in preferred field	57.1	57.0	57.2	57.3	59.6	56.9	57.6	57.4	58.4	55.9	55.1	56.7	59.5	60.0	59.0	59.0
marry while in college	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.4	6.6	6.2	7.1	5.9	7.3	5.4	7.7	4.8	7.5	7.3	7.3
marry within a year after col	17.8	17.2	18.7	17.5	17.2	16.9	20.5	19.5	16.3	19.6	17.4	18.5	14.0	16.7	18.1	18.1

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with *** are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

-50-

WOMEN

	Public Universities				Private Universities			
	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity

Number of College Applications

this college only
one other
two others
three others
four others
five others
more than five others

Number of College Acceptances

this college only
one other
two others
three others
four others
five others
more than five others

Highest Degree Planned Here

none
associate (or equivalent)
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)
master's (M.A., M.S.)
Ph.D., OR Ed.D.
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)
other

Highest Degree Planned Anywhere

none
associate (or equivalent)
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)
master's (M.A., M.S.)
Ph.D. OR Ed.D.
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)
other

Reasons Noted as Very Important

In Selecting This College
parents wanted me to come here
wanted to live away from home
teacher advised me
has a good academic reputation
offered financial assistance
advice of someone who attended
offers special educ program
has low tuition
advice of guidance counselor
wanted to live at home
could not get a job

MEN

	Public Universities				Private Universities			
	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity

Number of College Applications

this college only
one other
two others
three others
four others
five others
more than five others

Number of College Acceptances

this college only
one other
two others
three others
four others
five others
more than five others

Highest Degree Planned Here

none
associate (or equivalent)
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)
master's (M.A., M.S.)
Ph.D., OR Ed.D.
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)
other

Highest Degree Planned Anywhere

none
associate (or equivalent)
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)
master's (M.A., M.S.)
Ph.D. OR Ed.D.
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)
other

Reasons Noted as Very Important

In Selecting This College
parents wanted me to come here
wanted to live away from home
teacher advised me
has a good academic reputation
offered financial assistance
advice of someone who attended
offers special educ program
has low tuition
advice of guidance counselor
wanted to live at home
could not get a job

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

WOMEN

MEN

	Public Universities						Private Universities					
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity
Brothers/Sisters Under 21												
none	21.3	18.2	20.5	22.1	23.1	19.8	20.3	19.0	20.6	22.0	23.7	19.6
one	33.1	28.6	29.7	33.1	32.0	28.7	32.0	28.3	30.6	34.2	31.1	32.3
two	23.1	23.6	24.0	21.4	20.6	22.8	28.0	22.9	24.1	21.5	21.9	22.7
three	12.6	15.3	13.8	12.1	12.2	13.6	13.3	14.5	11.7	11.8	11.7	12.2
4 or more	10.1	14.3	12.0	11.3	12.0	15.1	10.4	15.3	11.9	10.6	11.7	13.1
Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older												
none	46.2	41.7	45.3	45.4	47.0	52.5	48.6	42.2	43.2	45.7	44.8	52.4
one	29.3	27.1	27.1	28.4	29.2	24.4	28.5	26.6	28.6	29.8	29.2	25.4
two	16.0	18.6	18.2	16.5	15.2	14.3	17.4	18.4	17.6	14.9	17.5	15.1
three	5.5	7.8	5.5	6.3	5.4	5.3	6.2	7.8	6.9	5.7	5.7	4.4
4 or more	3.1	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	5.0	3.7	3.8	2.9	2.7
Brothers/Sisters in College												
none	60.0	55.2	56.1	61.3	60.1	55.6	57.3	53.0	52.1	56.4	55.6	52.0
one	32.2	35.3	33.9	31.2	31.8	34.2	33.9	36.7	37.2	35.0	34.4	36.3
two	6.5	7.7	8.1	6.1	6.1	8.3	7.5	8.3	8.3	6.9	8.4	9.8
three	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3
4 or more	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
Father Currently Employed												
yes, full-time	94.1	93.5	94.5	92.4	93.7	94.3	94.0	94.0	92.6	91.1	93.0	93.5
yes, part-time	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1
no	4.8	5.3	4.4	6.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	6.1	7.4	6.0	5.4
Father Employed When You Entered High School												
yes, full-time	97.1	96.7	97.0	96.0	96.8	96.9	96.9	96.8	96.1	94.8	96.6	96.7
yes, part-time	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
no	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.6
Mother Currently Employed												
yes, full-time	35.6	30.7	33.6	30.6	30.3	29.0	35.6	31.2	33.8	32.6	33.4	28.7
yes, part-time	16.2	19.3	16.9	14.0	16.9	15.6	16.7	19.2	19.2	16.0	15.8	14.6
no	48.2	50.0	49.5	50.3	52.7	56.4	47.6	49.6	46.9	51.4	50.8	56.7
Mother Employed When You Entered High School												
yes, full-time	31.7	26.2	29.2	26.4	26.0	23.2	32.3	27.4	29.5	30.0	30.0	25.0
yes, part-time	14.9	17.8	15.0	17.5	14.7	13.2	15.3	17.7	16.3	15.5	14.3	13.0
no	53.5	56.1	55.8	56.1	59.3	63.6	52.4	54.9	54.2	54.4	55.7	62.0
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents **												
none	8.9	6.4	7.0	14.2	10.2	10.3	24.8	17.0	17.7	28.5	23.0	21.4
less than \$500	23.0	22.6	24.2	22.4	23.9	28.1	36.5	37.7	41.4	34.2	36.2	41.7
\$500-\$999	27.8	30.7	29.9	26.1	29.5	30.2	27.4	27.4	24.5	21.0	23.9	23.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	26.4	27.9	27.5	23.5	24.6	23.6	12.1	14.2	13.1	12.1	12.9	11.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	9.3	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.0	5.7	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	1.9
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5
\$5,000-\$9,999	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$10,000 or more	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

-52-

WOMEN

MFN

	Public Universities				Private Universities				Public Universities				Private Universities			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium
Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity
Financially Indep. This Yr. **																
yes	12.9	16.1	10.7	12.8	8.4	6.2	9.9	10.0	7.6	10.6	8.2	4.4	8.2	91.8	95.6	
no	87.1	83.9	89.3	87.2	91.6	93.8	90.1	90.0	92.4	89.4						
Financially Indep. Last Yr. **																
yes	7.5	8.6	4.9	9.5	5.6	2.7	7.0	6.3	4.0	8.4	6.0	2.3	6.0	94.0	97.7	
no	92.5	91.4	95.1	90.5	94.4	97.3	93.0	93.7	96.0	91.6						
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$3,000	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.5			
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.4			
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.4	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.2	3.5			
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.7	4.9	3.7	4.4	3.3	2.8	4.2	5.2	3.8	5.8	3.3	2.9	3.3			
\$8,000 - \$9,999	6.4	8.1	6.3	7.4	6.2	4.0	5.9	7.3	6.1	6.6	6.0	3.8	6.0			
\$10,000 - \$12,499	14.5	14.7	12.0	13.5	12.0	8.3	14.6	15.5	11.9	12.8	10.1	8.8	10.1			
\$12,500 - \$14,999	14.6	14.7	12.8	13.6	10.7	9.2	13.7	14.0	12.0	11.4	11.6	7.4	11.6			
\$15,000 - \$19,999	20.1	19.2	19.4	17.8	17.2	17.0	18.6	17.9	18.4	14.2	16.9	13.4	16.9			
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14.9	13.4	15.2	11.0	14.1	14.5	14.0	13.0	14.9	10.8	13.3	14.1	13.3			
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.4	6.5	7.8	6.1	7.6	9.4	8.1	6.4	8.7	6.8	7.8	8.2	7.8			
\$30,000 - \$34,999	4.6	4.7	6.3	4.6	5.4	7.0	5.8	4.9	5.9	5.1	6.0	7.9	6.0			
\$35,000 - \$39,999	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	5.4	3.3	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.1	4.4			
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.6	2.1	3.3	3.1	4.5	5.4	2.7	2.2	3.0	4.4	4.6	6.1	4.6			
\$50,000 or more	4.0	4.0	5.5	8.3	10.1	13.3	3.7	4.3	5.6	9.7	9.6	18.1	9.6			
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	3.4	4.7	3.7	4.8	3.7	2.6	3.6	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.8			
some high school	8.9	8.2	6.0	10.7	7.9	4.8	7.3	7.5	5.7	9.7	7.3	4.1	7.3			
high school graduate	24.7	24.6	23.9	26.1	20.6	13.6	23.2	22.9	19.5	22.6	17.9	9.8	17.9			
post-secondary other than coll	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.5	3.9	2.8	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.7			
some college	16.4	14.7	14.3	13.8	16.4	13.3	17.0	15.5	15.8	15.1	17.0	13.6	17.0			
college degree	24.0	23.8	25.0	20.4	23.5	25.3	25.2	23.9	24.9	22.5	24.6	25.6	24.6			
some graduate school	2.7	3.1	4.0	2.8	3.4	5.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.4	4.1	5.2	4.1			
graduate degree	15.6	16.1	18.9	16.9	20.6	31.9	15.3	16.4	21.6	18.7	20.6	35.4	20.6			
Mother's Education																
grammar school or less	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.2	2.6			
some high school	7.2	6.3	4.9	8.6	6.6	4.0	6.2	5.1	4.1	7.5	6.2	3.7	6.2			
high school graduate	41.6	39.7	34.4	43.4	36.8	26.6	38.3	35.7	29.2	36.0	28.9	19.6	28.9			
post-secondary other than coll	7.3	8.3	7.5	7.1	8.1	7.3	9.0	10.2	9.4	9.6	10.0	7.2	10.0			
some college	17.3	16.2	20.5	14.5	19.0	19.9	19.4	17.9	21.4	18.2	20.3	24.3	20.3			
college degree	17.6	20.2	21.3	15.0	17.7	24.5	17.8	21.8	22.6	16.5	21.6	24.8	21.6			
some graduate school	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.6	4.6	2.8	2.4	4.0	2.6	3.8	6.4	3.8			
graduate degree	4.7	4.3	5.9	5.8	6.7	11.2	4.4	4.3	7.1	6.5	6.6	12.8	6.6			
Spouse's Education																
grammar school or less	10.4	12.0	17.1	10.0	7.1	18.4	0.7	10.8	5.5	9.8	3.5	6.4	3.5			
some high school	6.9	9.6	2.6	4.4	4.4	0.0	5.3	8.6	5.0	14.3	6.5	0.0	6.5			
high school graduate	40.2	33.2	30.5	33.5	25.0	32.1	26.0	23.9	14.1	20.9	23.9	6.4	23.9			
post-secondary other than coll	5.9	3.7	4.3	4.4	1.9	4.9	6.0	4.3	1.7	0.0	9.9	0.0	9.9			
some college	13.1	11.1	17.1	16.9	12.8	7.1	23.3	21.7	27.1	8.0	23.6	14.0	23.6			
college degree	15.2	19.3	17.3	17.1	39.7	16.2	22.9	13.3	24.2	21.5	29.1	26.1	29.1			
some graduate school	0.6	4.0	3.4	4.1	0.0	4.6	2.6	4.5	3.8	4.9	0.0	13.7	0.0			
graduate degree	7.7	7.1	7.7	9.7	9.0	16.6	13.2	13.0	18.5	20.7	3.5	33.4	3.5			

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

MEN

	Public Universities				Private Universities			
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity
2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.0	4.2	1.8	5.3	4.5
9.8	8.6	6.2	4.7	10.6	10.0	4.7	1.9	1.4
7.8	7.4	5.0	2.7	10.4	7.6	2.7	8.7	5.9
0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
12.4	10.3	13.5	26.2	12.3	23.1	26.2	4.4	3.3
0.8	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.8
3.0	3.1	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.0	6.6	6.3
0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	6.5	6.5
0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	6.4	6.0
15.3	14.9	19.7	14.3	11.5	4.4	14.3	1.2	1.5
4.5	7.3	6.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	2.1
7.2	5.4	6.3	2.3	7.4	4.9	2.3	12.3	13.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.4
8.3	8.7	11.5	16.4	9.7	15.3	16.4	2.5	3.1
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	7.9	9.1
5.5	4.8	5.8	8.3	6.8	3.6	8.3	3.2	2.8
0.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	4.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.6
1.0	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	3.7	6.0
2.0	2.0	2.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3
6.6	7.4	7.1	7.3	6.3	8.3	7.3	7.2	8.1
0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
10.1	11.3	9.5	9.8	9.0	10.3	9.8	12.5	12.5

Probable Career Occupation (2)

artist (incl performer)
business management
business (other)
clergy or religious worker
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)
educator (college teacher)
educator (secondary)
educator (elementary)
educator (specialist)
engineer
farmer or forester
health professional (non-M.D.)
housemaker
home economist or dietitian
lawyer
nurse
research scientist
service worker
skilled worker
semi-skilled or unskilled worker
social or welfare worker
technologist
other occupation
unemployed
undecided

Probable Major Field of Study (2)

agriculture (incl forestry)
arts (fine and performing)
biological sciences
business
education
English
engineering
health professions
history and geography
home economics
humanities (other)
mathematics and statistics
physics and chemistry
physical sciences (other)
psychology
social sciences (other)
social work
technical fields
other fields
undecided

WOMEN

	Public Universities				Private Universities			
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity
5.5	5.0	5.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.8	1.6
5.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	5.8	8.6	4.4	10.0	8.4
11.6	10.4	12.0	14.1	12.6	17.6	14.1	7.3	7.4
20.9	19.5	13.0	8.8	24.2	22.2	8.8	3.9	6.5
3.7	4.0	1.5	0.6	4.0	2.5	0.6	18.7	17.9
0.6	1.6	1.4	2.6	0.8	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.2
16.3	16.5	22.0	17.4	6.8	4.8	17.4	1.2	1.5
5.8	4.0	4.8	6.7	11.7	6.4	6.7	14.9	16.9
1.7	1.8	2.3	3.5	1.9	2.2	3.5	1.1	1.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	4.9
1.4	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.3
1.8	2.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	1.8	4.0	2.1	1.6
3.3	3.7	5.4	8.5	3.2	3.3	8.5	0.7	1.0
1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6
2.3	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.7	4.3	5.1
5.2	6.9	7.6	11.8	5.6	9.9	11.8	3.9	6.2
0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.4	3.8
3.3	3.0	3.0	1.5	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	9.2	5.2	5.2	2.7	3.1
3.9	4.4	3.6	4.4	2.8	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.4

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

WOMEN

	Public Universities					Private Universities					Private Universities				
	Low	Medium	High	Low	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	High
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice **	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity
job openings available	48.5	49.2	45.0	49.1	40.6	36.8	56.0	56.5	49.6	55.4	52.5	41.6	20.0	21.7	21.5
rapid advancement	39.4	34.5	34.5	41.6	35.9	30.3	26.6	22.7	21.9	29.7	24.1	26.1	21.7	21.5	21.5
high anticipated earnings	48.9	43.3	44.7	51.0	43.9	38.2	31.4	24.8	26.3	35.1	26.1	26.1	21.7	21.5	21.5
respected occupation	31.4	27.2	32.8	35.6	33.1	32.6	25.3	19.9	22.2	31.8	26.3	26.3	21.5	21.5	21.5
independence	43.7	45.1	49.0	46.0	47.6	52.3	34.9	35.1	41.5	40.2	36.6	36.6	21.5	21.5	21.5
chance for steady progress	50.2	47.0	45.7	53.7	51.0	43.7	42.2	39.2	38.6	44.7	44.8	42.4	21.5	21.5	21.5
contribution to society	43.0	39.1	45.0	45.2	50.5	55.4	54.5	55.4	56.2	61.0	63.5	66.0	21.5	21.5	21.5
avoid pressure	14.8	16.8	16.8	17.4	14.1	11.0	16.2	16.9	17.3	18.0	15.1	11.7	21.5	21.5	21.5
work with ideas	46.1	46.4	53.3	49.4	52.1	57.6	51.2	51.2	56.7	55.9	58.5	66.4	21.5	21.5	21.5
be helpful to others	50.2	48.2	49.8	53.2	60.2	57.9	71.4	72.1	69.2	74.9	78.6	71.3	21.5	21.5	21.5
work with people	47.2	45.4	45.8	50.9	58.3	52.0	71.0	71.4	66.7	75.6	79.2	67.8	21.5	21.5	21.5
intrinsic interest in field	56.9	56.9	71.2	68.8	71.3	75.5	75.2	77.8	80.4	77.4	80.1	84.7	21.5	21.5	21.5
Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term **															
more than 18 hrs	2.5	3.5	2.8	5.7	4.5	6.1	2.2	3.3	2.1	3.5	2.1	3.7	21.5	21.5	21.5
16-18 hrs	50.4	63.7	61.5	53.8	70.2	55.7	49.4	63.8	59.1	54.9	73.4	54.2	21.5	21.5	21.5
12-15 hrs	43.9	31.2	34.3	37.1	23.7	36.3	45.4	31.3	37.4	39.2	23.6	39.5	21.5	21.5	21.5
9-11 hrs	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.4	21.5	21.5	21.5
6-8 hrs	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	21.5	21.5	21.5
less than 6 hrs	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	21.5	21.5	21.5
Residence During Fall Term **															
with parents or relatives	27.4	6.3	1.8	47.5	27.2	6.0	22.4	5.7	1.9	38.9	20.8	5.2	21.5	21.5	21.5
other private home or apartment	3.6	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.9	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.3	21.5	21.5	21.5
college dormitory	65.3	88.2	84.4	48.6	69.8	89.9	73.4	92.7	91.1	58.9	77.8	91.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
fraternity or sorority house	2.4	0.5	7.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
other campus housing	1.0	1.0	5.2	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.2	0.5	5.6	0.8	0.3	3.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
other	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	17.9	2.6	8.5	4.0	11.2	3.0	14.9	2.6	8.9	5.0	18.3	5.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.6	4.6	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	5.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.3	21.5	21.5	21.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
Episcopal	3.9	2.9	4.0	3.1	2.0	3.9	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.9	2.6	5.6	21.5	21.5	21.5
Jewish	2.7	5.5	5.6	12.6	12.8	16.9	2.7	6.6	6.1	16.4	14.4	23.3	21.5	21.5	21.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
Lutheran	6.2	11.8	9.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	7.0	11.6	8.3	2.0	2.9	3.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
Methodist	15.7	8.6	13.9	3.8	5.0	5.3	16.3	9.4	14.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	21.5	21.5	21.5
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	21.5	21.5
Presbyterian	9.6	5.9	8.7	3.6	3.3	4.4	9.4	7.3	8.6	3.9	3.6	4.6	21.5	21.5	21.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	21.5	21.5	21.5
Roman Catholic	22.3	33.8	21.8	49.0	43.9	40.3	24.8	32.9	22.0	41.5	34.6	29.3	21.5	21.5	21.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.5	21.5	21.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
other Protestant	4.4	3.9	4.5	2.5	1.7	2.4	5.3	3.4	4.4	4.0	2.4	2.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
other religion	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	21.5	21.5	21.5
none	11.6	16.0	16.6	12.4	11.9	15.4	8.4	12.1	15.6	10.9	9.9	15.0	21.5	21.5	21.5

WOMEN

MEN

	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low. Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern About Financing College												
no concern	38.7	32.3	36.4	33.6	36.4	38.7	36.0	30.6	32.2	33.6	35.5	35.9
some concern	48.3	50.5	49.7	48.6	47.7	47.5	48.5	48.9	50.6	45.8	45.2	47.9
major concern	13.0	17.3	13.9	17.9	15.9	13.8	15.6	20.4	17.2	20.6	19.3	16.1
Support From Part-time or Summer Work												
none	20.9	15.8	19.5	22.5	25.0	21.8	29.3	21.6	27.1	31.9	33.1	28.2
\$1-\$499	44.1	37.9	43.2	39.4	38.9	39.3	52.8	55.7	53.9	48.5	47.8	48.7
\$500-\$999	25.1	32.6	25.9	25.0	25.4	27.5	15.0	18.9	15.1	15.7	15.3	18.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	8.5	11.6	9.9	11.0	9.6	10.0	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support From Full-Time Employment												
none	83.8	86.8	92.7	87.6	91.7	95.2	93.5	91.9	94.5	93.0	94.3	95.8
\$1-\$499	4.7	4.5	2.8	3.7	3.3	1.8	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.1
\$500-\$999	3.6	4.6	2.3	3.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.0	2.9	1.7	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support From Savings												
none	41.4	33.8	36.5	42.6	42.8	43.6	42.9	34.0	40.5	45.0	45.0	47.5
\$1-\$499	36.6	37.8	37.9	31.2	32.4	36.0	41.6	43.6	42.0	38.0	36.9	36.7
\$500-\$999	13.3	15.6	14.7	14.4	13.3	11.4	10.1	13.1	10.0	9.9	10.2	8.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.4	9.2	7.4	7.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	6.6	5.4	4.0	5.0	4.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.8	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.5
over \$4,000	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
Support From Spouse												
none	97.8	97.5	98.6	97.9	98.8	98.9	98.0	98.4	98.4	97.8	98.7	99.2
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2
over \$4,000	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Support From Parental Family												
none	14.9	16.9	12.1	15.0	12.6	8.4	9.6	10.3	8.0	13.3	9.8	6.4
\$1-\$499	17.8	17.9	15.2	14.4	11.7	8.2	17.3	17.5	13.8	15.0	11.3	7.3
\$500-\$999	16.5	16.3	13.3	17.2	10.7	8.4	14.5	14.6	12.1	10.9	9.5	7.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	25.3	26.1	30.1	18.6	18.9	15.4	25.5	25.4	27.5	15.0	16.6	12.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	17.6	17.9	23.3	23.0	28.3	31.1	23.3	25.9	30.5	23.4	30.3	28.1
over \$4,000	7.8	4.9	5.9	15.7	17.7	28.4	9.8	6.3	8.1	22.4	22.6	38.0
Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit												
none	95.9	96.4	96.0	96.1	96.8	97.5	96.3	96.4	96.0	96.6	96.9	97.9
\$1-\$499	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

-56-

WOMEN

MEN

	Public Universities						Private Universities					
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity
Support From												
Parent's Social Security Benefit												
none	93.7	94.0	94.8	94.8	95.5	95.2	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.1	93.8	94.6
\$1-\$499	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.1
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support From Personal												
Military Service Benefit												
none	99.0	98.4	99.6	98.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.4	100.0	99.9
\$1-\$499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
\$1,000-\$2,000	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scholarships or Grants												
none	73.6	63.8	60.9	49.0	52.8	47.4	71.4	62.0	60.6	48.3	52.8	49.6
\$1-\$499	11.7	20.2	13.6	16.3	10.0	5.9	14.6	24.2	16.1	16.7	11.2	6.2
\$500-\$999	7.9	9.0	13.6	10.3	11.7	7.0	8.5	8.8	13.9	10.3	10.9	5.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.5	4.8	7.5	13.0	16.4	14.5	4.4	4.1	7.6	14.1	18.1	14.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.4	1.8	2.6	8.7	6.6	21.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	10.0	6.4	22.0
over \$4,000	0.8	0.4	1.8	2.7	2.5	4.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.9
Federally Ins. or College Loans												
none	87.1	80.9	84.4	68.3	75.7	64.8	85.2	80.7	84.0	68.0	76.4	64.6
\$1-\$499	4.0	4.7	5.6	4.1	2.1	3.1	4.6	4.3	5.9	4.5	2.6	3.3
\$500-\$999	4.4	6.7	5.2	7.7	6.9	14.5	5.1	7.3	5.2	7.8	6.6	16.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.6	7.1	4.1	16.4	12.8	15.2	4.2	7.0	4.3	16.2	11.6	13.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.9	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	3.4	2.5	1.4
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other Repayable Loan												
none	94.6	93.3	94.1	90.6	91.8	93.3	93.1	91.7	94.0	90.2	90.7	94.4
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.1
\$500-\$999	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.7	3.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	4.0	3.5	1.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	2.0	0.9
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
Other Sources of Support												
none	95.6	95.2	96.4	94.3	95.5	95.7	96.3	95.7	96.9	94.3	95.4	95.6
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9
\$500-\$999	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9
over \$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3
Veteran												
no	99.3	98.7	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0
yes, served in southeast Asia	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
yes, did not serve in SE Asia	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

WOMEN

MEN

	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity

Objectives Considered to be
Essential or Very Important
achieve in a performing art
be an authority in my field
influence political structure
influence social values
raise a family
have admin. responsibility
be very well-off financially
help others in difficulty
be successful in my own business
be involved in environ. cleanup
develop philosophy of life
become a community leader
keep up with political affairs

Agree Strongly or Somewhat
gov't not controlling pollution
gov't not protecting consumer
gov't not desegregating quickly
too many rights for criminals
people should be paid equally
women's activities best in home
wealthy should pay more taxes
marijuana should be legalized
discourage large families
women should get job equality
can do little to change society
col regulate students off campus
benefit of college is monetary
students help evaluate faculty
abolish college grades
de-emphasize organized sports
regulate student publications
college has right to ban speaker
pref treatment for disadvantaged
col too lax on student protests
adopt open admissions at pub col
use same degree standard for all

Political Orientation
far left
liberal
middle-of-the-road
conservative
far right

Marital Status
presently married
presently engaged
seeing one person exclusively
dating, but no one steadily
not dating in recent months

15.8	15.1	17.5	18.5	20.9	22.1	24.5	25.6	27.8	26.3	37.0
67.8	65.1	65.5	67.6	69.0	67.7	61.3	55.7	62.0	61.3	65.7
17.5	18.0	19.9	19.0	22.3	25.3	10.7	11.4	14.4	13.0	22.0
27.4	26.1	27.3	29.0	33.2	33.6	31.5	32.2	34.2	34.0	38.3
51.0	47.6	50.0	57.0	54.9	53.7	56.2	51.9	49.0	56.3	49.7
29.6	27.4	27.2	33.9	29.3	24.5	20.8	17.6	17.3	20.2	15.7
62.6	59.6	59.2	67.0	59.5	55.6	45.2	40.2	40.5	48.3	39.0
54.4	51.5	53.2	56.7	63.2	62.7	70.8	72.1	72.3	77.3	72.8
51.2	47.7	48.8	50.9	52.3	43.1	31.3	27.9	33.8	34.0	31.7
33.7	36.2	33.6	34.5	30.3	30.7	31.3	34.0	34.8	31.7	33.4
65.9	65.8	69.6	65.2	74.1	75.6	75.3	77.5	79.2	75.4	85.0
25.1	25.7	27.0	26.8	28.8	27.7	34.4	35.3	36.5	36.0	41.6
46.5	46.5	49.8	47.1	54.4	56.9	43.4	45.3	49.9	46.8	63.3
86.9	88.5	87.5	97.6	87.5	89.0	89.9	90.7	92.1	90.8	92.1
74.0	74.9	75.5	79.8	75.9	76.1	78.0	80.5	81.6	83.2	81.4
39.4	48.7	45.4	51.2	48.7	49.5	44.8	52.6	52.2	56.1	56.6
56.1	53.2	52.6	53.7	52.3	43.8	43.1	40.8	37.7	40.6	39.9
23.1	23.2	21.8	28.3	21.5	20.7	20.7	21.5	20.2	25.9	16.0
36.1	33.9	31.6	37.4	35.2	25.6	15.6	13.5	11.7	13.2	6.0
74.5	75.8	74.5	75.2	70.7	71.9	68.5	71.2	72.1	65.5	63.3
50.3	56.1	55.9	58.6	55.3	57.8	43.6	49.5	51.2	53.7	55.9
73.5	74.7	78.2	65.3	67.1	72.9	68.2	69.3	74.7	61.4	71.4
90.7	89.0	90.5	89.2	90.9	94.3	97.1	98.0	98.4	97.5	96.6
42.5	44.5	45.5	46.8	40.4	39.4	34.6	37.7	36.7	39.5	33.1
10.0	9.1	9.2	10.2	10.1	9.8	8.0	6.8	7.1	9.1	6.5
58.1	52.9	50.3	57.8	46.3	33.2	45.7	39.1	36.0	42.8	21.7
76.5	77.6	79.1	74.9	77.2	75.1	78.2	80.8	82.1	75.8	79.8
31.6	32.5	34.1	36.3	34.0	25.7	32.8	36.8	36.1	35.1	28.9
24.2	25.0	30.8	27.6	26.5	33.1	21.1	24.1	28.4	32.9	21.7
25.8	21.7	19.6	25.5	22.8	17.0	25.7	19.5	17.2	24.0	12.9
22.5	17.4	18.4	25.4	22.4	18.9	17.5	13.5	13.0	18.9	19.7
35.1	35.4	31.8	32.2	31.7	27.7	35.6	33.6	32.9	31.0	32.3
37.2	31.7	31.0	34.8	32.5	28.7	30.0	25.8	23.5	27.0	27.7
22.8	25.7	16.4	30.0	23.5	19.5	23.0	26.3	15.5	29.6	19.0
78.8	77.9	77.2	77.7	78.2	81.5	76.1	77.1	76.1	76.5	81.2
1.8	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.8	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.6	2.6
32.6	38.5	39.7	36.6	38.8	44.8	29.3	35.1	39.4	36.9	49.7
49.0	45.5	42.1	44.1	42.8	37.1	56.2	52.1	47.3	49.5	36.4
16.0	12.8	14.0	15.9	14.9	13.3	13.5	11.4	11.0	11.6	11.1
0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8
31.8	30.0	30.9	29.7	29.4	29.5	38.5	36.2	32.2	32.1	27.1
48.3	47.3	46.3	48.7	51.9	46.7	44.7	45.9	46.8	50.7	51.9
17.9	20.7	21.2	19.8	17.7	23.0	14.0	16.1	18.1	15.9	20.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

WOMEN

	Public Universities				Private Universities				Public Universities				Private Universities			
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	
How many Children Now **																
none	99.4	99.1	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	
one	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	
two	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
three	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
four	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5 or more	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Total Children Expected **																
none	19.0	20.3	16.1	17.3	16.4	15.2	12.3	12.0	14.5	12.9	10.8	14.1	12.9	10.8	14.1	
one	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	
two	48.9	45.8	52.1	42.8	44.8	47.7	45.8	43.4	48.7	40.2	42.3	46.1	40.2	42.3	46.1	
three	10.1	19.4	17.5	22.8	22.3	20.1	23.3	23.3	18.5	23.9	24.4	19.3	23.9	24.4	19.3	
four	5.9	6.8	6.5	9.3	8.4	8.3	10.7	13.0	9.8	13.4	12.2	10.7	13.4	12.2	10.7	
5 or more	4.0	5.6	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.2	6.0	5.3	7.2	8.0	7.1	7.2	8.0	7.1	
Students Estimate Chances Are																
Very Good That They Will																
change major field	16.2	20.1	20.9	12.2	15.5	17.2	18.4	20.0	26.4	15.6	15.5	22.0	15.6	15.5	22.0	
change career choice	14.8	18.6	18.7	11.2	13.1	19.0	17.6	19.3	25.5	14.7	15.4	25.5	14.7	15.4	25.5	
fail one or more courses	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.8	
graduate with honors	9.9	9.1	14.7	13.4	15.5	23.0	7.8	7.4	10.5	10.3	10.9	17.2	10.3	10.9	17.2	
be elected to student office	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.6	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.8	3.1	
join a social frat or sorority	16.4	13.8	18.0	14.7	15.4	20.8	19.7	18.0	17.1	21.8	20.7	23.2	21.8	20.7	23.2	
live in a coeducational dorm	18.2	40.0	52.2	20.1	26.4	36.9	22.6	33.6	56.1	22.3	33.7	51.0	22.3	33.7	51.0	
live in a commune while in col	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	
be elected to an honor society	5.5	4.8	9.1	7.0	7.5	15.4	5.3	4.9	8.2	7.4	7.4	14.0	7.4	7.4	14.0	
make at least a 'B' average	37.1	38.3	46.6	44.3	53.2	61.1	37.2	38.6	42.7	41.4	48.0	54.8	41.4	48.0	54.8	
need extra time to complete deg	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	2.3	3.6	3.6	2.3	
work at outside job	26.7	22.0	17.1	30.1	25.4	19.7	29.6	25.9	24.1	34.0	28.6	27.4	34.0	28.6	27.4	
seek vocational counseling	9.8	9.9	9.7	8.0	8.3	13.0	13.9	14.0	15.4	10.3	12.0	18.9	10.3	12.0	18.9	
seek individual counseling	5.1	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.3	7.8	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.5	6.2	4.8	5.5	6.2	
enroll in honors courses	10.0	9.1	13.9	11.5	11.5	29.1	10.0	10.4	14.0	13.3	11.0	23.9	13.3	11.0	23.9	
get a bachelor's degree	77.4	73.9	79.6	74.7	81.6	89.7	77.3	79.1	83.6	79.2	86.4	92.7	79.2	86.4	92.7	
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.8	
drop out permanently	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.3	
transfer to another college	9.1	8.2	5.4	7.2	6.7	3.4	11.9	11.8	9.4	10.0	9.7	5.7	10.0	9.7	5.7	
enter armed forces	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	
be satisfied with college	53.2	48.4	55.2	48.6	58.1	71.8	64.0	61.6	65.7	56.4	68.4	75.3	56.4	68.4	75.3	
be more successful than most	24.0	21.3	24.5	26.0	27.4	22.7	14.4	12.4	13.6	17.0	15.0	12.1	17.0	15.0	12.1	
find a job in preferred field	60.8	51.2	58.3	58.9	60.0	60.9	59.6	50.8	52.9	59.1	62.5	56.1	59.1	62.5	56.1	
marry while in college	7.3	5.8	6.0	5.9	4.7	3.3	9.9	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.1	3.8	7.7	7.1	3.8	
marry within a year after col	17.4	13.1	17.1	15.0	13.0	11.9	22.4	20.0	18.6	18.7	18.8	12.9	18.7	18.8	12.9	

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with *** are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity
Age by December 31, 1973																
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
17	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.0	7.4	5.1	10.0	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.1	5.2	3.7	3.7
18	74.8	84.2	81.9	81.9	77.4	79.2	81.3	78.8	70.0	77.2	80.7	80.7	80.5	82.7	80.5	80.5
19	17.1	10.0	12.0	12.0	14.0	11.9	12.5	10.2	19.4	16.9	14.1	14.1	13.0	10.2	14.8	14.8
20	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	3.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5
21	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
22	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
23-25	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
26-29	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Citizenship																
native born U.S. citizen	96.3	97.5	97.1	97.1	95.3	96.4	96.5	95.5	95.5	97.3	97.2	97.2	94.6	97.3	96.5	96.5
naturalized U.S. citizen	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
not a U.S. citizen	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.8	1.7	1.7
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	80.9	93.0	93.3	93.3	85.3	90.5	93.2	89.5	69.6	94.9	94.2	94.2	90.0	96.1	94.9	94.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American	16.3	6.1	3.8	3.8	12.6	5.1	3.6	5.9	29.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
American Indian	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Oriental	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.5	3.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.9
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rican-American	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
Other	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.9
Year Graduated From High School																
1973	95.6	97.3	97.5	97.5	95.3	97.2	97.8	96.7	93.0	96.5	98.2	98.2	96.8	97.3	97.6	97.6
1972	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.4	2.5	3.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
1971	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
1970 or earlier	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
never completed high school	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Average Grade in High School																
A OR A+	6.5	4.3	13.2	13.2	6.0	11.8	13.1	26.3	5.5	9.0	13.1	13.1	6.9	9.0	10.6	10.6
A-	9.0	7.7	15.4	15.4	9.1	14.1	18.2	28.8	7.7	12.0	18.1	18.1	9.6	11.3	17.2	17.2
B+	23.5	21.0	29.9	29.9	21.8	25.6	27.2	26.5	20.1	21.3	26.8	26.8	21.7	24.6	26.3	26.3
B	27.1	30.2	26.0	26.0	27.9	26.1	23.4	13.0	25.4	25.5	23.6	23.6	28.2	27.7	24.0	24.0
B-	14.7	18.4	9.8	9.8	17.2	11.8	10.8	3.9	15.5	15.2	11.7	11.7	15.8	14.1	11.6	11.6
C+	9.7	12.1	3.9	3.9	10.3	6.8	4.5	1.0	13.0	9.7	4.4	4.4	10.4	7.7	6.4	6.4
C	8.3	6.1	1.8	1.8	7.6	3.7	2.7	0.3	12.2	7.0	2.2	2.2	7.0	5.5	3.8	3.8
D	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Distance From Home to College																
5 miles or less	10.6	9.5	2.5	2.5	6.1	7.4	4.0	2.1	6.1	6.7	4.6	4.6	11.2	14.5	10.0	10.0
6-10 miles	12.8	11.0	2.1	2.1	8.3	9.9	4.4	1.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	8.9	15.7	10.1	10.1
11-50 miles	26.5	20.8	13.8	13.8	19.7	23.7	13.8	8.5	10.2	19.6	13.5	13.5	20.7	30.1	18.9	18.9
51-100 miles	18.2	12.2	18.2	18.2	16.2	13.4	10.0	10.3	11.9	18.5	15.9	15.9	20.4	20.9	15.6	15.6
101-500 miles	29.3	45.5	39.7	39.7	33.0	29.0	45.7	42.5	40.4	37.6	41.3	41.3	28.2	22.9	31.7	31.7
more than 500 miles	2.7	1.1	23.6	23.6	16.8	16.5	22.1	35.1	27.4	13.7	20.5	20.5	10.7	6.2	17.7	17.7

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity

Number of College Applications

this college only
one other
two others
three others
four others
five others
more than five others

Number of College Acceptances

this college only
one other
two others
three others
four others
five others
more than five others

Highest Degree Planned Here

none
associate (or equivalent)
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)
master's (M.A., M.S.)
Ph.D., or Ed.D.
F.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.
LL.B. or J.D. (law)
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)
other

Highest Degree Planned Anywhere

none
associate (or equivalent)
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)
master's (M.A., M.S.)
Ph.D. or Ed.D.
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.
LL.B. or J.D. (law)
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)
other

Reasons Noted as Very Important

In Selecting This College
parents wanted me to come here
wanted to live away from home
teacher advised me
has a good academic reputation
offered financial assistance
advice of someone who attended
offers special educ program
has low tuition
advice or guidance counselor
wanted to live at home
could not get a job

48.1	44.9	19.0	32.9	28.8	21.3	19.1	48.9	42.5	35.2	32.7	29.9	35.0	48.1	44.9	19.0	32.9	28.8	21.3	19.1	48.9	42.5	35.2	32.7	29.9	35.0
21.8	24.6	19.6	19.9	17.9	16.4	9.8	19.4	22.6	20.7	24.0	22.0	23.9	21.8	24.6	19.6	19.9	17.9	16.4	9.8	19.4	22.6	20.7	24.0	22.0	23.9
15.2	16.6	21.3	19.1	19.4	18.9	15.5	14.3	17.1	17.5	20.4	21.9	20.5	15.2	16.6	21.3	19.1	19.4	18.9	15.5	14.3	17.1	17.5	20.4	21.9	20.5
7.3	7.8	17.0	13.4	14.2	16.4	16.8	9.9	10.0	12.8	12.1	13.5	11.1	7.3	7.8	17.0	13.4	14.2	16.4	16.8	9.9	10.0	12.8	12.1	13.5	11.1
3.5	3.6	10.8	7.5	9.7	11.9	16.1	4.3	4.7	7.1	5.7	6.6	5.0	3.5	3.6	10.8	7.5	9.7	11.9	16.1	4.3	4.7	7.1	5.7	6.6	5.0
2.2	1.4	6.3	4.1	5.5	8.1	10.9	1.6	1.8	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	6.3	4.1	5.5	8.1	10.9	1.6	1.8	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.5
1.8	1.1	6.0	3.1	4.5	7.0	11.8	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.1	6.0	3.1	4.5	7.0	11.8	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.0
42.1	42.2	17.8	27.8	25.9	19.6	18.9	43.4	38.9	31.1	27.9	26.8	29.9	42.1	42.2	17.8	27.8	25.9	19.6	18.9	43.4	38.9	31.1	27.9	26.8	29.9
28.3	29.2	25.7	27.1	23.8	25.5	18.7	25.6	28.4	27.3	29.8	26.6	28.4	28.3	29.2	25.7	27.1	23.8	25.5	18.7	25.6	28.4	27.3	29.8	26.6	28.4
17.3	17.4	24.5	22.9	23.2	25.0	24.1	17.1	19.5	21.8	24.2	25.1	23.4	17.3	17.4	24.5	22.9	23.2	25.0	24.1	17.1	19.5	21.8	24.2	25.1	23.4
7.1	6.9	16.7	13.4	14.6	16.5	19.3	9.1	8.3	12.1	10.8	13.0	11.1	7.1	6.9	16.7	13.4	14.6	16.5	19.3	9.1	8.3	12.1	10.8	13.0	11.1
2.8	2.6	8.5	5.5	7.2	7.7	10.4	3.0	3.2	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.1	2.8	2.6	8.5	5.5	7.2	7.7	10.4	3.0	3.2	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.1
1.4	1.1	3.7	1.9	3.6	3.4	4.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.1	3.7	1.9	3.6	3.4	4.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.9
1.1	0.5	3.2	1.3	1.9	2.2	3.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	3.2	1.3	1.9	2.2	3.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
6.8	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.9	2.2	1.2	8.1	5.0	3.7	5.5	2.5	4.1	6.8	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.9	2.2	1.2	8.1	5.0	3.7	5.5	2.5	4.1
3.4	2.0	1.3	9.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	4.6	2.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.3	3.4	2.0	1.3	9.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	4.6	2.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.3
70.3	77.9	79.4	71.0	76.5	83.9	86.9	72.2	83.2	84.6	78.4	84.0	81.5	70.3	77.9	79.4	71.0	76.5	83.9	86.9	72.2	83.2	84.6	78.4	84.0	81.5
14.2	13.3	12.5	9.8	12.6	8.2	7.4	9.2	6.2	6.7	9.1	8.4	8.1	14.2	13.3	12.5	9.8	12.6	8.2	7.4	9.2	6.2	6.7	9.1	8.4	8.1
1.9	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
1.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.9
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.6	0.6	0.5	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.5	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.9
2.4	1.9	1.2	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.0	4.9	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.2	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.0	4.9	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.0
1.3	0.6	0.4	4.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	4.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.5
30.9	32.6	22.0	27.9	21.9	14.4	7.5	28.6	29.1	20.8	27.3	26.7	24.8	30.9	32.6	22.0	27.9	21.9	14.4	7.5	28.6	29.1	20.8	27.3	26.7	24.8
38.2	43.8	46.8	36.4	35.5	33.1	27.3	34.3	35.9	35.0	35.8	35.3	35.0	38.2	43.8	46.8	36.4	35.5	33.1	27.3	34.3	35.9	35.0	35.8	35.3	35.0
11.6	10.3	16.6	12.2	14.0	17.6	30.8	14.3	10.9	14.9	11.4	11.8	13.7	11.6	10.3	16.6	12.2	14.0	17.6	30.8	14.3	10.9	14.9	11.4	11.8	13.7
7.6	5.3	6.5	7.9	14.8	16.1	17.0	7.1	11.2	14.2	10.9	13.2	12.2	7.6	5.3	6.5	7.9	14.8	16.1	17.0	7.1	11.2	14.2	10.9	13.2	12.2
5.1	4.2	5.3	4.5	9.0	15.0	14.5	4.0	5.7	10.0	7.3	8.0	9.5	5.1	4.2	5.3	4.5	9.0	15.0	14.5	4.0	5.7	10.0	7.3	8.0	9.5
0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
2.1	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9
9.2	5.9	9.2	8.3	9.3	6.8	4.1	13.1	11.0	7.1	10.0	8.9	12.5	9.2	5.9	9.2	8.3	9.3	6.8	4.1	13.1	11.0	7.1	10.0	8.9	12.5
15.1	19.2	23.3	20.8	23.7	28.0	31.3	19.5	23.9	27.5	23.7	16.3	28.9	15.1	19.2	23.3	20.8	23.7	28.0	31.3	19.5	23.9	27.5	23.7	16.3	28.9
6.9	5.1	4.5	6.4	4.8	5.3	7.0	5.2	6.1	4.9	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.9	5.1	4.5	6.4	4.8	5.3	7.0	5.2	6.1	4.9	6.2	5.8	5.6
47.0	42.5	63.8	68.7	61.9	74.6	85.6	50.3	59.8	74.0	54.6	67.6	69.0	47.0	42.5	63.8	68.7	61.9	74.6	85.6	50.3	59.8	74.0	54.6	67.6	69.0
14.0	13.1	21.6	24.3	29.9	28.4	22.3	34.9	31.3	29.1	30.0	25.7	37.4	14.0	13.1	21.6	24.3	29.9	28.4	22.3	34.9	31.3	29.1	30.0	25.7	37.4
21.9	22.9	16.1	17.2	19.1	18.7	18.1	26.8	25.4	21.2	23.2	21.2	25.6	21.9	22.9	16.1	17.2	19.1	18.7	18.1	26.8	25.4	21.2	23.2	21.2	25.6
25.7	29.2	43.7	41.9	32.2	24.0	33.0	32.4	23.2	23.6	29.2	27.8	23.9	25.7	29.2	43.7	41.9	32.2	24.0	33.0	32.4	23.2	23.6	29.2	27.8	23.9
27.1	33.2	27.9	10.7	4.3	2.6	1.4	10.0	5.5	2.6	10.0	8.6	5.3	27.1	33.2	27.9	10.7	4.3	2.6	1.4	10.0	5.5	2.6	10.0	8.6	5.3
9.2	8.5	8.7	11.4	9.2	9.8	8.8	9.6	8.7	7.9	12.0	11.3	8.4	9.2	8.5	8.7	11.4	9.2	9.8	8.8	9.6	8.7	7.9	12.0	11.3	8.4
15.6	9.1	2.3	7.8	9.0	2.7	0.5	4.5	3.9	2.7	10.0	13.9	7.7	15.6	9.1	2.3	7.8	9.0	2.7	0.5	4.5	3.9	2.7	10.0	13.9	7.7
2.6	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	High	Low	Medium	High	High
	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity	Selectivity
Brothers/Sisters Under 21																
none	22.1	19.5	17.5		22.5	22.7	19.3	18.0	20.2	22.5	19.3		17.4	19.6	15.5	
one	30.9	28.6	29.1		31.2	32.0	31.5	32.7	26.6	31.5	31.5		28.8	25.0	22.1	
two	21.8	22.8	23.9		21.6	23.6	24.2	25.4	22.5	23.0	23.9		20.5	19.3	17.3	
three	13.3	13.9	15.4		13.0	12.3	13.9	14.3	14.6	13.0	14.1		14.0	14.2	15.6	
4 or more	11.9	15.3	14.0		11.7	9.5	11.1	9.6	16.2	10.0	11.1		23.2	21.9	29.5	
Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older																
none	42.7	44.8	50.5		44.0	47.9	47.1	48.5	41.7	44.6	47.3		42.7	45.2	44.7	
one	29.2	27.1	26.6		27.8	28.3	26.9	25.9	25.0	28.1	25.1		24.3	23.4	21.9	
two	16.2	16.9	14.4		17.6	15.3	16.7	16.4	17.6	16.9	17.7		16.1	15.8	16.7	
three	6.6	6.7	5.7		6.4	5.5	6.2	6.3	7.5	6.2	6.3		9.7	8.7	8.7	
4 or more	5.3	4.4	2.9		4.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	8.2	4.1	3.6		7.1	6.8	8.0	
Brothers/Sisters in College																
none	61.0	61.8	59.7		62.7	58.9	54.9	51.9	62.2	62.2	56.3		56.0	59.2	53.1	
one	31.4	30.0	31.8		30.7	33.2	35.0	36.5	29.6	31.0	34.4		31.8	30.2	31.4	
two	6.2	6.8	6.9		5.7	6.5	8.5	9.8	6.1	5.6	7.6		8.8	8.0	10.7	
three	1.1	1.2	1.4		1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.3		2.6	2.1	3.3	
4 or more	0.2	0.3	0.2		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4		0.8	0.6	1.4	
Father Currently Employed																
yes, full-time	90.0	93.3	92.5		91.1	92.2	93.0	93.0	87.7	92.6	93.7		90.6	91.7	91.5	
yes, part-time	1.7	1.0	1.2		1.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.3		1.5	1.3	1.3	
no	8.4	5.7	6.3		7.4	6.5	5.8	5.3	10.2	6.1	5.0		7.9	7.0	7.2	
Father Employed When You Entered High School																
yes, full-time	94.1	96.4	96.3		94.7	95.7	96.5	96.4	91.7	95.8	96.7		94.8	95.4	95.5	
yes, part-time	1.3	0.8	0.8		1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.9		1.3	0.8	0.9	
no	4.6	2.8	2.9		4.3	3.3	2.5	2.8	6.5	3.0	2.4		3.9	3.8	3.6	
Mother Currently Employed																
yes, full-time	41.9	35.0	34.0		34.8	32.4	28.8	30.3	41.3	36.2	28.8		29.1	29.2	25.2	
yes, part-time	14.4	19.9	17.8		16.7	15.6	18.0	18.1	14.4	16.8	16.7		16.6	16.4	18.3	
no	43.7	45.2	48.2		48.4	52.0	53.2	51.6	44.3	47.0	54.5		54.2	54.3	56.4	
Mother Employed When You Entered High School																
yes, full-time	40.0	31.2	29.5		31.8	28.8	24.3	25.1	39.8	33.5	24.6		25.3	25.4	21.6	
yes, part-time	14.0	18.1	16.9		15.9	14.0	15.8	16.6	14.0	15.6	15.7		15.9	15.0	15.8	
no	46.0	50.7	53.6		52.3	57.2	60.0	58.3	46.3	50.9	59.7		58.8	59.6	62.6	
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents **																
none	22.2	17.8	19.6		18.0	21.3	13.9	14.5	20.7	17.9	14.1		20.5	18.2	14.8	
less than \$500	30.5	31.0	37.4		30.8	32.9	31.4	36.2	33.1	32.2	34.1		29.8	30.1	29.8	
\$500-\$999	21.7	24.9	22.6		23.7	24.6	29.8	28.5	22.2	26.6	29.3		25.2	25.3	27.6	
\$1,000-\$1,999	15.7	18.1	14.5		17.9	15.3	19.7	16.0	14.6	16.8	17.4		17.2	18.6	20.7	
\$2,000-\$2,999	5.3	5.4	3.7		5.7	4.0	3.2	2.8	4.4	4.0	3.4		4.8	4.7	5.4	
\$3,000-\$4,999	1.5	1.9	1.4		2.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.5	1.0		1.5	2.2	1.1	
\$5,000-\$9,999	1.5	0.6	0.5		1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.3		0.6	0.7	0.4	
\$10,000 or more	0.7	0.3	0.2		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3		0.4	0.1	0.2	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

-62-

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity
Financially Indep. This Yr. **																
yes	16.7	11.7	28.7		18.0	10.8	8.0	6.0	22.1	12.2	8.5		18.1	11.4	12.3	
no	83.3	88.3	71.3		82.0	89.2	92.0	94.0	77.9	87.8	91.5		85.9	88.6	87.7	
Financially Indep. Last Yr. **																
yes	12.5	8.0	6.7		10.6	7.1	5.0	4.0	16.3	7.8	5.1		10.1	7.7	6.6	
no	87.5	92.0	93.3		89.4	92.9	95.0	96.0	83.7	92.2	94.9		89.9	92.3	93.4	
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$1,000	4.7	1.8	1.4		3.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	9.3	2.0	1.4		3.0	2.3	2.5	
\$1,000 - \$3,999	3.7	1.7	1.4		2.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	7.0	2.2	1.0		2.6	1.9	1.8	
\$4,000 - \$5,999	5.5	4.0	2.7		4.6	3.0	2.6	2.0	8.4	3.4	2.4		3.8	3.8	2.9	
\$6,000 - \$7,999	6.8	6.3	5.1		5.8	4.5	3.5	3.0	10.0	5.7	3.5		6.4	5.2	5.3	
\$8,000 - \$9,999	8.9	9.0	7.0		7.9	6.4	5.6	3.8	10.4	8.8	6.2		8.7	9.2	6.9	
\$10,000 - \$12,499	15.1	17.5	14.4		14.2	11.9	10.5	7.4	14.9	15.6	12.0		15.9	17.2	14.6	
\$12,500 - \$14,999	14.3	15.6	15.1		12.5	12.8	10.5	8.2	10.9	14.1	11.6		13.5	15.3	12.7	
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.7	21.2	20.9		16.3	17.0	15.0	12.7	11.1	16.1	16.2		16.5	17.3	16.0	
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11.1	11.6	15.2		11.1	12.5	11.2	13.5	6.6	10.7	13.0		11.8	10.2	12.3	
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5.1	4.9	6.7		5.9	6.8	7.9	9.1	3.2	5.9	7.6		5.4	5.2	5.5	
\$30,000 - \$34,999	3.3	2.9	4.3		4.4	4.9	7.4	8.7	2.5	4.7	6.2		3.6	3.4	5.2	
\$35,000 - \$39,999	1.6	1.4	2.1		2.7	3.0	5.0	6.2	1.6	3.3	4.5		2.3	2.5	3.6	
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1.4	1.0	1.7		2.7	3.7	6.0	7.1	1.4	2.9	4.6		2.3	2.7	3.3	
\$50,000 or more	1.8	1.0	2.1		5.7	8.9	11.5	16.0	2.6	4.5	9.7		4.2	3.9	7.5	
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	9.1	5.2	3.6		7.1	3.2	3.4	2.1	11.4	4.6	3.8		7.7	6.3	5.7	
some high school	14.8	14.0	11.2		12.9	9.1	6.5	3.4	17.0	10.4	6.0		11.9	12.1	7.4	
high school graduate	26.6	32.6	24.8		26.8	21.8	16.2	8.4	26.0	24.5	16.6		28.3	28.9	21.6	
post-secondary other than coll	4.8	5.2	4.9		4.9	4.4	3.5	2.6	4.2	4.7	4.1		5.6	5.0	5.5	
some college	16.6	16.5	16.4		14.2	15.2	13.3	9.6	12.8	14.2	13.0		15.2	13.8	14.8	
college degree	16.0	15.0	20.0		13.7	22.6	24.8	24.7	13.8	19.9	24.9		17.9	19.2	22.6	
some graduate school	2.0	2.1	3.7		2.6	3.4	4.8	6.7	1.7	3.2	4.4		2.4	2.3	4.1	
graduate degree	10.2	8.4	15.5		12.9	20.2	27.6	42.5	13.1	18.5	27.2		11.0	12.3	18.2	
Mother's Education																
grammar school or less	4.9	3.2	2.6		4.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	5.3	2.5	2.3		5.8	4.0	3.8	
some high school	13.7	10.6	8.1		11.9	6.4	5.1	2.7	15.7	7.4	5.0		9.2	9.8	5.7	
high school graduate	41.9	49.5	41.0		41.0	36.5	27.4	15.5	35.3	35.8	27.1		44.9	46.3	35.6	
post-secondary other than coll	6.5	8.2	9.2		7.2	8.4	8.2	6.5	5.7	8.2	7.9		8.2	8.7	9.5	
some college	15.4	14.3	15.7		13.9	19.4	18.3	17.2	17.5	17.3	18.9		14.3	11.9	17.3	
college degree	11.7	10.2	15.7		14.0	17.2	25.2	32.0	12.4	20.0	26.7		11.5	14.1	20.7	
some graduate school	1.7	1.5	2.7		2.4	3.3	4.3	8.0	2.8	2.9	4.6		2.1	1.8	2.5	
graduate degree	4.3	2.6	5.0		5.0	6.7	9.4	16.7	5.2	5.9	7.4		4.0	3.4	4.8	
Spouse's Education																
grammar school or less	6.6	8.5	12.5		4.5	14.6	9.1	11.1	12.2	7.2	12.4		10.6	7.3	7.4	
some high school	10.4	10.4	12.8		9.9	9.9	2.0	4.7	10.8	9.4	8.1		11.4	7.3	7.5	
high school graduate	40.2	51.0	32.1		41.3	19.2	23.6	21.2	29.6	30.5	31.5		25.5	32.0	21.3	
post-secondary other than coll	4.6	4.4	2.5		3.0	1.5	3.4	4.2	5.2	3.3	2.3		3.8	8.7	10.9	
some college	19.7	3.9	16.8		14.3	20.6	11.4	10.7	14.9	17.8	12.9		8.7	12.3	21.6	
college degree	11.7	14.5	18.1		14.3	26.4	31.5	22.0	18.1	23.1	18.6		24.6	23.6	14.5	
some graduate school	2.4	4.6	2.5		3.9	0.0	3.3	5.6	1.5	2.3	3.2		2.7	3.4	0.0	
graduate degree	4.4	2.6	2.7		8.8	7.8	15.3	20.4	7.6	6.4	11.0		12.8	5.4	16.8	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges					4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges					4-Year Protestant Colleges					4-Year Catholic Colleges				
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	High
Probable Career Occupation (2)																				
artist (incl performer)	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	5.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	2.5	3.2	4.4	4.4
business management	7.5	4.8	1.7	9.7	4.5	4.5	2.9	6.1	6.4	4.9	6.1	6.4	4.9	7.0	7.4	5.4	7.0	7.4	5.4	5.4
business (other)	7.7	5.9	1.6	14.8	5.9	2.9	1.0	8.5	7.1	3.8	8.5	7.1	3.8	9.6	8.2	7.3	9.6	8.2	7.3	7.3
clergy or religious worker	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	6.5	3.1	1.6	6.5	3.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.8
doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.)	5.5	3.8	3.7	5.3	10.4	13.1	13.9	5.0	8.2	11.8	5.0	8.2	11.8	8.4	10.9	9.0	8.4	10.9	9.0	9.0
educator (college teacher)	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1
educator (secondary)	8.1	10.2	5.8	2.5	4.1	3.7	2.4	6.8	7.9	4.9	6.8	7.9	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
educator (elementary)	6.4	9.5	7.1	3.4	3.1	2.4	1.1	8.0	6.4	3.8	8.0	6.4	3.8	5.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	3.8	4.0	4.0
educator (specialist)	5.4	7.9	7.4	2.2	4.0	1.8	1.7	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.2	6.3	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.5	4.5	4.5
engineer	3.6	2.1	5.4	8.6	1.8	7.3	2.5	1.1	1.6	3.6	1.1	1.6	3.6	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.2
farmer or forester	2.0	2.4	0.7	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	9.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	12.4	5.8	4.9	6.4	8.1	7.5	6.4	8.1	7.5	8.4	8.3	9.2	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.2
homemaker	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
home economist or dietician	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
lawyer	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	7.6	13.5	12.5	3.9	5.1	9.0	3.9	5.1	9.0	6.5	7.4	8.7	6.5	7.4	8.7	8.7
nurse	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	4.0	0.5	0.2	4.1	4.3	2.4	4.1	4.3	2.4	12.0	8.5	5.0	12.0	8.5	5.0	5.0
research scientist	2.9	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.5	5.5	8.5	3.1	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.9	2.5	4.1	3.7	2.5	4.1	3.7	3.7
service worker	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.5	0.5
skilled worker	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
social or welfare worker	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.8	1.5	5.2	4.4	3.4	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7
technologist	1.6	1.9	1.6	4.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.6
other occupation	5.6	5.6	24.6	6.3	9.5	8.1	12.4	6.4	5.9	7.0	6.4	5.9	7.0	5.4	6.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	7.6	7.6
unemployed	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
undecided	12.9	12.9	9.9	10.3	14.4	17.6	22.5	12.0	11.8	18.0	12.0	11.8	18.0	8.4	9.0	14.4	8.4	9.0	14.4	14.4
Probable Major Field of Study(2)																				
agriculture (incl forestry)	1.7	1.9	0.2	4.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5
arts (fine and performing)	7.5	6.6	5.0	6.4	9.1	7.5	9.4	8.3	8.6	9.5	8.3	8.6	9.5	4.4	6.0	7.4	4.4	6.0	7.4	7.4
biological sciences	6.2	5.9	7.3	7.2	11.4	13.5	14.9	6.7	9.5	11.3	6.7	9.5	11.3	10.5	11.5	10.2	10.5	11.5	10.2	10.2
business	15.9	11.3	3.8	25.8	10.3	7.3	2.5	15.0	14.0	9.4	15.0	14.0	9.4	18.4	16.3	13.6	18.4	16.3	13.6	13.6
education	19.3	26.4	17.6	7.7	10.1	6.2	2.6	18.9	16.2	9.4	18.9	16.2	9.4	13.9	10.2	9.8	13.9	10.2	9.8	9.8
English	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.0	3.7	7.0	1.2	2.1	2.9	1.2	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.6	4.0	2.9	2.6	4.0	4.0
engineering	3.8	2.5	12.0	9.6	2.0	8.0	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.8	1.8	1.7	3.8	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.0	2.4	2.4
health professions	8.9	8.0	8.8	7.9	13.0	4.4	2.7	7.8	9.2	8.0	7.8	9.2	8.0	16.2	13.9	11.2	16.2	13.9	11.2	11.2
history and geography	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.7	3.6	5.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.3
home economics	1.1	3.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.8	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.8
humanities (other)	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.7	4.2	5.3	9.0	8.4	4.5	5.2	8.4	4.5	5.2	2.7	3.7	5.1	2.7	3.7	5.1	5.1
mathematics and statistics	2.1	2.0	3.7	1.0	1.9	2.7	3.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.6
physics and chemistry	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.1	2.3	4.3	5.7	1.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	2.5	3.4	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.5
physical sciences (other)	0.9	1.2	2.5	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
psychology	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.3	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.3	4.8	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.8
social sciences (other)	6.0	4.7	6.6	4.7	7.4	13.3	15.4	6.5	6.1	9.7	6.5	6.1	9.7	6.1	8.7	8.0	6.1	8.7	8.0	8.0
social work	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
technical fields	3.4	2.5	2.7	6.9	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
other fields	4.6	4.6	7.7	3.0	4.9	3.3	2.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.2	5.0	3.6	3.2	5.0	3.6	3.6
undecided	6.2	5.3	4.8	3.4	6.4	7.0	8.0	5.0	4.8	7.4	5.0	4.8	7.4	3.2	3.0	6.0	3.2	3.0	6.0	6.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity	Low	Medium	High	Selectivity
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice **																
job openings available	54.4	52.7	48.4		51.3	46.4	39.8	28.1	48.5	47.7	42.0		55.0	52.9	51.4	
rapid advancement	36.2	30.6	31.2		40.0	27.3	25.0	16.7	30.3	26.9	23.7		33.6	32.5	28.1	
high anticipated earnings	43.9	36.8	31.3		45.4	33.1	31.6	20.6	36.6	33.0	28.9		38.5	35.8	33.5	
respected occupation	33.1	24.8	30.9		33.1	26.4	23.3	17.1	29.8	27.0	22.5		33.2	30.6	29.5	
independence	40.0	35.0	32.3		42.7	40.5	45.6	54.9	35.2	37.8	40.0		36.7	36.3	40.3	
chance for steady progress	48.7	44.0	45.5		55.1	43.3	42.5	38.9	44.7	41.7	40.5		46.9	45.9	45.9	
contribution to society	50.0	48.9	55.1		45.2	52.9	53.5	56.5	57.3	57.5	55.3		59.7	57.7	57.6	
avoid pressure	19.0	17.0	13.7		19.1	15.9	14.9	15.6	16.7	15.1	14.3		16.1	15.0	17.6	
work with ideas	50.0	50.9	49.4		53.0	52.9	56.3	67.7	49.0	49.7	52.5		50.3	48.1	53.6	
be helpful to others	66.2	66.8	66.0		50.1	67.1	64.5	62.2	74.3	70.0	66.7		73.8	71.4	70.9	
work with people	66.0	65.1	64.0		61.7	65.8	60.3	57.8	70.5	68.5	63.1		73.1	69.3	69.4	
intrinsic interest in field	70.1	72.3	74.1		71.8	73.4	74.9	82.5	72.0	71.4	73.3		71.6	72.6	74.3	
Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term **																
more than 18 hrs	1.9	3.9	16.1		13.5	3.6	2.0	6.1	2.4	1.0	1.5		5.0	5.4	1.8	
16-18 hrs	40.4	42.3	52.3		44.6	49.3	60.0	42.1	37.6	36.9	38.0		42.4	45.4	64.5	
12-15 hrs	55.0	51.1	29.6		36.6	38.4	32.4	45.8	56.0	50.6	50.6		50.1	41.6	30.8	
9-11 hrs	2.0	1.6	1.1		2.6	6.7	3.2	4.2	2.1	8.1	8.2		1.5	5.9	0.9	
6-8 hrs	0.6	1.0	0.7		1.0	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9		0.9	0.8	1.3	
less than 6 hrs	0.1	0.1	0.2		1.6	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.9		0.2	0.9	0.7	
Residence During Fall Term **																
with parents or relatives	40.0	29.9	4.2		21.5	25.2	8.8	1.3	11.4	9.9	8.5		26.7	46.3	21.2	
other private home or apartment	2.7	1.5	0.7		7.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.6		1.5	1.3	0.6	
college dormitory	55.6	67.9	87.9		67.5	73.2	86.7	96.5	86.1	87.8	88.2		69.1	49.6	77.7	
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.2	0.1	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.2		0.2	0.2	0.1	
other campus housing	0.9	0.5	1.5		2.7	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.4		0.8	2.2	0.4	
other	0.6	0.1	1.6		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1		1.7	0.3	0.2	
Current Religious Preference																
Baptist	26.2	8.2	10.1		11.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	30.7	10.2	6.5		2.3	1.5	1.7	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.2	2.7	1.9		1.9	2.3	3.4	4.1	1.0	2.0	2.7		0.6	0.6	0.3	
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.7	0.5		0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6		0.7	0.6	0.4	
Episcopal	2.7	2.6	5.8		4.4	3.7	8.6	7.6	2.3	4.3	5.8		1.4	1.3	1.2	
Jewish	4.4	1.3	3.8		9.4	12.3	7.6	13.2	0.7	0.7	3.1		0.8	0.5	0.2	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.1	0.4		0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.0	0.0	
Lutheran	4.7	7.5	5.1		4.1	3.3	4.0	2.5	3.3	10.3	15.0		1.7	1.6	1.9	
Methodist	13.8	12.3	11.9		7.5	4.9	7.9	4.0	11.2	18.2	10.8		2.4	1.7	1.7	
Muslim	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.1	
Presbyterian	5.8	5.3	6.9		5.4	6.1	10.0	6.0	8.3	12.9	13.0		1.2	1.2	1.3	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.1		0.3	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.9	1.1		0.1	0.1	0.0	
Roman Catholic	23.5	43.4	38.1		31.5	26.0	23.7	15.3	8.2	12.4	13.7		78.7	84.1	82.8	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.0	2.9	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.1	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.4	0.3		0.5	0.6	1.1	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.9		0.1	0.2	0.1	
other Protestant	3.6	4.4	4.2		6.1	11.4	7.2	2.7	15.3	11.8	12.6		1.7	1.0	1.1	
other religion	3.8	2.6	2.3		3.8	12.2	3.6	5.1	4.7	5.2	3.1		2.0	1.4	1.7	
none	9.8	8.3	8.5		12.8	11.2	17.5	31.3	7.0	7.2	11.1		6.2	4.3	5.6	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	High	Low	Medium	High	High
Concern About Financing College																
no concern	33.7	26.5	47.8		32.9	32.7	36.9	40.4	22.8	33.0	35.5		27.4	26.1	28.3	
some concern	48.1	55.0	39.4		47.8	49.1	46.8	45.9	47.8	49.7	49.1		51.8	52.0	48.7	
major concern	18.3	18.5	12.7		19.3	18.2	16.3	13.7	29.4	17.4	15.4		20.8	21.9	23.0	
Support From Part-time or Summer Work																
none	30.0	21.5	44.7		27.0	26.9	23.6	24.3	29.3	26.5	23.8		25.3	20.4	20.4	
\$1-\$499	50.3	52.9	40.6		45.1	49.0	47.4	46.3	47.7	48.6	49.3		47.7	48.7	46.8	
\$500-\$999	15.5	19.6	11.7		19.1	18.3	22.1	22.4	16.8	19.7	20.2		20.6	22.7	24.5	
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.6	5.5	2.6		6.7	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	4.7	6.2		5.9	7.3	7.7	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.3		1.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5		0.4	0.8	0.5	
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	
Support From Full-time Employment																
none	89.5	89.2	95.3		85.8	92.3	95.1	95.7	87.5	92.2	94.7		90.2	90.8	91.4	
\$1-\$499	5.4	5.4	2.0		4.3	3.6	2.4	2.2	5.3	3.5	2.8		3.8	3.5	3.5	
\$500-\$999	2.9	3.5	1.1		3.8	2.4	1.5	1.1	4.2	2.7	1.4		3.0	3.0	3.2	
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.3	1.4	0.6		3.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.8		1.9	2.1	1.3	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.4		2.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2		0.9	0.6	0.3	
over \$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.6		0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1	0.2	
Support From Savings																
none	48.6	39.6	52.8		45.3	44.4	35.2	44.7	50.2	44.0	41.9		42.1	39.7	39.7	
\$1-\$499	37.2	42.7	34.4		35.5	35.6	37.3	38.5	34.4	37.7	39.0		39.9	39.8	41.0	
\$500-\$999	8.9	10.8	7.7		10.8	10.0	9.5	9.3	8.8	9.6	10.5		10.2	12.4	12.0	
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.8	5.5	3.6		5.6	6.3	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.3		5.3	6.0	5.2	
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	1.1	1.0		1.9	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.4		1.8	1.8	1.4	
over \$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.4		0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.9		0.7	0.3	0.7	
Support From Spouse																
none	97.1	97.9	98.9		97.6	98.4	98.6	98.8	97.3	97.6	98.5		97.5	97.6	98.3	
\$1-\$499	1.2	0.6	0.3		0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.2		0.7	0.4	0.4	
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.4	0.1		0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1		0.5	0.3	0.3	
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.5	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4		0.4	0.6	0.6	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.3		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5		0.2	0.5	0.2	
over \$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.1		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3		0.6	0.6	0.2	
Support From Parental Family																
none	18.0	18.1	29.2		17.2	12.1	9.4	6.0	20.7	12.2	9.7		18.0	17.0	16.7	
\$1-\$499	27.8	25.5	17.6		18.2	15.2	12.6	7.0	24.8	15.8	12.2		19.8	19.1	17.8	
\$500-\$999	18.5	18.0	12.3		11.4	10.0	8.9	6.4	14.3	13.2	9.6		14.1	15.3	15.0	
\$1,000-\$1,999	21.4	22.9	19.3		14.5	18.2	11.8	11.8	18.0	19.9	15.6		18.6	20.9	17.0	
\$2,000-\$4,000	9.5	11.2	17.7		25.1	28.3	31.6	28.3	16.3	29.9	35.8		23.6	21.2	24.2	
over \$4,000	4.8	4.3	4.0		13.5	16.2	23.3	40.4	6.0	8.9	17.1		5.9	6.5	9.2	
Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit																
none	95.0	96.1	96.8		96.3	96.2	96.7	97.4	95.6	96.0	97.0		95.4	96.8	95.7	
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.1	1.5		1.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.6		1.7	1.6	1.9	
\$500-\$999	1.1	0.7	0.6		0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4		1.0	0.5	1.0	
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.8	0.8	0.6		0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6		1.1	0.5	0.8	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3		0.7	0.3	0.4	
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.3		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2		0.1	0.3	0.2	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Support From																
Parent's Social Security Benefit																
none	90.8	93.5	95.1		52.4	92.7	94.3	94.9	89.7	92.8	94.6		92.0	93.7	92.5	
\$1-\$499	5.5	3.3	3.0		4.1	3.7	2.8	1.9	5.6	3.4	2.5		4.0	3.3	3.8	
\$500-\$999	2.5	2.0	1.0		1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.5		1.7	1.5	2.0	
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.2	1.0	0.6		1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.2		1.8	1.1	1.2	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.2		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2		0.4	0.3	0.4	
over \$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.1	0.1	
Support From Personal																
Military Service Benefit																
none	92.4	99.2	97.9		99.0	99.6	99.7	99.8	98.4	99.3	99.7		98.8	98.9	99.6	
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.2	0.2		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0		0.4	0.3	0.1	
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.1	
\$1,000-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.2		0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2		0.3	0.4	0.1	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0		0.2	0.1	0.1	
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	1.4		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.2	0.0	
Scholarships or Grants																
none	63.9	58.7	49.6		57.0	44.4	47.0	51.6	35.8	38.1	42.9		40.5	46.3	35.4	
\$1-\$499	20.3	21.4	24.5		13.6	13.1	9.5	8.3	19.2	16.2	12.0		14.9	14.2	15.6	
\$500-\$999	9.8	14.6	9.6		10.4	13.7	10.4	6.1	15.4	16.4	11.5		17.6	16.0	17.3	
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.6	4.4	3.6		13.4	16.1	18.2	13.2	19.2	20.8	21.1		19.4	18.1	23.2	
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	0.5	1.2		5.2	11.6	14.3	18.7	10.1	9.0	11.9		7.2	4.7	7.9	
over \$4,000	0.4	0.3	11.5		0.5	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5		0.4	0.8	0.6	
Federally Ins. or College Loans																
none	81.2	83.4	75.2		65.8	65.5	69.8	67.8	59.8	67.2	72.6		64.3	64.7	63.6	
\$1-\$499	5.7	6.1	4.4		4.4	5.0	4.9	5.2	9.0	6.1	5.5		5.9	6.1	6.5	
\$500-\$999	6.6	4.7	5.5		7.5	9.7	11.0	16.4	11.8	10.6	10.5		9.6	9.5	12.6	
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.4	5.1	9.4		13.9	15.9	12.3	8.9	16.6	14.2	9.6		17.5	17.6	14.6	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.5	0.8		6.9	3.2	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.5		2.3	1.6	2.2	
over \$4,000	0.5	0.2	4.8		1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3		0.4	0.5	0.4	
Other Repayable Loan																
none	92.6	93.1	89.7		80.9	90.2	90.7	91.8	86.8	87.9	92.4		87.8	86.5	90.8	
\$1-\$499	2.9	3.2	2.8		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	4.5	3.4	2.3		3.0	2.6	2.4	
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.6	3.2		2.8	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.2		2.5	3.5	2.6	
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.6	1.8	3.4		3.3	3.2	3.4	2.1	3.3	3.8	2.2		4.6	5.0	3.1	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.6		1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6		1.0	1.5	0.9	
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3		1.1	0.9	0.3	
Other Sources of Support																
none	94.5	95.4	82.9		94.1	93.3	94.8	93.8	91.6	93.7	94.8		92.4	94.2	92.3	
\$1-\$499	2.9	2.6	2.3		2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.9	2.7	2.2		3.2	2.3	3.8	
\$500-\$999	1.5	0.8	1.0		1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.3	0.9		1.7	1.4	1.7	
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.9	0.9		1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8		1.5	1.0	1.1	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.6		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8		0.6	0.8	0.8	
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	12.3		0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4		0.6	0.2	0.3	
Veteran																
no	99.0	99.5	99.5		99.3	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.9		99.8	99.6	99.8	
yes, served in southeast Asia	0.5	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0		0.2	0.2	0.1	
yes, did not serve in SE Asia	0.5	0.2	0.4		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.2	0.1	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important	70.1	19.8	20.0	21.4	25.9	24.8	38.8	20.8	22.5	26.4	19.3	19.7	23.7	19.3	19.7	23.7
achieve in a performing art	65.1	62.8	64.4	66.3	62.6	62.9	61.0	61.8	62.0	61.6	59.7	62.7	61.0	59.7	62.7	61.0
be an authority in my field	15.3	11.9	15.5	15.5	14.7	19.6	23.9	16.9	13.6	16.7	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.5	17.7
influence political structure	33.1	30.4	31.2	31.0	33.2	31.7	35.4	41.0	35.4	33.7	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.9	36.9
influence social values	55.9	54.8	60.3	57.7	59.2	51.4	41.4	56.8	57.0	54.1	62.9	58.8	58.5	62.9	58.8	58.5
raise a family	28.1	24.6	26.2	30.4	21.9	20.3	13.0	25.5	23.4	19.6	27.9	26.1	23.2	27.9	26.1	23.2
have admin. responsibility	56.6	65.7	67.1	63.6	70.6	66.6	63.9	73.4	71.2	68.5	74.9	73.1	72.8	74.9	73.1	72.8
be very well-off financially	42.7	34.3	30.2	46.7	39.5	40.1	28.6	38.1	38.9	36.6	41.4	38.4	38.3	41.4	38.4	38.3
help others in difficulty	34.0	30.6	33.5	36.9	32.7	37.1	36.7	76.2	75.2	77.5	75.1	75.1	77.7	75.1	75.1	77.7
be successful in my own business	69.8	68.2	72.5	72.1	75.2	75.9	83.0	32.0	32.0	32.8	34.8	35.1	35.4	34.8	35.1	35.4
be involved in environ. clean-up	32.9	30.0	32.6	43.7	46.3	53.0	59.0	39.9	41.6	49.5	46.1	50.5	50.8	46.1	50.5	50.8
develop philosophy of life	42.9	40.8	48.9	88.2	89.9	90.7	93.4	86.6	88.1	89.5	87.2	89.3	87.9	87.2	89.3	87.9
become a community leader	78.6	78.1	75.1	79.2	79.2	76.6	82.8	76.5	75.6	74.4	80.1	80.6	78.1	80.1	80.6	78.1
keep up with political affairs	45.2	46.4	43.4	51.9	49.2	51.2	65.5	52.8	45.2	48.0	50.9	47.6	44.3	50.9	47.6	44.3
Agree Strongly or Somewhat	49.8	50.8	49.1	49.2	45.5	42.0	26.8	43.1	50.7	44.6	58.4	47.6	44.3	58.4	47.6	44.3
gov't not controlling pollution	27.8	24.4	20.8	25.7	20.5	19.0	21.4	29.9	23.8	19.9	20.4	25.4	22.1	20.4	25.4	22.1
gov't not protecting consumer	29.8	27.1	26.7	29.1	27.2	21.8	11.2	41.1	32.3	24.7	32.7	27.4	26.2	32.7	27.4	26.2
gov't not desegregating quickly	73.2	75.4	76.3	72.0	68.4	69.5	74.4	73.0	71.8	67.8	72.4	76.0	71.6	72.4	76.0	71.6
too many rights for criminals	46.4	49.1	43.1	52.1	46.5	56.3	68.8	34.2	38.0	46.5	46.1	46.4	43.8	46.1	46.4	43.8
people should be paid equally	66.0	63.7	69.0	64.9	70.5	76.1	83.1	60.4	71.4	74.6	55.6	49.2	51.7	55.6	49.2	51.7
women's activities best in home	42.4	49.9	44.3	92.9	94.1	95.2	97.3	89.7	92.3	94.2	91.5	92.8	93.2	91.5	92.8	93.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	39.5	43.5	37.7	42.9	39.1	39.2	37.4	35.9	36.4	38.7	38.7	37.2	35.9	38.7	37.2	35.9
marijuana should be legalized	10.7	9.4	11.6	10.7	10.8	8.0	5.5	24.5	13.6	9.5	11.9	8.9	9.9	11.9	8.9	9.9
discourage large families	58.9	52.0	44.5	52.3	44.1	36.6	20.0	53.0	46.5	37.4	48.3	44.4	41.0	48.3	44.4	41.0
women should get job equality	75.3	77.7	76.0	77.0	76.8	76.5	81.3	70.6	75.1	76.8	74.0	74.5	75.6	74.0	74.5	75.6
col regulate students off campus	35.4	37.2	27.5	39.7	32.0	30.4	32.3	34.1	35.9	31.4	36.8	35.5	36.6	36.8	35.5	36.6
benefit of college is monetary	21.8	21.6	20.4	26.9	26.3	27.1	34.7	27.2	26.0	28.2	25.0	25.2	24.5	25.0	25.2	24.5
students help evaluate faculty	33.2	28.0	27.2	26.7	27.6	17.5	11.1	50.2	33.9	23.4	31.4	27.3	24.5	31.4	27.3	24.5
abolish college grades	24.3	20.1	26.1	20.8	22.6	14.5	9.3	35.1	24.2	18.3	23.0	20.7	20.5	23.0	20.7	20.5
de-emphasize organized sports	41.4	33.7	33.4	36.9	34.9	32.5	37.1	52.1	40.6	33.1	37.5	32.2	33.3	37.5	32.2	33.3
regulate student publications	37.0	34.6	39.7	34.7	35.6	27.7	17.6	47.8	39.8	29.9	37.4	34.1	31.1	37.4	34.1	31.1
college has right to ban speaker	31.0	24.6	23.0	31.8	27.2	24.7	22.6	34.7	29.7	24.4	37.4	31.2	33.6	37.4	31.2	33.6
pref treatment for disadvantaged	77.1	77.2	79.7	76.7	77.4	76.9	79.0	75.5	77.0	77.5	76.7	75.7	76.9	76.7	75.7	76.9
col too lax on student protests																
adopt open admissions at pub col																
use same degree standard for all																
Political Orientation	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.1	3.0	6.9	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
far left	32.4	32.7	28.9	47.5	36.4	40.9	56.4	30.6	29.8	34.6	31.6	35.4	34.7	31.6	35.4	34.7
liberal	50.8	54.1	50.2	46.5	46.5	41.4	27.5	44.7	50.3	47.0	52.9	50.9	49.3	52.9	50.9	49.3
middle-of-the-road	14.1	11.8	19.3	12.7	14.6	18.4	9.7	20.7	17.8	16.1	13.5	11.8	14.0	13.5	11.8	14.0
conservative	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
far right																
Marital Status	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
presently married	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.7	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3
presently engaged	34.9	35.0	37.9	34.0	33.5	33.3	30.2	32.0	35.1	34.2	32.7	31.0	31.5	32.7	31.0	31.5
seeing one person exclusively	45.2	46.6	44.2	45.2	46.9	45.5	43.6	42.1	44.3	45.3	47.0	46.9	46.1	47.0	46.9	46.1
dating, but no one steadily	15.5	16.3	15.5	17.8	17.2	19.9	25.4	21.4	18.0	19.2	18.4	20.5	21.0	18.4	20.5	21.0
not dating in recent months																

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges				4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges				4-Year Catholic Colleges			
	Low	Medium	High	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	High	Low	Medium	High	High
How many Children Now **																
none	98.2	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.2	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
one	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
two	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
three	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
four	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 or more	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total Children Expected **																
none	14.9	16.2	11.6	13.8	15.3	12.7	13.8	17.0	14.6	13.5	12.7	12.7	13.2	14.0	12.2	12.2
one	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
two	46.5	41.3	43.6	44.7	44.7	46.5	49.0	53.6	43.9	47.1	49.2	49.2	29.4	30.8	30.6	30.6
three	20.5	22.5	23.8	22.1	22.1	23.1	20.5	15.9	21.5	22.7	21.7	21.7	22.5	23.2	23.8	23.8
four	9.6	11.5	12.0	10.0	10.0	10.3	9.0	6.1	11.2	9.0	9.6	9.6	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.1
5 or more	5.5	5.9	7.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	3.8	5.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	15.7	13.8	14.8	14.8
Students Estimate Chances Are																
Very Good That They Will																
change major field	16.9	14.8	16.0	16.0	12.4	15.5	21.3	31.6	14.4	16.1	21.6	21.6	11.1	12.7	16.7	16.7
change career choice	15.0	14.6	13.9	15.8	12.5	15.7	23.4	35.5	13.4	15.8	23.1	23.1	11.1	12.6	17.7	17.7
fail one or more courses	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
graduate with honors	8.9	8.0	10.3	11.1	11.1	14.0	10.8	12.9	10.0	8.6	10.3	10.3	10.1	11.8	11.0	11.0
be elected to student office	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
join a social frat or sorority	13.9	16.2	18.2	20.0	20.0	20.7	21.8	18.9	16.9	21.1	22.1	22.1	15.5	17.8	18.6	18.6
live in a coeducational dorm	18.2	25.2	16.7	20.0	20.0	12.8	32.8	68.1	10.1	13.8	25.3	25.3	17.0	12.9	11.5	11.5
live in a commune while in col	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.8	4.3	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
be elected to an honor society	4.5	3.7	6.0	6.1	5.5	8.3	6.1	7.9	5.0	5.7	6.8	6.8	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.4
make at least a B+ average	31.3	31.5	39.0	40.1	40.1	49.8	44.6	47.4	30.5	33.6	41.8	41.8	36.3	39.3	43.2	43.2
need extra time to complete degr	5.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.5	3.1	4.8	4.8
work at outside job	32.9	32.6	16.1	31.2	31.2	31.8	21.9	24.6	32.8	24.8	24.2	24.2	31.5	38.7	31.7	31.7
seek vocational counseling	12.1	11.1	11.7	11.7	9.9	13.5	13.4	19.2	11.5	11.0	15.6	15.6	10.4	12.4	13.5	13.5
seek individual counseling	5.9	4.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.0	6.4	9.5	8.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.6	7.6	6.3	6.3
enroll in honors courses	6.8	4.4	9.3	9.3	7.9	11.2	11.9	24.3	7.6	8.7	11.5	11.5	7.3	9.2	11.1	11.1
get a bachelor's degree	70.4	74.9	84.2	84.2	70.6	80.3	82.0	89.3	64.1	73.6	80.9	80.9	70.7	78.8	77.2	77.2
drop out temporarily	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.3	5.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.2
drop out permanently	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.5
transfer to another college	17.9	11.2	13.9	13.9	8.5	13.0	10.8	9.1	14.4	13.9	11.9	11.9	14.5	8.3	15.4	15.4
enter armed forces	1.4	0.6	8.1	8.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
be satisfied with college	52.9	57.4	60.0	61.1	61.1	60.7	61.9	71.3	61.8	60.7	63.7	63.7	54.4	60.6	61.8	61.8
be more successful than most	20.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	21.0	17.7	15.4	12.0	17.5	14.6	13.9	13.9	17.0	17.4	15.3	15.3
find a job in preferred field	56.9	54.0	61.0	64.7	64.7	60.5	48.9	41.7	58.6	55.3	52.2	52.2	57.2	55.1	51.5	51.5
marry while in college	9.3	6.1	4.1	4.1	6.9	7.8	4.2	2.4	7.7	7.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.7	6.1	6.1
marry within a year after col	18.8	16.7	23.2	23.2	18.0	18.1	15.6	9.0	19.5	20.7	17.9	17.9	19.3	15.0	18.3	18.3

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with *** are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

-69-

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Age by December 31, 1973												
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
17	3.9	2.5	2.8	3.6	6.4	4.9	6.6	6.5	5.1	3.6	4.7	4.9
18	75.1	75.0	70.1	61.8	81.9	79.7	76.2	66.5	78.3	77.2	73.1	64.0
19	15.1	18.4	19.5	22.6	8.5	13.7	13.5	19.0	12.0	16.2	16.6	21.0
20	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.9
21	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1
22	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1
23-25	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.0
26-29	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2
30 or older	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.6
Citizenship												
native born U.S. citizen	94.7	97.0	96.4	90.1	94.2	96.6	96.6	90.6	94.5	96.9	96.5	90.3
naturalized U.S. citizen	3.0	1.9	2.3	3.7	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.8	3.3	2.2	2.5	3.8
not a U.S. citizen	2.3	1.1	1.2	6.2	2.2	0.8	0.6	5.6	2.2	0.9	0.9	5.9
Racial Background (T)												
White/Caucasian	93.8	94.3	85.1	75.2	92.6	93.4	83.1	74.4	93.2	93.8	84.1	74.8
Black/Negro/Afro-American	3.7	4.0	14.1	10.3	5.1	5.1	16.0	11.5	4.3	4.5	15.0	10.8
American Indian	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.0
Oriental	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.4
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.2	0.6	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	7.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	7.2
Puerto Rican-American	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other	1.6	1.1	0.7	3.1	1.6	0.9	0.6	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	3.2
Year Graduated From High School												
1973	92.0	94.4	91.1	87.7	95.0	96.8	94.5	91.0	93.4	95.5	92.8	89.2
1972	3.8	2.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.9	3.3
1971	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0
1970 or earlier	2.1	1.7	2.9	4.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.2	2.2	3.7
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.1
never completed high school	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.6
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	4.7	7.3	5.0	8.2	7.6	11.7	9.7	9.9	6.1	9.3	7.3	9.0
A-	5.4	10.6	6.4	9.7	10.7	16.2	11.2	13.8	7.9	13.3	8.8	11.6
B+	15.7	19.8	16.4	17.4	25.6	26.0	23.7	21.8	20.3	22.7	20.0	19.4
B	25.5	24.0	24.1	20.5	29.5	26.2	26.7	24.1	27.4	25.1	25.4	22.1
B-	19.6	16.5	17.9	15.7	13.8	10.8	13.0	12.5	16.9	13.6	15.5	14.2
C+	14.9	11.9	14.4	13.7	7.3	5.5	8.5	8.8	11.3	8.9	11.5	11.5
C	13.7	9.3	15.0	14.1	5.4	4.0	7.1	8.7	9.8	6.8	11.1	11.7
D	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Distance From Home to College												
5 miles or less	15.4	10.5	10.1	18.2	13.8	11.0	10.6	16.9	14.6	10.7	10.4	17.6
6-10 miles	20.7	10.1	10.5	15.1	19.3	10.1	9.3	14.9	20.1	10.1	9.9	15.0
11-50 miles	27.2	20.6	22.4	23.8	28.4	21.8	22.0	28.1	27.8	21.2	22.2	25.8
51-100 miles	11.2	12.6	13.2	13.5	12.1	11.2	16.0	15.5	11.6	11.9	14.5	14.4
101-500 miles	20.2	36.8	31.6	15.2	22.8	35.2	31.7	16.0	21.4	36.0	31.6	15.6
more than 500 miles	5.4	9.5	12.3	14.2	3.5	10.8	10.4	8.5	4.5	10.1	11.4	11.7

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

-70-

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Number of College Applications												
this college only	34.8	54.4	53.7	63.8	33.8	54.9	54.2	65.8	34.3	54.6	53.9	64.7
one other	18.4	20.3	18.7	16.4	18.6	22.0	21.0	17.9	18.5	21.1	19.8	17.1
two others	17.5	13.0	14.2	10.3	17.4	12.6	13.4	9.9	17.5	12.8	13.8	10.1
three others	12.7	6.5	7.3	5.6	12.8	6.0	6.8	4.2	12.7	6.3	7.1	4.9
four others	7.7	3.0	3.3	2.1	8.2	2.3	2.7	1.4	8.0	2.7	3.0	1.8
five others	4.8	1.4	1.4	0.9	4.9	1.2	1.1	0.4	4.8	1.3	1.3	0.7
more than five others	4.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	4.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	4.2	1.2	1.1	0.7
Number of College Acceptances												
this college only	31.4	47.5	46.9	55.4	29.4	47.2	45.6	55.8	30.4	47.4	46.3	55.6
one other	26.3	26.1	26.1	22.9	25.7	27.4	24.5	24.8	26.0	26.7	27.3	23.8
two others	20.7	15.3	16.1	12.6	21.3	15.8	16.4	13.2	21.0	15.5	16.3	12.8
three others	11.9	6.8	7.0	5.6	12.7	6.4	6.6	4.3	12.3	6.6	6.8	5.0
four others	5.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	6.4	2.0	1.9	1.2	6.0	2.2	2.1	1.7
five others	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
more than five others	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	5.9	7.1	6.7	10.7	4.9	7.3	7.6	12.5	5.4	7.2	7.1	11.5
associate (or equivalent)	38.5	10.9	21.7	27.0	40.5	11.8	21.8	30.5	39.4	11.3	21.7	28.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	42.9	58.9	51.2	44.6	43.7	65.2	56.3	43.2	43.3	61.8	53.7	44.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	6.7	12.0	10.4	9.6	7.8	9.7	9.4	8.2	7.2	10.9	9.9	8.9
Ph.D., OR Ed.D.	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.9
M.L., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.	1.3	3.4	2.8	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.8
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)	0.8	2.1	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.6	0.7
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
other	2.4	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.4
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	6.3	3.7	3.1	3.1	4.7
associate (or equivalent)	7.1	3.3	3.2	4.4	10.7	4.4	5.0	7.6	8.8	3.8	4.1	5.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	28.8	26.8	30.1	27.9	29.3	36.6	35.5	35.9	29.0	31.4	32.8	31.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.5	29.9	28.8	29.4	37.1	34.6	35.2	29.3	33.1	32.1	32.0	29.3
Ph.D. OR Ed.D.	11.5	11.6	12.4	14.2	9.5	9.1	10.2	9.7	10.6	10.4	11.3	12.1
M.L., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.	9.1	12.7	11.8	11.3	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	7.1	9.4	8.8	8.7
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)	6.7	9.2	8.1	6.2	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.4	4.8	6.5	5.4	4.5
B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
other	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.8
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College												
parents wanted me to come here	6.7	6.7	9.8	10.5	8.6	10.8	14.2	14.9	7.6	8.7	12.0	12.5
wanted to live away from home	10.6	15.0	13.0	8.1	18.7	23.0	21.4	13.9	14.4	18.8	17.2	10.8
teacher advised me	4.8	4.3	5.4	6.6	4.9	4.7	5.8	6.2	4.8	4.5	5.6	6.4
has a good academic reputation	40.7	50.2	46.4	43.5	50.2	61.0	59.1	47.4	45.2	55.3	52.7	45.3
offered financial assistance	13.2	19.1	19.3	19.8	13.0	21.0	18.8	18.4	13.1	20.0	19.0	19.2
advice of someone who attended	15.3	19.8	19.9	19.2	16.5	22.3	22.1	22.2	15.8	21.0	21.0	20.6
offers special educ program	26.7	22.0	22.6	26.4	36.9	31.9	33.5	31.3	31.5	26.7	28.0	28.7
has low tuition	31.3	23.7	23.4	23.4	32.8	21.4	24.8	25.9	32.0	21.5	24.2	24.5
advice of guidance counselor	12.0	6.9	9.0	8.8	10.2	7.3	9.9	8.0	11.1	7.1	9.4	8.4
wanted to live at home	14.4	11.1	12.6	16.1	15.7	10.9	12.7	17.5	15.0	11.0	12.7	16.7
could not get a job	2.5	1.9	2.5	4.1	2.6	1.7	2.8	5.6	2.5	1.8	2.7	4.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Brothers/Sisters Under 21												
none	22.2	19.3	23.8	24.0	20.9	19.7	22.1	22.3	21.6	19.5	22.9	23.2
one	30.9	27.8	2.2	29.0	30.5	28.0	30.8	28.9	30.7	27.9	31.5	28.9
two	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.2	21.7	22.0	22.8	22.3	21.7	22.3	22.5	22.3
three	13.0	14.8	12.1	12.9	13.7	13.4	12.8	13.1	13.3	12.2	12.4	13.0
4 or more	12.3	16.1	9.8	11.9	13.2	16.1	11.4	13.4	12.7	16.1	10.6	12.6
Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older												
none	42.1	43.0	42.2	40.4	42.0	41.8	43.1	39.3	42.1	42.4	42.7	40.2
one	30.7	26.6	28.3	28.0	29.3	27.5	28.6	27.4	30.0	27.0	28.5	27.9
two	17.0	17.7	17.0	17.3	18.0	17.9	16.2	17.7	17.5	17.8	16.6	17.5
three	6.5	7.6	6.7	7.5	6.8	7.8	6.6	8.0	6.7	7.7	6.6	7.7
4 or more	3.7	5.1	5.8	6.3	3.9	5.0	5.5	7.1	3.8	5.1	5.6	6.7
Brothers/Sisters in College												
none	62.7	60.5	63.8	61.4	59.0	57.4	61.8	58.6	61.0	59.0	62.8	60.2
one	29.9	31.1	29.3	29.3	32.7	33.3	30.8	31.8	31.2	32.2	30.0	30.5
two	6.1	6.7	5.5	7.6	6.8	7.4	5.8	7.6	6.4	7.0	5.7	7.6
three	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5
4 or more	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Father Currently Employed												
yes, full-time	92.3	93.3	98.9	87.8	92.3	93.5	98.5	87.7	92.3	93.4	88.7	87.7
yes, part-time	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.3
no	6.6	5.7	9.4	10.0	6.5	5.5	9.5	10.0	6.5	5.6	9.4	10.0
Father Employed When You Entered High School												
yes, full-time	95.9	96.1	93.9	92.8	95.9	96.3	93.5	92.3	95.9	96.2	93.7	92.6
yes, part-time	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.7
no	3.1	3.0	4.8	5.7	3.3	2.9	5.0	5.8	3.2	3.0	4.9	5.7
Mother Currently Employed												
yes, full-time	34.2	32.0	42.8	39.1	33.7	32.5	43.0	38.8	33.9	32.2	42.9	39.0
yes, part-time	19.7	18.4	13.1	14.0	19.6	17.3	12.9	13.1	19.7	17.8	13.0	13.6
no	46.1	49.6	44.1	46.9	46.7	50.2	44.2	48.1	46.4	49.9	44.1	47.5
Mother Employed When You Entered High School												
yes, full-time	30.4	28.7	41.0	37.4	30.3	30.0	41.7	37.1	30.4	29.3	41.3	37.3
yes, part-time	18.2	16.4	12.7	13.5	19.0	15.2	12.3	13.2	18.6	15.8	12.5	13.3
no	51.3	54.9	46.4	49.0	50.8	54.8	46.1	49.7	51.1	54.8	46.2	49.4
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents **												
none	13.7	8.4	10.7	13.2	26.4	21.7	29.7	30.9	19.6	14.6	20.0	21.2
less than \$500	25.0	23.3	23.1	23.5	34.4	36.9	35.3	34.9	29.3	29.7	29.0	28.7
\$500-\$999	25.1	26.0	26.8	23.5	21.2	23.5	19.3	16.6	23.3	24.8	23.1	20.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	21.6	26.5	22.0	21.2	11.9	13.5	9.8	9.1	17.1	20.4	16.1	15.7
\$2,000-\$2,999	7.7	9.3	8.8	8.2	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.9	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.8
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.0
\$5,000-\$9,999	2.1	1.6	2.7	3.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.8
\$10,000 or more	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Financially Indep. This Yr. **												
yes	21.4	18.8	20.9	29.7	15.1	13.0	16.1	22.3	18.4	16.1	18.6	26.3
no	78.6	81.2	79.1	70.3	84.9	87.0	83.9	77.7	81.6	83.9	81.4	73.7
Financially Indep. Last Yr. **												
yes	13.6	11.1	15.1	17.7	11.9	8.6	12.9	16.9	12.8	9.9	14.0	17.4
no	86.4	88.9	84.9	82.3	88.1	91.4	87.1	83.1	87.2	90.1	86.0	82.6
Estimated Parental Income												
less than \$3,000	2.4	2.3	4.5	5.5	2.8	2.1	5.7	7.6	2.6	2.2	5.1	6.4
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.8	1.8	3.7	4.1	2.0	2.4	4.4	5.4	1.9	2.1	4.0	4.7
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.7	3.0	4.9	6.7	4.2	3.9	5.6	7.7	3.9	3.4	5.3	7.1
\$6,000 - \$7,999	6.0	5.5	6.8	7.8	6.4	5.4	6.7	8.0	6.1	5.4	6.7	7.9
\$8,000 - \$9,999	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.7
\$10,000 - \$12,499	17.1	16.2	13.6	15.5	15.5	16.9	14.1	14.5	16.4	16.5	13.8	15.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	15.7	15.3	13.0	12.9	14.6	13.8	11.4	11.8	15.2	14.6	12.2	12.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	18.7	19.0	16.0	14.4	18.2	16.6	13.9	12.9	18.5	17.9	15.0	13.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11.6	11.3	10.6	9.3	11.7	11.5	10.8	8.2	11.6	11.4	10.7	8.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5.0	5.5	5.7	4.4	5.2	5.6	6.0	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	4.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.5
\$35,000 - \$39,999	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.8
\$50,000 or more	2.7	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.4
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	5.8	6.4	8.3	10.4	5.4	6.6	8.1	11.4	5.6	6.5	8.2	10.9
some high school	16.5	11.3	14.1	13.8	14.6	10.5	13.8	13.9	15.6	10.9	13.9	13.8
high school graduate	32.9	30.4	26.4	25.6	29.9	26.7	23.8	23.2	31.5	28.7	25.1	24.5
post-secondary other than coll	4.2	4.4	4.0	2.6	5.6	4.7	4.5	3.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	2.9
some college	12.6	15.1	13.9	15.6	13.6	16.1	15.3	16.6	13.1	15.6	14.6	16.0
college degree	15.5	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.1	18.8	18.3	16.8	16.2	18.4	18.2	17.1
some graduate school	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2
graduate degree	10.3	12.1	13.2	12.7	11.4	13.7	13.6	12.5	10.8	12.9	13.4	12.6
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	4.2	3.6	4.0	7.6	3.8	3.6	4.1	8.4	4.0	3.6	4.1	8.0
some high school	12.9	9.1	13.7	12.8	12.3	8.1	13.0	13.4	12.6	8.6	13.4	13.0
high school graduate	49.7	45.3	38.9	36.7	45.1	39.6	35.9	33.9	47.5	42.6	37.4	35.4
post-secondary other than coll	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.0	8.5	7.6	7.8	5.1	7.2	6.9	7.0	5.1
some college	10.8	15.5	15.2	17.3	11.8	18.3	16.6	18.7	11.2	16.8	15.9	18.0
college degree	10.9	14.3	15.2	13.6	12.5	16.1	15.6	13.2	11.6	15.1	15.4	13.4
some graduate school	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0
graduate degree	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.1
Spouse's Education												
grammar school or less	6.3	7.4	5.4	6.4	4.5	6.8	5.0	6.3	5.7	7.2	5.3	6.4
some high school	11.7	12.4	13.7	14.8	11.2	7.4	9.7	10.3	11.6	10.9	12.2	12.9
high school graduate	44.1	48.1	43.8	41.5	37.8	30.7	37.8	31.7	42.1	42.8	41.5	37.2
post-secondary other than coll	4.8	5.2	3.9	3.5	3.6	5.9	3.2	4.5	4.4	5.4	3.7	4.0
some college	10.8	9.7	16.3	18.8	18.9	20.9	25.7	29.7	13.4	13.1	19.9	23.5
college degree	14.3	10.9	12.4	9.7	16.5	17.4	12.4	9.9	15.0	12.9	12.4	9.8
some graduate school	1.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.3
graduate degree	6.1	4.2	3.1	4.4	5.8	9.0	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.7	3.9	5.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Probable Career Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.0	5.4	4.4	5.1	3.2	3.8	3.6	4.4
business management	10.5	9.5	13.0	8.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	6.5	5.9	7.8	5.7
business (other)	9.7	8.7	7.3	6.7	12.1	8.7	9.9	14.3	10.9	8.7	8.6	10.2
clergy or religious worker	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.7
doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.)	6.4	10.2	8.9	8.9	2.8	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.7	7.2	6.2	6.8
educator (college teacher)	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0
educator (secondary)	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	5.4	6.5	6.3	5.7	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.4
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	8.2	7.7	9.3	6.9	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.4
educator (specialist)	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	7.8	6.9	6.2	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	2.9
engineer	7.8	11.7	10.3	9.2	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	4.4	6.7	5.6	5.3
farmer or forester	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.8	12.4	11.4	11.4	9.9	8.6	8.2	8.6	7.7
home maker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
home economist or dietician	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
lawyer	5.6	8.0	8.1	5.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	4.1	5.6	5.3	4.2
nurse	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	9.9	8.2	9.4	8.5	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.0
research scientist	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.9
service worker	3.7	2.1	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.5	2.2
skilled worker	7.4	4.5	2.8	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.1	2.4	1.5	2.8
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
social or welfare worker	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.2
technologist	4.8	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.7	2.0	2.6
other occupation	8.5	5.4	7.2	11.2	6.7	7.7	6.6	6.7	7.7	6.5	6.9	9.1
unemployed	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
undecided	10.8	10.5	10.5	11.4	10.8	12.6	11.4	12.6	10.8	11.5	11.0	12.0
Probable Major Field of Study (2)												
agriculture (incl forestry)	3.9	4.0	4.9	6.0	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.6
arts (fine and performing)	4.4	5.0	5.4	7.0	6.6	10.8	8.2	9.6	5.5	7.8	6.8	8.2
biological sciences	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	6.2	7.2	6.8	6.5	7.6
business	22.4	21.0	22.3	15.4	15.3	10.8	12.5	17.8	19.0	16.1	17.4	16.5
education	5.2	5.0	5.8	4.6	19.6	20.3	21.3	15.6	12.1	12.3	13.7	9.8
English	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
engineering	11.0	13.7	11.8	13.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	5.9	7.6	6.3	7.4
health professions	3.6	5.3	5.7	5.2	17.8	15.5	16.1	14.9	10.4	10.2	10.9	9.8
history and geography	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3
home economics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
humanities (other)	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6
mathematics and statistics	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.8
physics and chemistry	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7
physical sciences (other)	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1
psychology	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	4.7	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.5
social sciences (other)	5.5	5.5	6.0	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.2
social work	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5
technical fields	10.6	7.8	4.8	8.3	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	6.5	4.9	3.3	5.3
other fields	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.8	3.3	3.7	3.3	4.4	5.4	5.3	4.9	6.2
undecided	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.8	4.0	5.6	5.2	6.0	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice **												
job openings available	48.9	47.1	47.8	47.0	55.7	55.2	57.1	55.4	52.1	51.0	52.5	50.9
rapid advancement	41.9	38.5	45.2	40.2	28.0	23.8	31.7	29.9	35.3	31.5	38.4	35.4
high anticipated earnings	50.0	46.8	52.8	48.2	32.3	27.8	38.7	36.6	41.6	37.8	45.7	42.8
respected occupation	32.3	31.3	37.0	35.1	26.7	25.3	33.1	31.3	29.6	28.4	35.0	33.3
independence	41.4	42.4	45.1	45.1	34.3	33.3	37.3	38.3	38.1	38.1	41.1	41.9
chance for steady progress	52.1	49.8	54.4	53.4	43.0	40.6	45.4	44.9	47.8	45.4	49.8	49.4
contribution to society	38.7	41.7	45.8	42.4	52.2	56.3	58.0	51.0	45.1	48.7	52.0	46.4
avoid pressure	10.7	15.5	17.8	17.9	19.4	15.2	19.5	20.0	19.5	15.3	18.6	18.9
work with ideas	45.5	47.4	47.4	47.9	50.7	51.6	50.8	48.6	48.0	49.4	49.1	48.3
be helpful to others	50.3	51.5	56.1	51.6	73.5	73.7	76.5	72.2	61.4	62.2	66.4	61.3
work with people	51.1	49.8	54.8	51.3	74.6	73.7	76.0	73.6	62.4	61.3	65.6	61.7
intrinsic interest in field	66.5	66.0	66.5	68.0	75.7	76.1	76.1	73.8	70.9	70.8	71.3	70.7
Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term **												
more than 18 hrs	13.8	6.2	4.3	9.7	7.5	3.3	2.9	5.3	10.8	4.8	3.6	7.7
16-18 hrs	47.8	48.2	46.4	45.2	51.1	48.8	49.5	45.5	49.4	48.5	47.9	45.3
12-15 hrs	32.8	40.9	43.9	37.0	36.5	43.9	42.5	40.1	34.6	42.3	43.2	38.4
9-11 hrs	3.0	2.5	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.3
6-8 hrs	1.7	1.0	0.8	3.7	1.5	0.9	0.7	4.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	4.2
less than 6 hrs	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.2
Residence During Fall Term **												
with parents or relatives	54.0	30.4	33.1	45.3	50.7	29.8	31.1	46.3	52.4	30.1	32.1	45.7
other private home or apartment	5.4	7.0	6.8	9.6	2.6	2.4	3.4	8.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	8.9
college dormitory	38.2	57.2	57.4	40.9	45.2	65.6	63.9	42.7	41.5	61.1	60.6	41.7
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.8
other campus housing	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.0
other	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.9
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	4.1	5.5	32.7	19.0	4.3	5.4	32.4	20.2	4.2	5.5	32.6	19.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2
Episcopal	2.9	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.4	2.4	5.3	3.3	3.1	2.0	4.8	2.9
Jewish	8.8	2.6	1.8	2.3	9.4	3.0	1.8	1.6	9.1	2.8	1.8	2.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3
Lutheran	4.0	12.2	2.8	5.1	4.1	11.7	3.4	5.4	4.0	12.0	3.1	5.2
Methodist	6.4	12.3	15.9	9.4	6.4	12.8	17.5	10.1	6.4	12.6	16.7	9.7
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	4.3	5.7	8.2	6.0	4.4	7.3	8.7	5.3	4.4	6.4	8.5	5.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Roman Catholic	49.6	35.2	12.4	24.3	49.0	33.6	13.0	25.9	49.3	34.4	12.7	25.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
other Protestant	2.8	6.8	4.6	6.2	2.6	7.7	4.8	6.8	2.7	7.2	4.7	6.5
other religion	2.5	3.3	4.5	6.1	2.8	2.9	4.1	6.0	2.6	3.1	4.3	6.0
none	11.1	10.3	10.0	15.6	9.7	7.8	6.5	11.2	10.4	9.1	8.3	13.6

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

-75-

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Concern About Financing College												
no concern	39.1	31.2	40.6	39.9	33.5	29.1	37.2	34.5	36.5	30.2	38.9	37.4
some concern	46.5	51.8	44.1	43.7	49.3	50.9	46.1	46.2	47.8	51.4	45.1	44.9
major concern	14.4	17.0	15.2	16.4	17.2	20.0	16.7	19.3	15.7	18.4	15.9	17.7
Support From Part-time or Summer Work												
none	25.4	18.2	29.4	29.2	27.1	25.7	38.9	36.7	26.2	21.7	34.1	32.7
\$1-\$499	43.7	40.9	44.7	42.8	56.4	54.6	48.2	51.6	49.6	47.4	46.4	46.9
\$500-\$999	22.1	27.0	19.4	19.4	13.3	15.8	11.1	9.7	18.0	21.7	15.3	14.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	7.2	11.7	5.4	6.6	3.0	3.6	1.6	1.7	5.2	7.9	3.5	4.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0
over \$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Support From Full-time Employment												
none	85.6	83.5	85.0	80.6	92.1	91.0	92.0	89.6	88.7	87.1	88.5	84.8
\$1-\$499	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.9
\$500-\$999	4.1	5.0	4.3	4.8	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.3	4.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2
over \$4,000	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0
Support From Savings												
none	45.6	38.6	51.0	50.7	43.1	39.5	54.2	51.7	44.4	39.0	52.6	51.2
\$1-\$499	34.7	37.1	32.5	31.3	42.6	43.5	34.0	35.5	38.5	40.2	33.3	33.3
\$500-\$999	11.5	14.3	10.1	10.2	9.2	10.3	7.1	7.5	10.4	12.4	8.6	8.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.6	7.3	4.6	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.1	3.5	4.7	6.1	3.8	4.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.6
over \$4,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Support From Spouse												
none	97.1	97.7	96.7	96.7	96.8	97.8	96.1	94.9	96.9	97.7	96.4	95.8
\$1-\$499	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.5	2.0
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
over \$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Support From Parental Family												
none	25.3	23.1	19.4	30.1	15.3	14.5	13.9	18.7	20.4	18.9	16.6	24.7
\$1-\$499	26.9	22.3	23.1	29.5	28.0	21.6	22.5	34.7	27.4	21.9	22.8	32.0
\$500-\$999	15.7	15.5	15.1	13.3	17.1	15.5	14.6	13.3	16.4	15.5	14.9	13.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	14.1	18.1	20.1	12.7	15.6	18.8	22.0	14.7	14.8	18.4	21.1	13.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	11.8	14.9	14.9	9.4	15.3	20.4	18.3	11.9	13.5	17.6	16.6	10.6
over \$4,000	6.2	6.2	7.5	5.1	8.7	9.2	8.7	6.6	7.4	7.6	8.1	5.8
Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit												
none	95.5	96.7	93.8	95.2	96.5	96.9	94.2	95.0	96.0	96.8	94.0	95.1
\$1-\$499	2.5	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.8	2.6
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

-76-

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support From												
Parent's Social Security Benefit												
none	92.6	93.4	91.0	91.3	92.3	92.8	90.1	90.0	92.5	93.1	90.5	90.7
\$1-\$499	3.8	3.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	3.8	5.9	6.2	4.2	3.4	5.3	5.5
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support From Personal												
Military Service Benefit												
none	96.5	97.6	95.0	92.2	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	97.9	98.6	97.3	95.6
\$1-\$499	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
\$1,000-\$2,000	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1
over \$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
Scholarships or Grants												
none	59.9	59.4	65.3	62.1	54.7	55.2	63.9	59.9	57.4	57.4	64.6	61.1
\$1-\$499	20.9	15.6	13.3	16.1	27.2	18.6	16.7	23.3	23.9	17.1	15.0	19.5
\$500-\$999	8.1	10.7	9.3	8.7	8.9	12.0	10.0	8.9	8.5	11.4	9.7	8.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.5	8.8	7.7	5.5	6.1	10.0	7.0	4.8	5.8	9.4	7.3	5.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.9	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.8	2.1	2.7	2.8	4.3	2.7	3.0
over \$4,000	2.7	0.9	1.0	4.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.6	2.4
Federally Ins. or College Loans												
none	77.9	77.7	84.0	86.6	76.2	78.6	81.9	84.1	77.1	78.1	82.9	85.4
\$1-\$499	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.0	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.7
\$500-\$999	5.8	6.8	5.4	4.6	6.3	7.8	5.9	5.5	6.0	7.3	5.6	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	8.8	7.1	4.4	3.7	10.7	7.0	5.6	4.0	9.7	7.1	5.0	3.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.2	2.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.7
over \$4,000	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
Other Repayable Loan												
none	91.2	93.3	92.7	94.8	90.0	92.6	91.3	94.5	90.6	93.0	92.0	94.7
\$1-\$499	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.4
\$500-\$999	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.0	3.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
over \$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2
Other Sources of Support												
none	92.5	95.0	94.4	89.0	94.6	95.4	94.6	94.0	93.5	95.2	94.5	91.3
\$1-\$499	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.3
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
over \$4,000	2.3	0.4	0.3	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	2.8
Veteran												
no	97.7	98.2	96.2	94.2	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	98.7	99.0	98.0	96.7
yes, served in Southeast Asia	1.1	0.9	2.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.8
yes, did not serve in SE Asia	1.2	0.9	1.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.5

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important	16.3	15.6	17.3	19.0	22.9	25.9	23.1	25.1	19.4	20.5	20.2	21.8
achieve in a performing art	65.1	66.5	70.3	68.6	53.6	58.7	63.1	58.4	59.7	62.8	66.7	63.9
be an authority in my field	17.2	17.3	20.1	17.5	10.1	10.7	12.8	11.4	13.9	14.2	16.4	14.7
influence political structure	28.2	28.5	32.3	28.6	30.9	33.1	37.2	32.8	29.5	30.7	34.8	30.6
raise a family	56.5	52.6	55.4	52.3	60.3	55.5	58.0	56.5	58.3	54.0	56.7	54.2
have admin. responsibility	32.0	30.2	33.0	33.0	20.8	23.2	23.8	24.5	26.8	25.5	28.4	29.0
be very self-off financially	55.5	62.3	62.9	62.2	46.3	42.2	46.4	46.7	56.5	52.8	54.7	55.0
help others in difficulty	55.1	54.7	60.3	54.5	73.4	73.1	75.3	70.2	63.7	63.4	67.8	61.7
be successful in my own business	49.9	49.3	56.6	52.7	28.8	29.5	35.5	34.3	40.0	39.9	46.1	44.2
be involved in environ. cleanup	37.1	30.5	39.7	34.1	32.2	29.2	36.2	33.0	34.8	29.9	38.0	33.6
develop philosophy of life	62.4	65.6	68.4	64.4	72.2	75.7	76.0	71.5	67.0	70.4	72.2	67.7
become a community leader	26.6	25.7	32.4	27.6	32.5	33.5	38.1	32.6	29.3	29.4	35.2	29.9
keep up with political affairs	42.8	44.0	45.8	43.1	39.8	43.1	41.2	39.5	41.4	43.6	43.5	41.5
Agree Strongly or Somewhat	87.8	96.0	86.5	84.7	91.7	89.2	88.6	86.7	89.6	87.5	87.5	85.6
gov't not controlling pollution	79.1	72.7	74.6	71.3	84.5	77.9	79.4	76.5	81.6	75.1	77.0	73.7
gov't not protecting consumer	50.6	45.4	39.9	45.0	56.8	50.5	43.5	48.9	53.5	47.8	41.7	46.8
gov't not desegregating quickly	56.1	54.8	55.4	56.2	43.2	42.4	44.0	46.9	50.1	49.0	49.8	52.0
too many rights for criminals	29.5	23.8	28.0	28.1	27.0	22.1	26.2	27.1	28.3	23.0	27.1	27.7
people should be paid equally	40.6	38.3	42.7	43.2	16.7	17.3	21.1	23.3	29.4	28.4	32.0	34.1
women's activities best in home	78.4	75.7	73.1	72.8	71.6	69.7	66.8	66.2	75.2	72.9	70.0	69.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	55.9	47.6	48.0	45.5	53.9	38.6	39.6	39.2	55.0	43.4	43.9	42.6
discourage large families	64.1	67.7	70.3	70.2	61.5	62.6	67.1	64.8	62.9	65.3	68.7	67.7
women should get job equality	87.9	88.1	89.1	86.4	96.5	96.7	96.1	94.7	91.9	92.2	92.5	90.2
can do little to change society	47.4	45.0	40.2	42.5	40.0	36.3	34.0	36.2	43.9	40.9	37.1	39.6
col regulate students off campus	12.1	10.7	13.7	14.7	8.6	9.1	11.9	13.3	10.5	9.9	12.8	14.1
benefit of college is monetary	61.9	58.4	61.8	65.0	47.9	45.4	51.2	56.8	55.4	52.3	56.6	61.2
students help evaluate faculty	74.0	74.8	75.5	72.9	76.6	76.7	73.7	72.2	75.2	75.7	74.6	72.6
abolish college grades	36.5	35.4	34.1	31.9	36.3	35.7	31.9	32.3	36.4	35.5	33.0	32.1
de-emphasize organized sports	25.7	27.0	24.2	28.6	22.7	24.4	22.1	26.2	24.3	25.8	23.2	27.5
regulate student publications	28.6	28.5	33.2	37.0	25.2	28.5	35.9	39.3	27.0	28.5	35.5	38.1
college has right to ban speaker	23.6	24.0	26.6	33.0	16.9	19.4	22.4	28.2	20.5	21.8	24.5	30.8
pref treatment for disadvantaged	36.8	36.6	45.0	43.6	35.1	35.4	42.9	43.2	36.0	36.0	43.9	43.5
col too lax on student protests	38.7	37.5	42.4	46.1	29.2	32.7	36.4	37.8	34.3	35.3	39.5	42.3
adopt open admissions at pub col	39.0	33.0	32.4	41.8	35.4	31.5	29.2	41.1	37.3	32.3	30.8	41.5
use same degree standard for all	78.3	80.2	77.9	81.1	77.1	77.8	74.9	78.7	77.8	79.1	76.4	80.0
Political Orientation	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.2
far left	34.0	34.9	31.9	30.5	35.2	31.0	28.7	29.6	34.5	33.0	30.3	30.1
liberal	47.8	48.2	48.4	49.1	52.6	54.4	53.9	53.8	50.0	51.1	51.1	51.2
middle-of-the-road	74.2	74.2	76.1	77.0	70.2	73.0	75.2	74.3	72.4	73.6	75.7	75.7
conservative	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7
far right												
Marital Status	1.2	1.6	2.9	3.7	1.2	0.9	2.2	4.3	1.2	1.3	2.6	4.0
presently married	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	4.6	4.1	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.3
presently engaged	32.3	31.3	31.0	28.5	38.1	34.3	38.5	33.4	35.0	32.7	34.7	30.7
seeing one person exclusively	45.6	44.5	48.0	43.5	43.2	43.4	40.6	40.3	44.5	44.0	44.3	42.0
dating, but no one steadily	19.3	20.9	15.4	21.6	14.8	19.0	14.2	17.9	17.2	20.0	14.8	19.9
not dating in recent months												

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

-78-

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
How many Children Now **												
none	98.7	98.6	96.8	95.6	98.4	99.0	97.4	95.3	98.5	98.8	97.1	96.0
one	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	2.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.0
two	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0
three	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
four	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
5 or more	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Total Children Expected **												
none	17.5	19.9	18.5	23.4	10.3	13.0	12.0	14.0	14.1	15.6	15.3	19.1
one	2.4	2.2	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.4	3.7	4.2	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.8
two	42.6	43.6	47.3	45.2	40.1	41.3	47.4	46.8	41.4	42.5	47.4	45.9
three	22.6	20.7	18.4	17.5	24.9	23.3	21.5	20.0	23.7	21.9	19.9	18.6
four	8.8	8.0	6.9	6.1	14.8	12.7	10.6	10.2	11.6	10.2	8.7	8.0
5 or more	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.3	7.7	7.3	4.9	4.7	6.9	6.4	5.0	4.5
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	13.1	14.9	15.3	15.3	13.2	16.7	15.9	16.7	13.1	15.8	15.6	15.9
change career choice	12.7	14.7	13.3	12.9	13.4	17.1	14.7	16.0	13.0	15.8	14.0	14.3
take one or more courses	2.8	2.0	4.2	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.7	3.6	2.1
graduate with honors	9.9	11.1	9.8	13.2	7.5	8.3	7.8	9.7	8.7	9.8	8.8	11.6
be elected to student office	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.0
join a social frat or sorority	11.5	13.9	16.6	12.4	14.6	17.3	19.8	16.0	13.0	15.5	18.2	14.1
live in a coeducational dorm	18.7	20.2	15.0	16.0	22.3	20.7	13.3	17.2	20.4	20.4	14.2	16.6
live in a commune while in col	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.9
be elected to an honor society	4.2	5.4	4.8	5.8	4.2	5.8	5.3	5.7	4.2	5.6	5.0	5.8
make at least a 'B' average	33.6	37.6	27.7	36.9	37.4	38.0	30.6	37.4	35.4	37.8	27.1	37.4
need extra time to complete degr	5.5	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	3.9	4.4	5.9	5.3	4.2	4.8	5.7
work at outside job	35.2	33.4	27.7	34.5	38.2	35.3	25.9	34.8	36.6	34.3	26.8	34.6
seek vocational counseling	9.1	9.8	9.5	11.1	11.2	13.0	11.3	13.4	10.1	11.3	10.4	12.2
seek individual counseling	6.2	5.3	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.7	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.0	6.6	5.8
enroll in honors courses	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.4	6.3	8.6	8.7	8.1	6.5	8.5	8.3	8.8
get a bachelor's degree	55.3	66.4	63.6	63.0	58.2	70.0	66.7	59.0	56.7	68.1	65.1	61.1
drop out temporarily	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
drop out permanently	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
transfer to another college	10.8	12.8	14.2	14.8	11.0	15.4	16.9	17.6	10.9	14.0	15.6	16.1
enter armed forces	2.6	1.0	2.0	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.7	2.3
be satisfied with college	45.7	50.3	53.2	48.9	56.7	63.1	64.4	59.1	50.6	56.3	58.8	53.6
be more successful than most	22.4	21.8	23.0	25.6	14.9	13.6	15.4	18.3	18.8	17.9	19.2	22.2
find a job in preferred field	53.6	59.2	59.3	60.7	53.3	58.3	61.4	60.3	53.5	58.8	60.4	60.5
marry while in college	3.7	6.8	6.9	7.7	5.7	8.4	9.5	12.2	4.6	7.5	8.2	9.8
marry within a year after col	14.0	16.8	17.3	16.2	18.7	20.4	22.8	20.3	16.2	18.5	20.0	18.1

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with ** have repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 National Norms Report.

APPENDIX A

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA
COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM^a

Institution	Stratification Cell	Number of Years Institution Participated	1973	Institution	Stratification Cell	Number of Years Institution Participated	1973
Abilene Christian College (TX)	12	4	X*	Bradley University (IL)	04	8	X
Academy of Aeronautics (NY)	31	7	X	Brandeis University (MA)	06	6	X*
Adelphi University-Main Campus (NY)	04	8	X	Brevard College (NC)	32	4	X*
Adrian College (MI)	21	8	X*	Briarcliff College (NY)	11	7	X
Alabama A&M College (AL)	34	8	X*	Brigham Young University (UT)	04	1	
Alabama Lutheran Academy (AL)	30	1	X	Bryant College of Business Adminis- tration (MA)	15	3	X*
Alabama State University (AL)	34	4	X*	Buena Vista College (IA)	20	8	X*
Alcorn A&M College (MS)	34	1	X	California Institute of Technology (CA)	14	8	X*
Alexander City State Junior College (AL)	27	1	X*	California Lutheran College (CA)	23	1	
Alfred University-Main Campus (NY)	12	7		California State College (PA)	07	3	
Alice Lloyd College (KY)	31	3	X*	California State College-Fullerton (CA)	10	8	X*
Allegheny College (PA)	12	8	X*	California State College-Stanislaus (CA)	10	6	X
Allentown College of St. Francis De Sales (PA)	19	1	X*	Calvin College (MI)	23	7	X*
American University (DC)	06	8	X	Cardinal Stritch College (WI)	17	8	X
Amherst College (MA)	14	8	X*	Carleton College (MN)	14	8	X*
Anderson College (SC)	32	4	X*	Carnegie-Mellon University (PA)	06	4	
Andrews University (MI)	22	3	X*	Carroll College (WI)	23	8	X*
Antioch College-Baltimore (MD)	15	1	X	Carson Newman College (TN)	20	4	X
Antioch College-Philadelphia (PA)	15	1	X	Cascade College (OR)	11	1	
Antioch College-Washington (DC)	15	3	X	Case Western Reserve University (OH)	06	3	
Antioch College-Yellow Springs (OH)	14	1	X	Catholic University of America (DC)	06	2	
Appalachian State University (NC)	07	3	X*	Cazenovia College (NY)	31	3	
Aquinas College (MI)	17	8	X*	Cedar Crest College (PA)	23	1	X*
Aquinas College (TN)	30	2	X*	Central Methodist College (MO)	21	1	
Ara XV Community College (IA)	27	5		Central Nebraska Tech College (NB)	29	6	X*
Arizona State University (AZ)	02	3		Central State University (OH)	07	2	
Athens College (AL)	20	6		Centre College of Kentucky (KY)	13	3	X*
Atlantic Community College (NJ)	28	2		Centenary College for Women (NJ)	20	2	
Augsburg College (MN)	23	8	X	Cerritos College (CA)	29	6	
Augustana College (IL)	23	4	X*	Chaminade College of Honolulu (HI)	16	1	X*
Augustana College (SD)	22	5	X*	Champlain College (VT)	32	2	X*
Austin College (TX)	23	8	X*	Chapman College (CA)	12	8	X
Austin Peay State University (TN)	07	4	X	Chatham College (PA)	14	8	X*
Averett College (VA)	20	7	X	Chestnut Hill College (PA)	17	1	
Ball State University (IN)	01	2		Chicago State University (IL)	08	6	X*
Baptist Bible College of Pennsylvania (PA)	24	6	X*	Chowan College (NC)	03	5	X*
Baptist College of Charleston (SC)	24	1		Citrus College (CA)	29	6	
Bard College (NY)	13	4	X	City College of San Francisco (CA)	29	7	X
Bates College (ME)	13	8	X	Claremont Men's College (CA)	14	7	X*
Baylor University-Main Campus (TX)	05	8	X*	Clarendon College (TX)	26	3	
Bay Path Junior College (MA)	32	8	X*	Clarion State College-Main Campus (PA)	09	5	
Beaver College (PA)	23	3	X*	Clark College (GA)	35	2	X*
Beck College Junior College (TX)	28	6	X*	Clark County Technical Institute (OH)	28	6	X*
Bellarmine-Ursuline College (KY)	16	8	X	Clark University (MA)	13	4	
Beloit College (WI)	14	8	X*	Clarke College (IA)	18	2	X
Benedictine College (KS)	16	7	X*	Clarkson College of Technology (NY)	13	1	X*
Bennett College (NY)	31	2	X*	Cleveland Institute of Art (OH)	15	2	X
Bennington College (VT)	14	8	X*	Cleveland State University (OH)	09	2	X
Berea College (KY)	11	8	X*	Cochise College (AZ)	27	3	
Bergen Community College (NJ)	29	5	X*	Colby College (ME)	13	8	X
Berry College (GA)	11	1		Colby Junior College (NH)	11	1	
Bethany Lutheran College and Theological Seminary (MN)	31	8	X*	Colgate University (NY)	13	2	X*
Bishop College (TX)	35	1		College of Charleston (SC)	12	7	X
Black Hawk College (IL)	29	7	X	College of Emporia (KS)	21	1	X
Bloomfield College (NJ)	24	2	X	College of Mt. St. Vincent (NY)	18	8	X*
Bluefield State College (WV)	34	1	X	College of New Rochelle (NY)	18	6	
Bluffton College (OH)	21	1		College of Notre Dame (CA)	17	7	
Boise College (ID)	10	2		College of Our Lady of the Elms (MA)	16	2	
Boston College-Main Campus (MA)	06	3		College of St. Benedict (MN)	18	6	X*
Boston University (MA)	05	2	X*	College of St. Catherine (MN)	18	3	X*
Bowdoin College (ME)	14	8	X*	College of St. Francis (IL)	17	1	X*
Bowie State College (MD)	34	5	X	College of St. Rose (NY)	17	3	X*
Bowling Green State University (OH)	01	1	X*	College of St. Scholastica (MN)	17	2	X
Bradford College (MA)	15	2	X*	College of Santa Fe (NM)	19	3	
				College of the Mainland (TX)	27	3	X

^aInstitutions which had submitted 1973 data in time to be tabulated for this publication are indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk.

Institution	Stratification Cell	Number of Years Institution Participated	1973	Institution	Stratification Cell	Number of Years Institution Participated	1973
College of the Sacred Heart (PR)	19	2		Elizabeth Seton College (NY)	31	1	X
College of the Sequoias (CA)	28	8	X*	Elizabethtown College (PA)	22	5	X*
College of Wooster (OH)	23	1	X*	Elko Community College (NV)	25	1	
Colorado College (CO)	14	1		Elmira College (NY)	15	1	
Colorado Mountain College-East Campus (CO)	25	1	X	Elon College (NC)	21	2	
Colorado State University (CO)	01	2		Emory and Henry College (VA)	22	8	X*
Columbia College (SC)	21	1		Emory University (GA)	06	4	X*
Columbia University (NY)	06	3		Erskine College (SC)	21	3	X*
Community College of Delaware County (PA)	28	4		Eureka College (IL)	20	1	X*
Compton College (CA)	28	7		Evergreen State College (WA)	10	1	X
Concordia College-Moorhead (MN)	23	2		Fairhaven College (WA)	09	3	X
Concordia College (OR)	31	1	X*	Fairleigh Dickinson University (NJ)	15	4	X*
Connecticut College (CT)	14	7	X*	Fairmont State College (WV)	07	6	X
Coe College (NY)	14	1		Findlay College (OH)	20	3	X*
Coppin State College (MD)	34	3	X	Fisk University (TN)	35	8	X*
Cornell College (IO)	13	1	X*	Florida College (FL)	31	5	
Cornell University (NY)	06	2	X	Florida Keys Junior College (FL)	26	5	X
Cornell University-Human Ecology (NY)	06	2		Florida Memorial College (FL)	35	1	X
Cornell Community College (NY)	28	1		Florida State University (FL)	01	4	
Cortney College (MO)	31	3	X*	Florida Technological University (FL)	10	5	X*
Cowley County Community Junior College (KS)	27	8	X	Forest Park Community College (MO)		4	X
CUNY-Baruch College (NY)	10	7	X	Fort Hays Kansas State College (KS)	07	7	X
CUNY-Borough of Manhattan College (NY)	29	3	X	Fort Lewis College (CO)	07	1	
CUNY-Bronx Community College (NY)	29	3		Fort Scott Community Junior College (KS)	27	4	X
CUNY-Brooklyn College (NY)	09	1		Framingham State College (MA)	08	6	X*
CUNY-City College (NY)	09	8	X	Franklin and Marshall College (PA)	13	8	X*
CUNY-Hunter College (NY)	09	5		Freed Hardeman College (TN)	32	7	X*
CUNY-John Jay College (NY)	09	4	X*	Fresno State College-Main Campus (CA)	08	4	
CUNY-Lehman College (NY)	10	1		Frostburg State College (MD)	08	2	X*
CUNY-New York City Community College (NY)	29	4		Furman University (SC)	23	2	X*
CUNY-Queens College (NY)	09	1		Gallaudet College (DC)	11	8	X
CUNY-Queensborough College (NY)	29	3	X*	Garden City Community Junior College (KS)	27	4	X*
CUNY-Staten Island Community College (NY)	29	4	X*	Garland Junior College (MA)	31	4	X*
CUNY-York College (NY)	10	2	X*	General Motors College (MI)	15	8	X*
Culman College (AL)	30	4	X*	Geneva College (PA)	21	3	X*
Curry College (MA)	15	4	X	George Mason University ^a (VA)	10	4	X
Dakota Wesleyan University (SD)	21	4		George Peabody College for Teachers (TN)	11	4	
Dallas Baptist College (TX)	24	3		George Williams College (IL)	11	7	
Daniel Payne College (AL)	35	1		Georgetown University (DC)	06	1	X
Dartmouth College (NH)	14	8	X*	Georgia Institute of Technology (GA)	09	8	X
David Lipscomb College (TN)	21	3		Georgia Southwestern College (GA)	07	3	X*
Davidson College (NC)	23	3	X*	Gettysburg College (PA)	23	8	X*
Davis and Elkins College (WV)	20	8	X*	Glassboro State College (NJ)	08	1	
Defiance College (OH)	11	5		Goddard College (VT)	14	2	X
Delaware State College (DE)	34	6		Gonzaga University (WA)	18	8	X*
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture (PA)	11	8	X*	Goshen College (IN)	23	1	X*
Denison University (PA)	12	2		Grand Canyon College (AZ)	24	2	
DePauw University (IN)	23	8	X*	Grand Rapids Baptist College (MI)	24	1	
Dickinson College (PA)	13	8	X*	Grand Valley State College (MI)	10	1	X
Dillard University (LA)	35	5	X*	Grand View College (IA)	32	6	X
Dominican College of Blauvelt (NY)	19	8	X*	Grayson County Junior College (TX)	27	5	X*
Dominican College of San Rafael (CA)	16	8	X*	Green River Community College (WA)	29	1	
Dominican College-Racine (WI)	17	1	X	Greenfield Community College (MA)	28	1	
Doane College (NB)	22	3	X*	Grinnell College (IA)	14	7	
Donnelly College (KS)	30	8	X	Guilford College (NC)	21	7	X*
Dowling College (NY)	15	1		Gulf Coast Junior College (FL)	28	4	X*
Drake University (IA)	05	6	X*	Gustavus Adolphus College (MN)	23	3	X
Duke University (NC)	06	2	X	Hamilton College (NY)	14	7	X*
Dutchess Community College (NY)	28	6	X*	Hamline University (MN)	23	8	X*
D'Youville College (NY)	17	3	X*	Hampden Sydney College (VA)	23	4	X*
Earlham College (IN)	23	8	X*	Hampshire College (MA)	15	1	X
East Central State College (OK)	07	4	X	Hampton Institute (VA)	35	1	
East Texas State University (TX)	07	1	X	Harding College-Main Campus (AR)	22	8	X*
Eastern College (PA)	21	3	X*	Harriman College (IN)	30	1	X*
Eastern Mennonite College (VA)	21	8	X*	Harris Teachers College (MO)	07	2	
Eckerd College (FL)	24	4	X*	Harrisburg Area Community College (PA)	29	4	
Edmonds Community College (WA)	27	1		Harvard University (MA)	06	5	
Eisenhower College (NY)	15	4	X	Harvey Mudd College (CA)	14	6	X*
Elizabeth City State College (NC)	34	2		Haverford College (PA)	14	8	X*
				Heidelberg College (OH)	22	1	
				Henry Ford Community College (MI)	29	3	
				Herkimer County Community College (NY)	28	6	X
				Highland Community College (IL)	27	6	

^a Formerly University of Virginia-George Mason College

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Hillsborough Community College (FL)	28	1	X*	Lewis College (IL)	11	1	X
Hiram College (OH)	13	4	X*	Lincoln College (IL)	31	3	
Hobart and William Smith College (NY)	13	2	X*	Lincoln Nebraska Technical Community College (NB)	27	1	
Hocking Technical Institute	29	1	X	Lincoln University (PA)	35	5	
Hofstra University (NY)	12	3	X*	Lindenwood College (MO)	22	7	X*
Hollins College (VA)	13	8	X	Linfield College (OR)	22	3	X*
Holy Cross Junior College (IN)	30	1		Livingstone College (NC)	07	2	X
Hopo College (MI)	13	3	X*	Lock Haven State College (PA)	08	7	X*
Houston Baptist College (TX)	24	3		Lone Mountain College (CA)	17	1	
Howard Community College (MD)	26	1	X	Long Island University-Southampton Center (NY)	15	1	X
Howard University (DC)	35	8	X	Longwood College (VA)	09	6	X*
Humphreys College (CA)	30	6	X	Lorain County Community College (OH)	28	3	
Huntington College (IN)	20	6	X*	Loretto Heights College (CO)	17	8	X*
Huron College (SD)	20	5	X*	Los Angeles Baptist College (CA)	24	8	X*
Huston Tillotson College (TX)	35	2	X	Los Angeles City College (CA)	29	4	X*
Iaho State University (ID)	08	5		Louisiana Polytechnic Institute (LA)	08	7	
Illinois Central College (IL)	29	1		Louisiana State University-Alexandria (LA)	27	5	X*
Illinois Institute of Technology (IL)	13	2		Louisiana State University-Eunice (LA)	26	2	
Immaculate College (IL)	17	5		Louisiana State University-Baton Rouge (LA)	01	3	
Immaculate Heart College (CA)	18	6		Louisiana State University-New Orleans (LA)	10	2	
Indian River Junior College (FL)	28	6	X*	Louisiana State University-Shreveport (LA)	27	2	
Indiana University (IN)	02	1		Loyola University (IL)	05	6	X*
Indiana University-Northwest (IN)	01	1		Loyola University (LA)	05	4	X
Indiana University-Southwest (IN)	01	1		Loyola University-Los Angeles (CA)	17	8	X
Iowa State University of Science and Technology (IA)	03	5	X*	Luther College (IA)	23	4	X*
Iowa Wesleyan College (IA)	22	7	X*	Lynchburg College (VA)	11	1	
Itasca State Junior College (MN)	27	5		Macalester College (MN)	23	2	X*
Ithaca College (NY)	12	3	X	MacMurray College (IL)	22	8	X*
Jackson State College (MS)	34	3	X	Madison College (VA)	09	1	
Jamestown Community College (NY)	28	2		Madison Area Technical College (WI)	29	1	
Jefferson Community College (NY)	27	6	X*	Madonna College (MI)	16	8	X*
John A. Gupion College (TN)	30	1	X	Manatee Junior College (FL)	28	5	X*
John Brown University (AK)	12	1		Manchester College (IN)	22	4	X*
John F. Kennedy College (NB)	15	1		Manhattan College (NY)	18	2	X
John Tyler Community College (VA)	27	2		Manhattanville College (NY)	18	4	
Johns Hopkins University (MD)	06	8	X*	Mansfield State College (PA)	08	2	X*
Johnson C. Smith University (NC)	35	8	X*	Marian College of Fond du Lac (WI)	16	8	X*
Junior College of St. Louis County (MO)	29	6		Marist College (NY)	19	2	X*
Kalamazoo College (MI)	23	1	X	Marjorie Webster Junior College (DC)	31	1	
Kansas City Art Institute (MO)	11	1		Marietta College (OH)	13	8	X*
Kansas State Teachers College (KS)	08	1	X	Marlboro College (VT)	15	8	X*
Kansas Wesleyan University (KS)	20	8	X	Mars Hill College (NC)	20	3	X
Kean College of New Jersey (NJ)	07	1	X	Mary Baldwin College (VA)	23	6	X
Kent State University-Trumbull (OH)	26	2	X*	Mary Holmes Junior College (MS)	37	1	
Kent State University-Tuscarawas (OH)	26	1	X*	Mary Manse College (OH)	16	1	X
Kentucky State College (KY)	34	8	X	Mary Washington College (VA)	09	1	X*
Kentucky Wesleyan College (KY)	20	6	X	Maryknoll Seminary (NY)	18	3	
Keystone Junior College (PA)	32	8	X*	Maryland Institute, College of Art (MD)	15	1	X
Kirkland College (NY)	15	6	X*	Marymount College (KS)	16	8	X
Kishwaukee College (IL)	27	5	X*	Marymount Manhattan College (NY)	19	1	X
Kittrell College (NC)	37	1		Marywood College (PA)	17	5	X*
Knoxville College (TN)	35	4	X	McPherson College (KS)	22	8	X*
Kutztown College (PA)	09	1		Medaille College (NY)	19	8	X*
La Roche College (PA)	19	4		Mercer County Community College (NJ)	29	6	
La Salle College (PA)	17	2	X	Mercy College of Detroit (MI)	16	6	X
Lafayette College (PA)	23	6	X*	Mercyhurst College (PA)	17	6	X*
Lake City Junior College (FL)	27	6	X*	Merrimack College (MA)	17	5	X*
Lake Erie College (OH)	12	1	X*	Mesa College-Main Campus (CO)	29	3	
Lake Forest College (IL)	23	8	X*	Metropolitan Junior College (MO)	29	6	X
Lakeland College (WI)	22	8	X	Miami University-Oxford Campus (OH)	02	7	
Lakeland Community College (OH)	27	1		Michigan State University-Main (MI)	01	5	
Lakeshore Technical Institute (WI)	29	1	X	Mid America Nazarene College (KS)	24	1	X*
Langston University (OK)	34	3	X	Middlebury College (VT)	14	8	X*
Laredo Junior College (TX)	27	5		Middlesex County College (NJ)	29	5	X
Lawrence University (WI)	14	2	X	Midway Junior College (KY)	31	6	X*
Le Moyne College (NY)	18	6	X*	Milligan College (TN)	11	6	X*
Le Moyne-Owen College (TN)	35	1	X	Mills College (CA)	13	7	
Lea College (MN)	14	1		Millsaps College (MS)	22	6	X
Lees Junior College (KY)	31	3	X*	Milton College (WI)	15	6	X
Lebanon Valley College (PA)	22	8	X*	Mississippi State College for Women (MS)	08	1	
Lehigh-Rhine College (NC)	21	3	X*	Missouri Baptist College-Fannibal (MO)	31	7	X*
Lewis and Clark College (OR)	13	4	X*				

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Missouri Baptist College-St. Louis (MO)	15	4	X	Oral Roberts University (OK)	15	1	
Mira Costa College (CA)	27	3	X	Orange Coast College (CA)	27	7	X
Modesto Junior College (CA)	24	4		Oregon State University (OR)	02	2	
Monmouth College (IL)	22	8	X*	Ottawa University (KS)	22	6	X*
Montana State University (MT)	02	8	X*	Otterbein College (OH)	22	1	X*
Montclair State College (NJ)	09	5		Our Lady of the Lake College (TX)	16	7	
Montgomery County Community College (PA)	29	1		Pace College (NY)	11	7	X
Moorpark Junior College (CA)	28	4		Pacific University (OR)	12	2	X*
Morehead State University (KY)	07	1	X	Packer Collegiate Institute (NY)	30	5	
Morehouse College (GA)	35	6	X	Paducah Community College (KY)	28	3	
Morgan State College (MD)	34	5	X*	Park College (MO)	20	4	X
Morningside College (IA)	23	5	X	Parks College, St. Louis University (IL)	15	1	X
Morris Brown College (GA)	35	7	X*	Parsons College (IA)	11	7	
Morris Harvey College (WV)	11	7	X	Passaic Community College (NJ)	26	1	X
Morrisstown College (IN)	37	1		Pennsylvania State University-Allentown (PA)	25	6	X
Mount Holyoke College (MA)	14	8	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Altoona (PA)	28	6	X
Mount Olive College (NC)	31	5	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Beaver (PA)	27	6	X
Mount St. Mary's College (MD)	16	6	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Behrends (PA)	10	5	X
Mount St. Mary's College (NY)	19	3	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Berks (PA)	27	6	X
Mount San Antonio College (CA)	29	8	X	Pennsylvania State University-Capitol (PA)	06	4	
Mount Union College (OH)	22	1	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Delaware (PA)	28	5	X
Mundelein College (IL)	13	2	X	Pennsylvania State University-DuBois (PA)	27	6	X
Muscatine Community College (IA)	27	7	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Lafayette (PA)	27	5	X
Napa College (CA)	27	3		Pennsylvania State University-Hazleton (PA)	27	6	X
Nassau Community College (NY)	29	1	X*	Pennsylvania State University-McKeesport (PA)	10	3	X
Nathaniel Hawthorne College (NH)	15	3	X	Pennsylvania State University-Mount Alto (PA)	27	6	X
National College of Education (IL)	11	8	X*	Pennsylvania State University-New Kensington (PA)	27	6	X
Nazareth College (MI)	11	8	X	Pennsylvania State University-Ogontz (PA)	28	6	X
Nazareth College of Rochester (NY)	18	8	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Schuylkill (PA)	27	6	X
Newark College of Engineering (NJ)	09	8	X	Pennsylvania State University-Scranton (PA)	27	7	X
New College (FL)	15	1	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Schenango Valley (PA)	26	6	X
New Hampshire College (NH)	15	1	X*	Pennsylvania State University-Main (PA)	02	7	X
New Mexico Junior College (NM)	27	2	X	Pennsylvania State University-Wilkes-Barre (PA)	26	7	X
New Mexico State University-Alamogordo (NM)	26	2	X	Pennsylvania State University-York (PA)	27	6	X
New Mexico State University-Las Cruces (NM)	01	7		Pepperdine College (CA)	12	6	X*
Newton College of the Sacred Heart (MA)	18	8	X	Peru State College (IN)	07	6	
New York University (NY)	05	7	X	Pfeiffer College (NC)	21	1	X*
Niagara County Community College (NY)	29	7	X*	Philadelphia College of Art (PA)	12	3	X
North Carolina A&T State University (NC)	34	4	X*	Philadelphia College of Bible (PA)	15	4	X
North Carolina School of the Arts (NC)	10	2	X	Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science (PA)	15	4	X*
North Carolina Wesleyan College (NC)	24	6	X*	Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science (PA)	11	3	X
North Dakota State University (ND)	02	3		Philander Smith College (AR)	35	6	X*
North Greenville Junior College (SC)	32	5		Phillips University (OK)	22	1	X*
Northampton County Area Community College (PA)	28	5	X*	Pine Manor Junior College (MA)	32	6	X*
Northeastern Christian Junior College (PA)	31	4	X*	Pitt Technical Institute (NC)	29	4	X
Northeastern Junior College (CO)	28	2		Pitzer College (CA)	15	2	
Northeastern State College (OK)	07	1	X*	Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn (NY)	13	8	X*
Northeastern University (MA)	04	8	X*	Pomona College (CA)	14	5	X
Northern Essex Community College (MA)	29	2	X	Prairie State College (IL)	27	7	X
Northern Michigan University (MI)	07	1		Pratt Institute (NY)	04	7	X
Northland College (WI)	11	8	X	Prescott College (AZ)	15	2	X*
Northwest Community College (WY)	27	3	X*	Princeton University (NJ)	06	8	X*
Northwest Missouri State University (MO)	08	5		Providence College (RI)	17	3	X*
Northwestern University (IL)	06	8	X*	Purdue University-Main Campus (IN)	02	5	
Oakland City College (IN)	24	3		Quinsigamond Community College (MA)	28	5	
Oakland University (MI)	10	7	X	Radcliffe College (MA)	14	4	
Oakwood College (AL)	35	1	X	Rainey River State Junior College (MN)	26	1	
Oberlin College (OH)	14	5	X*	Ramapo College of New Jersey (NJ)	10	2	X
Occidental College (CA)	14	8	X*	Randolph Macon College (VA)	22	3	X*
Ohio Dominican College (OH)	18	8	X	Randolph Macon Woman's College (VA)	22	6	X*
Ohio Northern University (OH)	22	4	X	Ranger College (TX)	26	6	
Ohio State University-Main Campus (OH)	01	6	X	Reed College (OR)	14	7	X*
Ohio Technical College (OH)	15	6	X*	Regis College-Main Campus (MA)	13	7	X*
Ohio University-Main Campus (OH)	01	3		Reinhardt College (GA)	31	4	X*
Ohio University-Chillicothe (OH)	25	3	X*	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NJ)	06	3	X
Ohio University-Zanesville	26	1		Rhode Island College (RI)	08	8	X*
Ohio Wesleyan University (OH)	23	3	X*	Rhode Island School of Design (RI)	13	3	
Oklahoma Christian College (OK)	15	6	X	Rice University (TX)	06	3	X*
Oklahoma State University-Main (OK)	01	6	X*	Ricks College (ID)	33	2	
Old Dominion University (VA)	08	3	X*	Rider College (NJ)	11	8	X*
Olivet College (MI)	11	2	X	Rio Grande College (OH)	15	1	
Olivet Nazarene College (IL)	21	1					

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Rochester Institute of Technology (NY)	11	1		Spalding College (KY)	16	6	X
Rockford College (IL)	12	8	X*	Spelman College (GA)	35	6	X*
Rockhurst College (MO)	17	7	X*	Spring Hill College (AL)	18	8	X*
Roger Williams College (RI)	15	5	X	Springfield College (MA)	11	7	
Rollins College-Main Campus (FL)	12	5		Springfield College (IL)	31	6	X
Rosary College (IL)	18	2	X*	Stanford University (CA)	06	4	
Russell Sage College (NY)	12	3	X*	Stephen F. Austin State University (TX)	08	1	
Sacramento City College (CA)	29	1		Stephens College (MO)	11	8	X*
Sacred Heart University (CT)	19	2	X	Stetson University (FL)	22	1	
Saint Andrews Presbyterian College (NC)	22	1	X*	Stevens Institute of Technology (NJ)	13	8	X
Saint Anselms College (NH)	16	2		Sue Bennett College (KY)	31	2	X*
Saint Augustine College (NC)	35	1		Sullivan County Community College (NY)	28	1	
Saint Benedict College (KS)	16	2		SUNY A&T-Alfred (NY)	29	6	
Saint Catharine College (KY)	30	2	X*	SUNY A&T-Cobleskill (NY)	29	5	X*
Saint Edwards University (TX)	16	7	X*	SUNY A&T-Delhi (NY)	29	8	X*
Saint Francis College (PA)	16	1	X	SUNY College-Brockport (NY)	08	7	X
Saint John College of Cleveland (OH)	17	8	X*	SUNY College-Cortland (NY)	07	7	X*
Saint John Fisher College, Inc. (NY)	17	8	X	SUNY College-Geneseo (NY)	09	7	X*
Saint John's College (KS)	31	1	X*	SUNY College-Oswego (NY)	09	8	X*
Saint John's College (NM)	15	1		SUNY College-Potsdam (NY)	09	5	X
Saint Johns University (MN)	18	6	X*	SUNY State University-Stony Brook (NY)	09	7	X
Saint Johns University (NY)	04	2	X*	Suomi College (MI)	31	5	X*
Saint Joseph College (IN)	16	8	X*	Susquehanna University (PA)	22	3	X*
Saint Joseph's College (PA)	17	3	X*	Swarthmore College (PA)	14	8	X*
Saint Lawrence Seminary (WI)	30	4		Sweet Briar College (VA)	13	8	X*
Saint Lawrence University (NY)	13	1		Talladega College (AL)	35	8	X*
Saint Louis Institute of Music (MO)	15	1	X	Tarkio College (MO)	21	5	
Saint Louis University-Main (MO)	06	8	X	Tennessee State University (TN)	34	1	
Saint Mary College (KS)	17	2	X*	Texas Christian University (TX)	04	8	X*
Saint Mary of the Plains College (KS)	16	1	X	Texas Technological University (TX)	01	5	
Saint Marys College (MI)	17	3		T. A. Lawson State Junior College (AL)	36	4	X*
Saint Marys College (CA)	16	8	X*	Transylvania University (KY)	11	6	X
Saint Marys College of Maryland (MD)	10	5	X	Trenton State College (NJ)	10	2	X
Saint Marys College of O'Fallon (MO)	30	2	X	Trinity College (DC)	18	8	X*
Saint Mary's College (IN)	18	1	X*	Trinity University (TX)	23	2	X*
Saint Mary's Dominican College (LA)	16	8	X*	Tufts University (MA)	06	4	
Saint Mary's Junior College (MN)	33	1	X*	Tulane University of Louisiana (LA)	06	7	X
Saint Meinrad College (IN)	17	8	X*	Tyler Junior College (TX)	29	2	
Saint Norbert College (WI)	17	8	X	Union College (NB)	20	7	X*
Saint Paul's College (MO)	30	2	X*	U. S. Air Force Academy (CO)	09	7	X*
Saint Petersburg Junior College (NY)	29	2	X	U. S. Coast Guard Academy (CT)	09	8	X*
Saint Pius X Seminary (NY)	31	1		U. S. Merchant Marine Academy (NY)	09	1	X*
Saint Xavier College (IL)	18	5	X	U. S. Military Academy (NY)	09	8	X*
Salem College (NC)	23	8	X*	U. S. Naval Academy (NY)	09	4	X*
Salisbury State College (MD)	08	3	X	University of Akron (OH)	01	8	X
Sam Houston State University (TX)	07	2	X*	University of Alabama-Huntsville (AL)	01	4	X*
San Francisco Conservatory of Music (CA)	15	1		University of Alaska-Main (AK)	01	7	
San Jose City College (CA)	29	1		University of Arkansas-Pine Bluff (AK)	34	8	X
San Luis Rey College (CA)	18	3		University of California-Berkeley (CA)	03	7	X
Santa Barbara City College (CA)	29	3		University of California-Davis (CA)	03	3	
Sarah Lawrence College (NY)	14	3	X*	University of California-Irvine (CA)	01	4	X*
Schenectady County Community College (NY)	27	2	X*	University of California-Los Angeles (CA)	03	5	
Schreiner Institute (TX)	31	4	X*	University of California-Riverside (CA)	03	5	
Scripps College (CA)	14	7	X	University of California-San Diego (CA)	03	3	
Seattle University (WA)	17	4		University of California-Santa Barbara (CA)	03	8	X
Seton Hall College (PA)	18	2		University of California-Santa Cruz (CA)	03	7	X*
Seton Hall University (NJ)	04	2	X	University of Colorado-Boulder (CO)	02	5	
Shaw University (NC)	35	1	X	University of Colorado-Denver Center (CO)	01	3	X
Shaw College at Detroit (MI)	24	1	X	University of Connecticut-Hartford (CT)	02	1	
Shepherd College (WV)	08	3		University of Connecticut-Storrs (CT)	01	2	
Sienna College (NY)	16	1		University of Connecticut-Stanford (CT)	01	1	
Simmons College (MA)	12	1	X*	University of Connecticut-Torrington (CT)	01	1	
Simon's Rock (MA)	30	1	X*	University of Connecticut-Waterbury (CT)	01	1	
Simpson College (IA)	22	4	X*	University of Dallas (TX)	19	5	
Sinclair Community College (OH)	29	5		University of Dayton (OH)	18	1	
South Carolina State College (SC)	34	3	X*	University of Delaware (DE)	01	8	X*
Southeast Missouri State University (MO)	08	1	X	University of Denver (CO)	05	8	X
Southeastern Massachusetts University (MA)	10	3	X	University of Detroit (MI)	04	6	X
Southern Colorado State College (CO)	08	2		University of Georgia (GA)	01	6	X*
Southern Illinois University-Carbondale (IL)	01	6	X	University of Hartford (CT)	11	4	
Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville (IL)	10	4	X	University of Idaho (ID)	01	4	X
Southern Methodist University (TX)	06	8	X	University of Illinois-Main Campus (IL)	03	8	X*
Southern State College (AR)	07	5	X	University of Iowa (IA)	02	5	
Southern State College (SD)	10	1		University of Kansas (KS)	02	6	
Southern University (LA)	34	2	X*	University of Kentucky (KY)	01	6	X
Southwest Minnesota State College (MN)	10	6	X	University of Louisville (KY)	02	6	
Southwestern College (KS)	21	1	X	University of Maine-Augusta (ME)	27	4	X

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University of Maine-Bangor (ME)	27	1	X	Victoria College (TX)	28	4	X*
University of Maine-Farmington (ME)	08	3	X	Villa Maria College of Buffalo (NY)	16	7	X*
University of Maine-Fort Kent (ME)	10	3	X	Villanova University (PA)	05	2	X*
University of Maine-Machias (ME)	10	6	X	Virginia Commonwealth University (VA)	01	4	X
University of Maine-Orono (ME)	01	3	X	Virginia Military Institute (VA)	09	8	X*
University of Maine-Portland-Gorham (ME)	10	3	X	Virginia Polytechnic Institute (VA)	01	8	X*
University of Maine-Presque-Isle (ME)	10	3	X	Virginia State College (VA)	34	7	X*
University of Maryland, Baltimore County (MD)	10	1	X*	Virginia Union University (VA)	35	9	X
University of Massachusetts-Amherst (MA)	02	8	X*	Viterbo College (WI)	17	2	X*
University of Miami (FL)	04	2	X*	Voorhees Technical Institute (SC)	31	3	X*
University of Miami (OH)	02	1	X*	Wabash College (IN)	13	2	X*
University of Michigan-Main (MI)	03	8	X	Walsh College (OH)	19	5	X*
University of Michigan-Dearborn (MI)	10	1	X*	Warren Wilson College (NC)	24	2	X*
University of Michigan-Flint (MI)	10	2	X*	Washburn University of Topeka (KS)	08	2	
University of Minnesota-Morris (MN)	10	1	X	Washington College (MD)	12	5	X
University of Mississippi-Main (MS)	01	4		Washington and Lee University (VA)	13	8	X*
University of Missouri-Columbia (MO)	01	5		Washington State University (WA)	02	7	X
University of Missouri-Kansas City (MO)	01	7	X*	Washington Technical Institute (DC)	36	1	X
University of Missouri-Rolla (MO)	10	5		Washington University (MO)	06	6	X
University of Missouri-Saint Louis (MO)	10	7	X*	Wayland Baptist College (TX)	20	5	
University of Nebraska-Main (NB)	01	6		Wayne State University (MI)	01	1	
University of Nevada-Reno (NV)	01	3	X	Waynesburg College (PA)	21	3	X*
University of New Hampshire (NH)	01	4		Webb Institute of Naval Architecture (NY)	14	8	X
University of New Mexico (NM)	02	5		Webster College (FL)	30	3	X
University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill (NC)	03	8	X*	Webster College (MO)	13	3	X*
University of North Dakota-Main (ND)	02	7	X*	Wellesley College (MA)	14	6	X
University of Northern Colorado (CO)	09	2		Wentworth Institute (MA)	33	7	X*
University of Notre Dame (IN)	06	2	X*	Wesleyan College (GA)	22	5	X*
University of the Pacific (CA)	06	7		Wesleyan University (CT)	14	7	X*
University of Pennsylvania (PA)	06	6	X	West Chester State College (PA)	08	1	
University of Pittsburgh-Bradford (PA)	26	1		West Virginia State College (WV)	07	6	X
University of Pittsburgh-Greensburg (PA)	26	1		West Virginia University (WV)	01	2	X
University of Pittsburgh-Johnston (PA)	10	2		Western Carolina University (NC)	07	5	X*
University of Pittsburgh-Main Campus (PA)	02	1		Western Illinois University (IL)	08	8	X*
University of Pittsburgh-Titusville (PA)	26	1		Western New England College (MA)	15	8	X
University of Puerto Rico-Rio Piedras (PR)	01	2		Western Washington State University (WA)	09	1	
University of Redlands (CA)	23	8	X*	Western Wyoming Community College (WY)	01	6	X*
University of Redlands-Johnston College (CA)	09	1	X	Westmar College (IA)	22	2	X*
University of Rhode Island (RI)	01	3		Westminster College (PA)	22	3	X*
University of Rochester (NY)	04	8	X*	Westminster College (MO)	23	2	
University of San Diego (CA)	19	4		Wharton County Junior College (TX)	01	6	X*
University of San Francisco (CA)	18	1		Wheaton College (MA)	14	7	X*
University of Santa Clara (CA)	05	2	X	Wheeling College (WV)	18	1	X*
University of Scranton (PA)	16	1	X*	Whitman College (WA)	14	8	X*
University of South Carolina-Main (SC)	01	8	X*	Whittier College (CA)	13	1	X*
University of South Carolina-Aiken (SC)	27	2	X	Wilberforce University (OH)	35	1	
University of South Carolina-Allendale (SC)	01	1		William Carey College (MS)	20	8	X
University of South Carolina-Coastal Carolina (SC)	26	3	X*	Williams College (MA)	14	8	X*
University of South Carolina-Lancaster (SC)	26	2	X	Williamsport Area Community College (PA)	29	5	X*
University of South Carolina-Spartanburg (SC)	26	1		Willamette University (OR)	13	2	X*
University of South Carolina-Union (SC)	25	2	X	Windham College (VT)	15	2	
University of South Dakota-Springfield (SD)	10	1	X*	Wingate College (NC)	33	7	X*
University of Tampa (FL)	11	8	X	Winston-Salem State College (NC)	34	7	X*
University of Tennessee-Chattanooga (TN)	11	2		Wisconsin State University-LaCrosse (WI)	08	5	
University of Tennessee-Knoxville (TN)	01	8	X*	Wisconsin State University-Whitewater (WI)	09	5	
University of the South (TN)	23	1		Wittenberg University (OH)	23	8	X*
University of Toledo (OH)	01	1		Wofford College (SC)	21	8	X*
University of Tulsa (OK)	05	8	X	Wood Junior College (MS)	30	2	X*
University of Vermont (VT)	02	8	X	Worcester Junior College (MA)	32	7	X
University of Virginia-Charlottesville (VA)	03	7	X*	Worcester Polytechnic Institute (MA)	13	1	X
University of Washington (WA)	03	2		Worthington State College (MN)	27	6	X*
University of Wisconsin-Green Bay (WI)	10	1		Xavier University (LA)	35	2	X
University of Wisconsin-Madison (WI)	03	1		Xavier University (OH)	17	4	X*
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (WI)	01	4	X*	Yale University (CT)	06	3	X
University of Wyoming (WY)	01	4		Yankton College (SD)	11	6	
Upsala College (NJ)		6	X*	Yuba College (CA)	01	5	X*
Utah State University (UT)	01	2					
Utica Junior College (MS)	36	4	X*				
Valley Forge Military Junior College (PA)	30	2	X*				
Valparaiso University (IN)	23	8	X*				
Vanderbilt University (TN)	06	8	X				
Vassar College (NY)	14	8	X*				
Vermont Technological College (VT)	27	1					

87/88

APPENDIX B

1973 Student Information Form

619417

YOUR NAME (Please print) First Middle or Maiden Last

HOME STREET ADDRESS (print)

CITY (print)

STATE

Zip Code

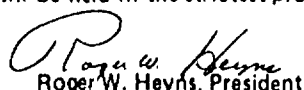
When were
you born?Month
(01-12)Day
(01-31)

Year

Dear Student:

The information in this report is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education by the American Council on Education. The Council, which is a non-governmental association of colleges and educational organizations, encourages and solicits your cooperation in this research in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Council. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely yours,



Roger W. Heyns, President

DO NOT MARK

MARK ONLY IF DIRECTED

GRP.

0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

DIRECTIONS: Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2½ or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Yes No

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read? . . . ☐ ☒

1. Your sex: 2. Are you a U.S. citizen?

Male . . . ☐ (Mark one)
Female . . . ☐ Yes, native born . . . ☐
Yes, naturalized . . . ☐
No . . . ☐

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger . . . ☐ 21 . . . ☐
17 . . . ☐ 22 . . . ☐
18 . . . ☐ 23-25 . . . ☐
19 . . . ☐ 26-29 . . . ☐
20 . . . ☐ 30 or older . . . ☐

4. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year? From how many did you receive acceptances for this year? (Mark one in each column)

Applications Acceptances

No other . . . ☐ ☐
One . . . ☐ ☐
Two . . . ☐ ☐
Three . . . ☐ ☐
Four . . . ☐ ☐
Five . . . ☐ ☐
Six . . . ☐ ☐
Seven . . . ☐ ☐
Eight . . . ☐ ☐
Nine . . . ☐ ☐
Ten . . . ☐ ☐
Eleven . . . ☐ ☐
Twelve . . . ☐ ☐
Thirteen . . . ☐ ☐
Fourteen . . . ☐ ☐
Fifteen . . . ☐ ☐
Sixteen . . . ☐ ☐
Seventeen . . . ☐ ☐
Eighteen . . . ☐ ☐
Nineteen . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-one . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-two . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-three . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-four . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-five . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-six . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-seven . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-eight . . . ☐ ☐
Twenty-nine . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-one . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-two . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-three . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-four . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-five . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-six . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-seven . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-eight . . . ☐ ☐
Thirty-nine . . . ☐ ☐
Forty . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-one . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-two . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-three . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-four . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-five . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-six . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-seven . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-eight . . . ☐ ☐
Forty-nine . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-one . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-two . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-three . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-four . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-five . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-six . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-seven . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-eight . . . ☐ ☐
Fifty-nine . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-one . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-two . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-three . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-four . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-five . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-six . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-seven . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-eight . . . ☐ ☐
Sixty-nine . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-one . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-two . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-three . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-four . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-five . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-six . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-seven . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-eight . . . ☐ ☐
Seventy-nine . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-one . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-two . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-three . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-four . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-five . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-six . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-seven . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-eight . . . ☐ ☐
Eighty-nine . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-one . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-two . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-three . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-four . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-five . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-six . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-seven . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-eight . . . ☐ ☐
Ninety-nine . . . ☐ ☐
One hundred . . . ☐ ☐

5. How many miles is this college from your parents' home? (Mark one)

5 or less . . . ☐ 51-100 . . . ☐
6-10 . . . ☐ 101-500 . . . ☐
11-50 . . . ☐ More than 500 . . . ☐

6. What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

None . . . ☐ ☐
Associate (A.A. or equivalent) . . . ☐ ☐
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) . . . ☐ ☐
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) . . . ☐ ☐
Ph.D. or Ed.D. . . . ☐ ☐
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M. . . . ☐ ☐
LL.B. or J.D. (Law) . . . ☐ ☐
B.D. or M. Div. (Divinity) . . . ☐ ☐
Other . . . ☐ ☐

7. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:

(Mark one)

Full-time student? . . . ☐
Part-time student? . . . ☐

8. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes ☐ No ☐

9. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column)

For Credit

Not for Credit

No . . . ☐ ☐
Yes, at a junior or community college . . . ☐ ☐
Yes, at a four-year college or university . . . ☐ ☐
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business) . . . ☐ ☐

10. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1973 . . . ☐
1972 . . . ☐
1971 . . . ☐
1970 or earlier . . . ☐
Did not graduate but have passed General Educational Development test (G.E.D. High School Equivalency) . . . ☐
Never completed high school . . . ☐

11. What was your average grade in secondary school? (Mark one)

A or A+ ☐ B+ ☐ B- ☐ C- ☐
A- ☐ B ☐ C+ ☐ D ☐

12. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

Not Important

Somewhat Important

Very Important

My parents wanted me to come here ☐ ☐ ☐
I wanted to live away from home ☐ ☐ ☐
My teacher advised me . . . ☐ ☐ ☐
This college has a very good academic reputation . . . ☐ ☐ ☐
I was offered financial assistance . . . ☐ ☐ ☐
Someone who had been here before advised me to come here . . . ☐ ☐ ☐
This college offers special educational programs . . . ☐ ☐ ☐
This college has low tuition . . . ☐ ☐ ☐
My guidance counselor advised me ☐ ☐ ☐
I wanted to live at home . . . ☐ ☐ ☐
I could not get a job . . . ☐ ☐ ☐

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Please do not make 'y's or X's.)

13. How many credit hours will you be taking during the fall term? (Mark one)
- More than 18 hrs ☐
- 16-18 hrs ☐
- 12-15 hrs ☐
- 9-11 hrs ☐
- 6-8 hrs ☐
- Less than 6 hrs ☐

14. Are you a veteran? (Mark one)
- No ☐
- Yes, I served in Southeast Asia ☐
- Yes, but I did not serve in Southeast Asia ☐

15. Are you: (Mark all that apply)
- White/Caucasian ☐
- Black/Negro/Afro-American ☐
- American Indian ☐
- Oriental ☐
- Mexican-American/Chicano ☐
- Puerto Rican-American ☐
- Other ☐

16. Current religious preference:
- (Mark one in each column)
- | | Yours | Father's | Mother's |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Baptist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Congregational (U.C.C.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Eastern Orthodox | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Episcopal | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Jewish | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Lutheran | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Methodist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Muslim | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Presbyterian | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Quaker (Society of Friends) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Roman Catholic | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Seventh Day Adventist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Unitarian-Universalist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other Protestant | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other Religion | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| None | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

17. Which applies to you? (Mark one)
- Presently married ☐
- Presently engaged ☐
- Have been seeing one person exclusively ☐
- Have been dating, but no one steadily ☐
- Have not been dating in recent months ☐

18. How many children do you have now?
- None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 or more ☐

19. What is the total number of children you expect to have?
- None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 or more ☐

20. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents and (if married) by your spouse?

(Mark one in each column)

	Father	Mother	Spouse
Grammar school or less	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some high school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
High school graduate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Postsecondary school other than college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
College degree	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some graduate school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Graduate degree	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)
- Less than \$3,000 ☐ \$15,000-\$19,999 ☐
- \$3,000-\$3,999 ☐ \$20,000-\$24,999 ☐
- \$4,000-\$5,999 ☐ \$25,000-\$29,999 ☐
- \$6,000-\$7,999 ☐ \$30,000-\$34,999 ☐
- \$8,000-\$9,999 ☐ \$35,000-\$39,999 ☐
- \$10,000-\$12,499 ☐ \$40,000-\$49,999 ☐
- \$12,500-\$14,999 ☐ \$50,000 or more ☐

22. How many brothers and/or sisters do you have under 21? 21 or older? In college? (Do not include yourself.) (Mark one in each row)
- | | None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or more |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Under 21 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 21 or older | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| In college | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

23. Are your parents currently employed? Were they employed when you entered high school?

	Currently Employed	Employed When You Entered High School
	Father	Mother
Yes, full-time	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, part-time	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)
- None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) ☐
- Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds) ☐
- Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) ☐

25. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

	None	\$1-\$99	\$100-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,999	\$2,000-\$4,000	Over \$4,000
Part-time or summer work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Full-time work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Savings	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Spouse	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Parental, family aid, or gifts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Federal benefits from parent's military service	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Parents' social security benefits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
G.I. benefits from your military service	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Scholarships and grants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Federally insured loans, or college loans (For ex., NDEA)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other repayable loans	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? (Mark one)
- With parents or relatives ☐
- Other private home, apartment or room ☐
- College dormitory ☐
- Fraternity or sorority house ☐
- Other campus student housing ☐
- Other ☐

27. Are you financially independent of your parents this year? Were you financially independent last year?

	Yes	No
(Mark one for each year)		
This year	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Last year	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. What was your total income last year independent of your parents? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (If married, include spouse's income.) (Mark one)

None	<input type="radio"/>
Less than \$500	<input type="radio"/>
\$500-\$999	<input type="radio"/>
\$1,000-\$1,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$2,000-\$2,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$3,000-\$4,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$5,000-\$9,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$10,000 or more	<input type="radio"/>

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)
- Far left ☐
- Liberal ☐
- Middle-of-the-road ☐
- Conservative ☐
- Far right ☐

30. What is:

(Mark one in each column)

Accountant or auditor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Architect or urban planner	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Business: banker or financier	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Business: buyer or purchasing agent	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Business: manager or administrator	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Business: owner or proprietor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Business: public relations or advertising	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Business: sales worker	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carpenter	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Clergy or religious worker	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Clerical worker: secretary, stenographer, typist, or bookkeeper	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Clerical worker: other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Commercial artist (incl. designer, decorator)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Computer programmer or analyst	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Construction craftsman, n.e.c.*	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Counselor: guidance, family or school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Dentist (incl. orthodontist)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Draftsman	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Driver: truck, taxi or bus	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Electrician	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Engineer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Factory worker, n.e.c.*	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Farm or ranch laborer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Farm or ranch owner or manager	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Foreman, n.e.c.*	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Forester, conservationist, fish or wildlife specialist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Government official, administrator or politician	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Home economist or dietitian	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Homemaker (full-time)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lawyer or judge	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Librarian or archivist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Law enforcement officer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mathematician, statistician or actuary	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mechanic, machinist or repairman	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Military (career)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nurse	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Optometrist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performing artist, musician or entertainer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pharmacist or pharmacologist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Physician or surgeon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Plumber	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Psychologist (clinician or therapist only)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Scientific researcher	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Service worker: private household (maid, cook, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Your probable future occupation?
Your father's current occupation?
Your mother's current occupation?
Your spouse's current occupation, if married?

NOTE: If your father or mother is deceased or retired, please indicate his or her last occupation.

Service worker: protective (other than law enforcement)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Service worker: other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Skilled tradesman, n.e.c.*	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social, welfare or recreation worker	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teacher, professor or administrator: college, university	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teacher or administrator: secondary	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teacher or administrator: elementary	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teacher or education specialist: other than above	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Technician or technologist (health)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Technician or technologist (other)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Veterinarian	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Writer, journalist, interpreter	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other occupation, n.e.c.*	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Unemployed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Undecided	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

*Not elsewhere classified

31. Which of the following are important to you in your long-term choice of career occupation?

(Mark one in each row)

Job openings generally available	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rapid career advancement possible	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
High anticipated earnings	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Well-respected or prestigious occupation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Great deal of independence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chance for steady progress	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Can make an important contribution to society	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Can avoid pressure	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Can work with ideas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Can be helpful to others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Able to work with people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Intrinsic interest in the field	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Very Important
Somewhat Important
Not Important

32. Mark one in each row:

Agree Strongly
Agree Somewhat
Disagree Somewhat
Disagree Strongly

The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Federal government is not doing enough to promote school desegregation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
As long as they work hard, people should be paid equally regardless of ability or quality of work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana should be legalized	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
College grades should be abolished	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Most college officials have been too lax in dealing with student protests on campus	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Agree Strongly
Agree Somewhat
Disagree Somewhat
Disagree Strongly

33. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied . . . ☐
 English (language and literature). ☐
 History ☐
 Journalism ☐
 Language and Literature (except English). ☐
 Music ☐
 Philosophy ☐
 Speech and Drama ☐
 Theology or Religion ☐
 Other Arts and Humanities ☐

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general) ☐
 Biochemistry or Biophysics ☐
 Botany ☐
 Marine (Life) Science. ☐
 Microbiology or Bacteriology ☐
 Zoology ☐
 Other Biological Science ☐

BUSINESS

- Accounting ☐
 Business Admin. (general). ☐
 Finance ☐
 Marketing ☐
 Management ☐
 Secretarial Studies ☐
 Other Business ☐

EDUCATION

- Business Ed. ☐
 Elementary Ed. ☐
 Music or Art Ed. ☐
 Physical Ed. or Recreation ☐
 Secondary Ed. ☐
 Special Ed. ☐
 Other Education ☐

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. ☐
 Civil Eng. ☐
 Chemical Eng. ☐
 Electrical or Electronic Eng. ☐
 Industrial Eng. ☐
 Mechanical Eng. ☐
 Engineering ☐

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy ☐
 Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ☐
 Chemistry ☐
 Earth Science ☐
 Marine Science (incl. Oceanography). ☐
 Mathematics ☐
 Physics ☐
 Statistics ☐
 Other Physical Science. ☐

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning ☐
 Home Economics ☐
 Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory). ☐
 Library or Archival Science ☐
 Nursing ☐
 Pharmacy ☐
 Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ☐
 Other Professional ☐

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology ☐
 Economics ☐
 Geography ☐
 Political Science (government, international relations). ☐
 Psychology ☐
 Social Work ☐
 Sociology ☐
 Other Social Science ☐

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades ☐
 Data Processing or Computer Programming ☐
 Drafting or Design ☐
 Electronics ☐
 Mechanics ☐
 Other Technical. ☐

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture ☐
 Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) ☐
 Computer Science ☐
 Forestry ☐
 Law Enforcement ☐
 Military Science ☐
 Other field ☐
 Undecided ☐

34. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following. (Mark one for each item)

- | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Essential | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Not Important |
| Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) or creating artistic work | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Becoming an authority in my field | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Influencing the political structure | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Influencing social values | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Raising a family | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Having administrative responsibility for the work of others | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Being financially well off | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Helping others who are in difficulty | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Being successful in a business of my own | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Developing a meaningful philosophy of life | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Participating in a community action program | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Keeping up to date with political affairs | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

35. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)

- | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Very Good Chance | Some Chance | Very Little Chance | No Chance |
| Change major field? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Change career choice? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Fail one or more courses? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Graduate with honors? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Be elected to a student office? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Live in a coeducational dorm? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Live in a commune while in college? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Be elected to an academic honor society? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Make at least a "B" average? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Have to work at an outside job during college? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Seek vocational counseling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Seek individual counseling on personal problems? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Enroll in honors courses? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Transfer to another college before graduating? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Enter active duty in the armed services before completing college? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Be satisfied with your college? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Be more successful after graduation than most students attending this college? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Find a job after graduation in the field for which you were trained? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Get married while in college? (skip if married) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

DIRECTIONS:

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the American Council on Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

36. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E
 37. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E
 38. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E
 39. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E
 40. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E

41. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E
 42. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E
 43. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E
 44. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E
 45. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E

93/94

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Probable Major Field of Study
Probable Occupation

Region Categories

Region	State
East	Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands
Midwest	Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin
South	Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone
West	Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam

Probable Major Field of Study

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Agriculture	Agriculture; Forestry
Arts (Fine and Performing)	Art, fine and applied; Journalism; Music; Speech and Drama
Biological Sciences	Biology (general); Biochemistry or Biophysics; Botany; Marine (Life) Science; Microbiology or Bacteriology; Zoology; Other Biological Science
Business	Accounting; Business Administration (general); Finance; Marketing; Management; Secretarial Studies; Other Business
Education	Business Education; Elementary Education; Music or Art Education; Physical Education or Recreation; Secondary Education; Special Education; Other Education
English	English (language and literature)
Engineering	Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering; Civil Engineering; Chemical Engineering; Electrical or Electronic Engineering; Industrial Engineering; Mechanical Engineering; Other Engineering; Architecture or Urban Planning
Health Professions	Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory); Nursing; Pharmacy; Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)
History and Geography	History; Geography
Home Economics	Home Economics
Humanities	Language and Literature (except English); Philosophy; Theology or Religion; Other Arts and Humanities
Mathematics and Statistics	Mathematics; Statistics
Physics and Chemistry	Chemistry; Physics
Physical Sciences (other than Mathematics, Statistics, Engineering, Physics, Chemistry)	Astronomy; Atmospheric Science (including Meteorology); Earth Science; Marine Science (including Oceanography); Other Physical Science
Psychology	Psychology
Social Sciences (other than Geography, Psychology, and Social Work)	Anthropology; Economics; Political Science (government, international relations); Sociology; Other Social Science
Social Work	Social Work
Technical Fields	Building Trades; Data Processing or Computer Programming; Drafting or Design; Electronics; Mechanics; Other Technical; Communications (radio, T.V., etc.); Computer Science
Other Fields	Other Professional; Law Enforcement; Military Science; Other Field; Library or Archival Science
Undecided	Undecided

Probable Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist (including performer)	Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.); Commercial Artist (including designer, decorator); Performing Artist, Musician or Entertainer
Business Management	Banker or Financier; Manager or Administrator; Owner or Proprietor
Business (Other)	Accountant or Auditor; Buyer or Purchasing Agent; Public Relations or Advertising; Sales Worker; Clerical Worker: Secretary, Stenographer, Typist, or Bookkeeper; Clerical Worker: Other
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergy or Religious Worker
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician or Surgeon
Educator (College or University)	Teacher, Professor or Administrator: College, University
Educator (Secondary)	Teacher or Administrator: Secondary
Educator (Elementary)	Teacher or Administrator: Elementary
Educator (Specialist)	Teacher or Education Specialist: Other
Engineer	Architect or Urban Planner; Engineer
Farmer or Forester	Farm or Ranch Laborer; Farm or Ranch Owner or Manager; Forester, Conservationist, Fish or Wildlife Specialist
Health Professional	Optometrist; Pharmacist or Pharmacologist; Psychologist (clinician or therapist only); Technician or Technologist (health); Therapist (physical, occupational, speech), Veterinarian
Homemaker	Homemaker (full-time)
Home Economist or Dietitian	Home Economist or Dietitian *
Lawyer	Lawyer or Judge
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Mathematician, Statistician or Actuary; Scientific Researcher
Service Worker	Law Enforcement Officer; Service Worker: Protective (other than law enforcement); Service Worker: Other
Skilled Worker	Carpenter; Construction Craftsman; Draftsman; Electrician; Foreman; Mechanic, Machinist or Repairman; Plumber; Skilled Tradesman
Semi-skilled or Unskilled Worker	Driver: Truck, Taxi or Bus; Factory Worker; Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled); Service Worker: Private Household (maid, cook, etc.)
Social Worker	Counselor: Guidance, Family or School; Social, Welfare or Recreation Worker
Technologist	Computer Programmer or Analyst; Technician or Technologist (other than health)
Other Choice	Government Official, Administrator or Politician; Librarian or Archivist; Military (career); Writer, Journalist, Interpreter; Other Occupation
Unemployed	Unemployed
Undecided	Undecided

APPENDIX D

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the non-representativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen. It is hoped that such comparisons can be made with more confidence this year because of the finer breakouts by selectivity level.

While comparisons of these 1973 data with national norms from the seven

previous surveys of freshmen (1966-72) are possible, such comparisons should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.
2. Some items have been changed by expanding the number of categories (e.g., the 1973 career choices and major fields).
3. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variation from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.
4. Changes in the stratification design may have reduced the comparability of data from earlier years. Major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).^a
5. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratification cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.

^aCurrently under consideration by the CIRP staff is the production of new sets of normative data from earlier years based on an identical stratification procedure.

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages
for Norms Groups of Various Size^a

Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

^a Assumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

^b To determine, see Table 3, column 2.

105/106

APPENDIX E

Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Page 1 of 10

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
Number of Students (*)	1064.	38.9	61.1	100.0	54.1	45.9	100.0
Age by December 31, 1973							
16 or younger	1063.						
17		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
18		6.0	8.0	7.2	4.0	6.5	5.1
19		78.0	84.1	81.7	79.0	82.0	80.4
20		14.0	7.2	9.9	15.2	10.7	13.1
21		0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7
22		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
23-25		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
26-29		0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
30 or older		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Citizenship							
1048.							
native born U.S. citizen		96.0	96.9	96.6	97.2	97.1	97.1
naturalized U.S. citizen		1.7	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8
not a U.S. citizen		2.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1
Racial Background (1)							
1059.							
White/Caucasian		88.8	91.0	90.2	95.7	94.2	95.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American		2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.9	3.0
American Indian		2.4	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Oriental		4.6	3.6	4.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Mexican-American/Chicano		4.9	2.3	3.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Puerto Rican-American		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other		3.2	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Year Graduated From High School							
1061.							
1973		97.6	98.8	98.3	96.8	98.2	97.4
1972		1.7	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.6
1971		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
1970 or earlier		0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
U.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
never completed high school		0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Average Grade in High School							
1061.							
A OR A+		9.7	13.6	12.1	11.9	16.6	14.1
A-		22.0	29.0	26.3	13.8	19.7	16.5
B+		36.3	36.7	36.6	24.1	27.9	25.8
B		22.3	19.3	20.5	24.9	23.5	24.3
B-		6.5	0.8	3.0	13.6	7.6	10.8
C+		2.9	0.2	1.2	7.4	3.0	5.4
C		0.2	0.5	0.4	4.2	1.7	3.0
D		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Distance From Home to College							
1062.							
5 miles or less		3.6	1.2	2.2	5.1	4.9	5.0
6-10 miles		3.6	1.5	2.4	7.2	6.4	6.8
11-50 miles		3.6	4.3	4.0	18.0	18.5	18.2
51-100 miles		17.9	16.5	17.0	17.6	19.3	18.4
101-500 miles		62.5	68.1	65.9	40.6	41.3	40.9
more than 500 miles		8.7	8.3	8.5	11.5	9.6	10.6

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Page 2 of 10

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Matl Norms	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
Total (Percentages)					
Number of College Applications					
this college only	1064.	43.5	41.4	42.2	43.4
one other		27.5	33.2	31.0	20.8
two others		11.4	15.7	14.0	15.3
three others		12.3	5.5	8.2	9.7
four others		1.9	2.5	2.3	5.4
five others		2.2	0.6	1.2	3.2
more than five others		1.2	1.1	1.1	3.2
Number of College Acceptances					
this college only	905.	43.6	37.0	39.7	36.1
one other		31.8	38.7	35.9	27.0
two others		15.6	17.6	16.8	26.2
three others		7.1	4.3	5.4	18.8
four others		1.1	1.5	1.3	10.2
five others		0.3	0.4	0.3	4.6
more than five others		0.5	0.6	0.6	1.8
Highest Degree Planned Here					
none	1011.	8.4	6.2	7.0	2.9
associate (or equivalent)		1.0	1.6	1.4	1.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		73.7	82.0	78.7	69.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)		12.4	8.8	10.2	15.5
Ph.D., OR Ed.D.		2.5	0.8	1.5	3.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.		1.0	0.5	0.7	4.7
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)		0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
E.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
other		1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere					
none	952.	2.1	0.5	1.2	1.9
associate (or equivalent)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		8.8	23.2	17.5	27.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)		29.6	42.1	37.2	32.0
Ph.D. OR Ed.D.		20.5	17.9	18.9	14.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M.		20.0	9.4	13.6	13.9
LL.B. OR J.D. (law)		16.8	5.2	9.8	8.2
E.D. OR M.Div. (divinity)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
other		2.1	1.6	1.8	1.3
Reasons Noted as Very Important					
In Selecting This College					
parents wanted me to come here	1034.	1.5	3.3	2.6	6.9
wanted to live away from home	1055.	31.4	47.7	41.3	23.9
teacher advised me	1022.	2.8	1.9	2.3	4.2
has a good academic reputation	1047.	35.0	41.5	39.0	62.7
offered financial assistance	1003.	15.9	16.5	16.3	13.4
advice of someone who attended	1023.	15.5	16.9	16.3	19.6
offers special educ program	1023.	14.3	23.5	19.9	26.7
has low tuition	1013.	10.8	9.0	9.7	20.4
advice of guidance counselor	1005.	5.4	3.4	4.2	5.8
wanted to live at home	990.	4.2	2.0	2.8	6.0
could not get a job	993.	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Page 3 of 10

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
(Percentages)					
Brothers/Sisters Under 21					
1003.					
none	22.9	20.1	21.1	20.4	20.3
one	33.0	35.1	34.3	31.0	31.0
two	24.4	24.3	24.3	23.0	23.2
three	11.9	12.5	12.3	13.4	13.3
4 or more	7.8	8.1	8.0	12.1	12.1
Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older					
832.					
none	43.9	43.0	43.4	45.9	45.3
one	30.9	30.5	30.6	27.8	27.8
two	15.4	18.6	17.3	16.6	17.0
three	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2
4 or more	4.2	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.6
Brothers/Sisters in College					
835.					
none	50.2	49.2	49.6	57.9	56.6
one	39.6	37.1	38.1	33.3	34.2
two	9.3	11.2	10.4	7.2	7.6
three	0.3	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.3
4 or more	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Father Currently Employed					
1022.					
yes, full-time	91.5	92.0	91.8	93.9	93.8
yes, part-time	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
no	7.8	6.9	7.2	5.0	5.1
Father Employed When You Entered High School					
1012.					
yes, full-time	96.9	95.0	95.8	96.9	96.8
yes, part-time	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8
no	2.3	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.4
Mother Currently Employed					
1018.					
yes, full-time	28.8	29.2	29.1	32.8	33.1
yes, part-time	15.3	17.9	16.9	17.1	17.2
no	55.9	52.8	54.0	50.1	49.7
Mother Employed When You Entered High School					
996.					
yes, full-time	25.2	24.1	24.5	28.5	29.1
yes, part-time	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.4	15.6
no	58.9	60.1	59.6	56.1	55.3
Total Income Last Year					
1046.					
Independent of Parents **					
none	9.0	18.9	15.0	8.6	14.5
less than \$500	29.4	44.2	38.4	23.8	30.2
\$500-\$999	30.6	25.2	27.3	29.0	26.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	21.4	9.1	14.0	26.3	20.1
\$2,000-\$2,999	5.1	1.6	3.0	8.2	5.5
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.2	0.5	1.5	2.9	1.8
\$5,000-\$9,999	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
\$10,000 or more	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Page 4 of 10

Name of Institution	Item	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms	
Description			Male	Female	Male	Female
(Percentages)						
Financially Indep. This Yr. **			1055.			
yes			10.4	7.6	8.7	10.7
no			89.6	92.4	91.3	89.3
Financially Indep. Last Yr. **			1050.			
yes			5.8	3.8	4.6	6.4
no			94.2	96.2	95.4	93.6
Estimated Parental Income			947.			
less than \$3,000			1.3	2.3	1.9	1.5
\$3,000 - \$3,999			0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2
\$4,000 - \$5,999			2.1	1.4	1.7	2.6
\$6,000 - \$7,999			2.3	3.7	3.2	4.6
\$8,000 - \$9,999			5.5	3.0	4.0	6.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499			7.0	7.6	7.4	13.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999			9.1	10.3	9.8	13.1
\$15,000 - \$19,999			16.9	15.3	15.9	18.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999			18.8	18.1	18.4	14.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999			12.0	13.0	12.6	7.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999			7.0	10.1	8.9	5.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999			4.7	2.8	3.6	3.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999			3.9	2.8	3.3	3.1
\$50,000 or more			8.9	8.9	8.9	5.9
Father's Education			1057.			
grammar school or less			2.7	1.9	2.2	3.8
some high school			4.4	3.7	4.0	7.5
high school graduate			12.7	9.3	10.6	22.1
post-secondary other than coll			2.7	4.3	3.7	4.4
some college			10.7	13.0	12.1	15.6
college degree			28.5	30.0	29.4	24.4
some graduate school			4.9	6.3	5.8	3.6
graduate degree			33.4	31.5	32.3	18.6
Mother's Education			1057.			
grammar school or less			2.7	1.9	2.2	2.1
some high school			3.9	3.7	3.8	5.9
high school graduate			22.1	18.1	19.7	36.3
post-secondary other than coll			5.1	6.0	5.7	8.3
some college			24.5	26.4	25.6	18.7
college degree			28.2	29.1	28.8	19.8
some graduate school			4.9	4.8	4.8	3.1
graduate degree			8.7	9.9	9.5	5.8
Spouse's Education			8.			
grammar school or less			0.0	33.3	12.5	9.5
some high school			0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
high school graduate			0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6
post-secondary other than coll			0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
some college			40.0	33.3	37.5	15.6
college degree			20.0	33.3	25.0	18.8
some graduate school			20.0	0.0	12.5	2.9
graduate degree			20.0	0.0	12.5	10.4

Name of Institution	Item Description	Number of Respondents		Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		1006.		(Percentages)		(Percentages)	
	Probable Career Occupation (2)						
	artist (incl performer)	3.0	4.9	4.4	2.1	5.3	3.6
	business management	4.3	0.7	2.1	8.4	1.6	5.3
	business (other)	1.8	2.1	2.0	6.8	6.5	6.6
	clergy or religious worker	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
	doctor (M.D. Or D.O.S.)	15.0	4.6	8.6	14.4	6.1	10.6
	educator (college teacher)	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
	educator (secondary)	1.0	4.9	3.4	2.4	5.7	3.9
	educator (elementary)	0.5	3.9	2.6	0.3	5.5	2.7
	educator (specialist)	0.5	5.9	3.8	0.7	5.4	2.9
	engineer	6.4	0.8	3.0	15.0	1.6	8.8
	farmer or forester	2.8	2.1	2.4	4.4	1.2	2.9
	health professional (non-M.D.)	7.1	12.4	10.3	5.9	12.9	9.2
	homemaker	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4
	home economist or dietician	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	3.1	1.4
	lawyer	17.8	5.4	10.2	10.3	3.9	7.4
	nurse	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.1	7.4	3.5
	research scientist	9.7	4.4	6.5	5.7	3.9	4.9
	service worker	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
	skilled worker	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6
	semi-skilled or unskilled worker	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	social or welfare worker	0.3	3.8	2.4	0.6	4.0	2.2
	technologist	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5
	other occupation	7.6	9.6	8.8	7.0	8.7	7.8
	unemployed	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	undecided	18.1	28.5	24.5	10.2	13.1	11.5
		1039.		(Percentages)		(Percentages)	
	Probable Major Field of Study(2)						
	agriculture (incl forestry)	0.7	0.5	0.6	4.2	1.4	2.9
	arts (fine and performing)	4.7	9.9	7.9	5.0	10.2	7.5
	biological sciences	21.4	14.3	17.0	12.1	8.7	10.5
	business	7.0	1.9	3.8	18.2	7.5	13.2
	education	1.5	9.6	6.4	3.0	15.4	8.8
	English	3.0	3.9	3.6	1.3	2.4	1.8
	engineering	6.7	0.6	3.0	16.5	1.6	9.6
	health professions	3.0	8.5	6.4	5.5	15.1	9.9
	history and geography	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.8
	home economics	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	5.0	2.3
	humanities (other)	3.2	6.8	5.4	1.8	4.2	2.9
	mathematics and Statistics	3.5	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
	physics and chemistry	4.7	1.7	2.9	4.4	1.2	2.9
	physical sciences (other)	3.2	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.1
	psychology	5.5	8.2	7.1	2.4	5.2	3.7
	social sciences (other)	16.4	12.2	13.9	7.0	5.6	6.3
	social work	0.2	2.0	1.3	0.4	2.5	1.4
	technical fields	1.2	0.8	1.0	2.9	1.6	2.3
	other fields	3.7	1.6	2.4	5.4	3.2	4.3
	undecided	7.7	12.2	10.5	4.0	5.2	4.6

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Page 6 of 19

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Matl Worms	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
(Percentages)					
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice **					
job openings available	995.	31.8	44.2	46.3	53.6
rapid advancement	987.	22.4	16.0	36.4	24.4
high anticipated earnings	994.	35.3	20.9	45.5	28.2
respected occupation	997.	20.1	12.5	31.1	23.6
independence	985.	49.1	43.5	46.2	37.4
chance for steady progress	986.	36.4	35.7	48.2	41.4
contribution to society	987.	44.7	57.3	44.5	56.0
avoid pressure	994.	15.7	20.9	15.1	16.1
work with ideas	997.	59.2	60.3	49.1	53.8
be helpful to others	993.	52.8	72.3	51.4	71.7
work with people	987.	48.1	74.0	48.0	70.7
intrinsic interest in field		72.8	83.3	69.0	77.8
Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term **					
more than 18 hrs	1041.	1.7	1.4	3.4	2.6
16-18 hrs		31.4	38.2	56.5	55.7
12-15 hrs		65.0	58.3	37.6	39.4
9-11 hrs		0.7	1.1	1.7	1.5
6-8 hrs		1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
less than 6 hrs		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Residence During Fall Term **					
with parents or relatives	1062.	7.5	4.0	18.1	14.8
other private home or apartment		8.7	4.2	2.3	1.5
college dormitory		77.5	86.6	75.4	81.4
fraternity or sorority house		0.5	0.8	2.3	0.3
other campus housing		8.8	4.3	1.7	1.8
other		1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Current Religious Preference					
Baptist	1033.	2.5	1.9	10.3	10.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.8	2.4	2.3	2.5
Eastern Orthodox		0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
Episcopal		3.3	5.2	3.6	4.5
Jewish		10.8	11.0	6.5	7.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		4.3	2.8	7.0	7.4
Methodist		3.5	5.2	11.5	12.5
Muslim		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Presbyterian		7.3	10.9	7.0	7.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		22.6	19.7	29.5	27.8
Seventh Day Adventist		0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		1.8	1.4	0.5	0.8
other Protestant		3.3	5.8	3.8	4.3
other religion		5.3	5.2	3.1	2.9
none		31.9	27.1	13.8	11.0

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Page 7 of 10

Name of Institution	Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	
			(Percentages)				
Concern About Financing College	1059.						
	no concern	41.3	37.2	38.8	36.6	34.1	35.5
	some concern	46.6	47.1	46.9	48.9	48.6	48.7
	major concern	12.1	15.6	14.3	14.6	17.3	15.8
Support From Part-time or Summer Work	962.						
	none	27.9	34.3	31.8	20.0	27.4	23.4
	\$1-\$499	45.0	49.9	48.0	41.5	52.8	46.7
	\$500-\$999	20.1	13.2	15.9	27.2	16.3	22.2
	\$1,000-\$1,999	5.9	2.4	3.7	9.7	3.2	6.7
	\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.9
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
Support From Full-time Employment	815.						
	none	94.7	97.5	96.4	89.9	93.5	91.6
	\$1-\$499	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.9	3.2	3.6
	\$500-\$999	2.3	0.6	1.2	3.3	2.2	2.8
	\$1,000-\$1,999	1.0	0.4	0.6	2.1	0.9	1.5
	\$2,000-\$4,000	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
over \$4,000	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	
Support From Savings	896.						
	none	40.1	43.8	42.4	39.5	41.1	40.2
	\$1-\$499	44.8	45.2	45.1	36.5	41.3	38.7
	\$500-\$999	7.4	7.2	7.3	13.8	10.6	12.3
	\$1,000-\$1,999	5.0	2.5	3.5	7.2	4.8	6.1
	\$2,000-\$4,000	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.6	2.0
over \$4,000	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Support From Spouse	747.						
	none	97.8	98.7	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.2
	\$1-\$499	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	\$500-\$999	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
	\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
over \$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Support From Parental Family	1004.						
	none	9.0	4.9	6.5	14.0	9.4	11.8
	\$1-\$499	11.3	13.4	12.5	15.7	15.5	15.6
	\$500-\$999	11.8	9.8	10.6	14.4	13.1	13.8
	\$1,000-\$1,999	26.9	20.4	22.9	24.2	23.7	23.9
	\$2,000-\$4,000	34.9	41.0	38.6	21.1	25.7	23.2
over \$4,000	6.2	10.6	8.9	10.6	12.7	11.5	
Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit	813.						
	none	94.0	95.7	95.1	96.3	96.5	96.4
	\$1-\$499	3.3	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
	\$500-\$999	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
	\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
	\$2,000-\$4,000	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3
over \$4,000	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

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Page 8 of 10

SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
(Percentages)					
Support From					
Parent's Social Security Benefit	815.				
none		93.6	92.3	92.8	93.5
\$1-\$499		3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3
\$500-\$999		1.0	1.5	1.3	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999		1.7	2.1	2.0	1.2
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
over \$4,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Support From Personal					
Military Service Benefit	796.				
none		99.0	99.8	99.5	99.4
\$1-\$499		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$2,000		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Scholarships or Grants					
none	875.	62.9	57.5	59.5	63.7
\$1-\$499		14.0	17.4	16.1	14.5
\$500-\$999		9.4	12.6	11.4	9.2
\$1,000-\$1,999		8.8	9.2	9.0	7.1
\$2,000-\$4,000		4.6	3.3	3.8	4.4
over \$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0
Federally Ins. or College Loans					
none	828.	82.0	86.4	84.3	80.8
\$1-\$499		8.8	8.8	8.8	4.3
\$500-\$999		3.6	2.5	2.9	6.8
\$1,000-\$1,999		4.9	1.9	3.0	6.9
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0
over \$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other Repayable Loan					
none	805.	95.2	96.9	96.3	93.3
\$1-\$499		3.4	1.2	2.0	2.1
\$500-\$999		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.0	0.2	0.1	1.9
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
over \$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other Sources of Support					
none	764.	93.3	96.0	95.0	95.8
\$1-\$499		2.8	2.3	2.5	2.1
\$500-\$999		1.4	0.2	0.7	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000		1.4	0.0	0.5	0.4
over \$4,000		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Veteran					
no	1064.	99.3	100.0	99.7	99.9
yes, served in Southeast Asia		0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
yes, did not serve in SE Asia		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
(Percentages)					
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important					
achieve in a performing art	1057.	23.4	29.6	17.1	26.6
be an authority in my field	1056.	60.7	53.6	66.9	60.6
influence political structure	1054.	25.1	18.8	19.3	12.7
influence social values	1053.	30.9	34.9	28.3	33.0
raise a family	1056.	38.4	48.4	51.0	52.2
have admin. responsibility	1050.	17.4	10.3	28.3	19.2
be very well-off financially	1055.	52.1	34.3	60.6	42.7
help others in difficulty	1054.	58.5	73.0	55.2	71.3
be successful in my own business	1049.	42.5	28.7	49.1	31.0
be involved in environ. cleanup	1057.	41.0	43.9	33.7	32.5
develop philosophy of life	1055.	73.4	81.1	68.0	77.5
become a community leader	1051.	25.4	39.2	26.5	35.7
keep up with political affairs	1056.	56.2	57.8	48.7	47.2
Agree Strongly or Somewhat					
gov't not controlling pollution	1054.	90.4	93.2	87.7	90.6
gov't not protecting consumer	1047.	78.0	82.6	75.1	79.7
gov't not desegregating quickly	1014.	53.7	55.7	48.7	49.5
too many rights for criminals	1021.	33.6	26.4	53.1	40.3
people should be paid equally	1043.	19.3	15.5	22.9	20.6
women's activities best in home	1053.	15.2	6.7	33.6	13.5
wealthy should pay more taxes	1039.	75.6	71.2	74.3	69.3
marijuana should be legalized	1047.	73.7	71.6	54.0	47.8
discourage large families	1050.	86.6	82.8	73.6	69.2
women should get job equality	1060.	96.6	98.8	90.7	97.6
can do little to change society	1048.	48.7	38.7	43.1	35.7
col regulate students of campus	1050.	5.6	4.1	9.7	7.6
benefit of college is monetary	1047.	38.8	27.8	52.0	39.9
students help evaluate faculty	1041.	83.5	85.5	76.9	79.4
abolish college grades	1040.	36.0	40.4	31.8	33.9
de-emphasize organized sports	1030.	31.1	23.7	26.7	24.1
regulate student publications	1041.	12.8	12.5	22.7	21.7
college has right to ban speaker	1050.	9.3	9.2	20.4	15.5
pret treatment for disadvantaged	1046.	39.4	36.9	33.4	33.6
col too lax on student protests	1005.	17.0	14.7	33.6	27.0
adopt open admissions at pub col	1045.	21.8	19.2	22.5	22.6
use same degree standard for all	1009.	81.6	74.5	78.6	76.8
Political Orientation					
far left	1026.	5.5	3.3	2.6	1.4
liberal		55.4	49.8	36.9	34.6
middle-of-the-road		28.6	39.4	45.2	51.5
conservative		10.3	7.5	14.6	12.4
far right		0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2
Marital Status					
presently married	1042.	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
presently engaged		0.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
seeing one person exclusively		28.7	33.7	30.6	35.6
dating, but no one steadily		46.2	46.1	47.8	46.5
not dating in recent months		23.6	18.3	19.7	15.7

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Page 10 of 10

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution		Universities Mat'l Norms	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
(Percentages)					
How many Children Now **	1052-	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4
none		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
one		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
two		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
three		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
four		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 or more		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Total Children Expected **	999-	19.5	10.7	14.1	15.6
none		2.9	3.6	2.6	2.6
one		58.9	57.9	48.0	46.7
two		12.2	15.8	14.4	20.8
three		3.9	7.8	6.8	8.9
four		2.6	4.2	3.6	5.4
5 or more					
Students Estimate Chances Are					
Very Good That They Will					
change major field	1056-	30.3	35.1	33.2	17.6
change Career choice	1048-	25.9	30.7	28.8	16.5
fail one or more courses	1061-	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.3
graduate with honors	1058-	14.7	9.4	11.4	12.6
be elected to student office	1058-	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.3
join a social frat or sorority	1060-	6.8	13.3	10.8	16.5
live in a coeducational dorm	1060-	81.0	73.7	76.5	30.9
live in a commune while in col	1057-	4.6	3.6	4.0	1.4
be elected to an honor society	1054-	2.6	6.5	6.9	1.6
make at least a 'B' average	1060-	63.0	54.9	58.0	7.3
need extra time to complete degr	1056-	7.8	8.5	8.2	43.1
work at outside job	1062-	28.8	37.9	34.4	4.3
seek vocational counseling	1056-	21.8	32.1	28.1	23.8
seek individual counseling	1057-	72.7	8.5	10.1	10.0
enroll in honors courses	1052-	16.1	10.8	12.8	5.5
get a bachelor's degree	1056-	88.0	89.6	89.0	13.0
drop out temporarily	1062-	5.6	4.3	4.8	78.6
drop out permanently	1056-	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5
transfer to another college	1047-	30.6	38.2	32.8	0.7
enter armed forces	1059-	1.0	0.2	0.5	7.4
be satisfied with college	1034-	53.0	60.6	57.6	1.0
be more successful than most	1034-	27.6	14.0	19.3	0.7
find a job in preferred field	1053-	51.1	49.7	50.2	54.8
marry while in college	1054-	4.6	6.8	6.0	23.6
marry within a year after col	1046-	11.4	16.5	14.5	58.1
					6.1
					8.2
					20.1
					15.3
					17.5

(*) Total number of valid forms received from your institution.

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Mat'l Norms Report.